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ADVANCED

ENGLISH

ПРОДВИНУТЫЙ АНГЛИЙСКИЙ - ЧЕРЕЗ СИНОНИМИЮ

АНГЛО-РУССКИЙ
И
РУССКО-АНГЛИЙСКИЙ

СИНОНИМИЧЕСКИЙ

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ЯХОНТ

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.

, " ", 2002

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.....	24
.....	50

5.

I.

I. 1.

1. begin	[bi'gin]	1.	/
start	[stɑ:t]		/
commence	[kə'mens]		()
initiate	[i'niʃieit]		,
originate	[ə'riʃineit]		
create	[kri:'eit]		
arise	[ə'raiz]		
break out	[breik'aut]		
2. appear	[ə'piə]	2.	
emerge	[i'mə:dʒ]		
arise	[ə'raiz]		/
turn up	['tɜ:n'ʌp]		/
arrive	[ə'raiv]		,
3. become	[bi'kʌm]	3.	
grow	[grəʊ]		
get	[get]		/
change	['tʃeindʒ]		/
turn	[tɜ:n]		/

I. 2.

1. continue	[kən'tinju(:)]	1.	/
go on	[gəʊ'ɒn]		
proceed	[prə'si:d]		
resume	[ri'zju:m]		
renew	[ri'nju:]		/
remain	[ri'mein]		/
2. put off	['put'ɒf]	2.	
postpone	['pəʊst'pəʊn]		
delay	[di'lei]		
defer	[di'fə:]		
hesitate	['heziteit]		
pause	[pəʊz]		
waver	['weivə]		,

I. 3.

1. finish	['finiʃ]	1.	/
end	[end]		/
terminate	['tə:mineit]		/
close	[kləʊz]		
conclude	[kən'klu:d]		
complete	[kəm'pli:t]		
2. interrupt	[,intə'rʌpt]	2.	
break	[breik]		
cut	[kʌt]		
stop	[stɒp]		
cease	['si:s]		/
quit	[kwit]		/
drop	[drɒp]		/
give up	[giv'ʌp]		()

II.

II. 1.

1. move	[mu:v]	1.	/
advance	[əd'vɑ:ns]		
proceed	[prə'si:d]		/
go	[gəʊ]		(,)
pass	[pɑ:s]		/
stir	[stɜ:]		/
budge	[bʌdʒ]		/
travel	['trævəl]		/
push	[puʃ]		/
propel	[prə'pel]		
shift	[ʃift]		/
drive	[draiv]		/ /
2. turn	[tɜ:n]	2.	/
spin	[spin]		/
revolve	[ri'vɒlv]		()
rotate	[ro(u)'teit]		
whirl	[wɜ:l]		
roll	[rəʊl]		()
3. shake	[ʃeik]	3.	/
tremble	['trembl]		
quake	[kweik]		
shiver	['ʃivə]		/
quiver	['kwivə]		
shudder	['ʃʌdə]		()

vibrate	[vai'breit]		
oscillate	['ɔsileit]		
swing	[swiŋ]	/	
4. bend	[bend]	4.	/
curve	[kə:v]	/	
bow	[bau]	/	
deflect	[di'flekt]	/	
stoop	[stu:p]	/	
turn	[tə:n]	/	
5. slide	[slaid]	5.	/
slip	[slip]	,	
glide	[glaid]	/	
skid	[skid]	/	
skim	[skim]		
6. stop	[stɒp]	6.	/
halt	[hɔ:lt]	/	
stay	[stei]	() /	
pause	[pɔ:z]	/	
stick	[stik]		

II.

2. _____ /

1. raise	[reiz]	1.	()
lift	[lift]		
elevate	['eli'veit]		
heave	[hi:v]	()	
hoist	[hɔist]	(,)	
2. rise	[raiz]	2.	
climb	[klaim]		
mount	['maunt]		
ascend	[ə'send]	/	
get up	[get'ʌp]	/	
3. sink	[siŋk]	3.	
descend	[di'send]	/	
fall	[fɔ:l]		
drop	[drɒp]		
precipitate	[pri'sipiteit]	/	

3. _____

1. hurry	['hʌri]	1.	
rush	[rʌʃ]	/	
speed	[spi:d]	()	
race	[reis]	/	
hasten	['heisn]	/	

fly	[flai]	/	
run	[rʌn]		
precipitate	[pri'sipiteit]		
dash	[dæʃ]		
2. creep	[kri:p]	2.	
crawl	[krɔ:l]		
linger	['liŋgə]		
tarry	['tæri]		
delay	[di'lei]	/	
slow down	['sləu'daun]		
brake	[breik]		
dawdle/loiter	[dɔ:dl / 'lɔitə]		

4.

1. pursue	[pə'sju:]	1.	/
follow	['fɒləu]		
chase	[tʃeis]		
hound	[haund]	/	
track	[træk]		
trace	[treis]	/	
spy	[spai]	/	
2. catch	['kætʃ]	2.	
capture	['kæptʃə]		
seize	[si:z]		
take	[teik]		
arrest	[ə'rest]	/	
kidnap	['kidnæp]		
3. escape	[is'keip]	3.	/
run away	[rʌn ə'wei]		
flee	[fli:]		
steal away	[sti:l ə'wei]		
give the slip	[giv ðə slɪp]		
disappear	[,disə'piə]		
vanish	['væniʃ]		
avoid	[ə'vɔid]		
elude	[i'lud]	/	
shun	[ʃʌn]		
evade	[i'veid]		

II. 5.

1. depart	[di'pɑ:t]	1.	
leave	[li:v]	/	
go away	[gəu ə'wei]	/	

withdraw	[ˈwiðˈdrɔ:]	
quit	[kwɪt]	
abandon	[əˈbændən]	
desert	[dɪˈzɜ:t]	
retire	[riˈtaɪə]	
2. arrive	[əˈraɪv]	2.
come	[kʌm]	
reach	[ri:tʃ]	
attain	[əˈteɪn]	
achieve	[əˈtʃi:v]	
get	[get]	/

II. 6.

1. flow	[fləʊ]	1.
stream	[stri:m]	
pour	[pɔ:]	
run	[rʌn]	/
2. sink	[sɪŋk]	2.
dive	[daɪv]	
submerge .w • >	[səbˈmɜ:ɔ]	/
dip	[dɪp]	/
immerse	[ɪˈmɜ:s]	/
plunge	[plʌŋdʒ]	
3. emerge	[ɪˈmɜ:ɔ]	3.
appear	[əˈpiə]	
come forth	[kʌm fɔ:θ]	
surface	[ˈsɜ:fɪs]	
come up	[kʌmˈʌp]	

III.

III. 1.

1. have	[hæv]	1.
possess	[pəˈzes]	
own	[əʊn]	
hold	[həʊld]	/
keep	[ki:p]	
retain	[riˈteɪn]	
share	[ʃeə]	
2. contain	[kənˈteɪn]	2.
consist	[kənˈsɪst]	
constitute	[ˈkɒnstɪtju:t]	
comprise	[kəmˈpraɪz]	

be composed	[bi: kəmˈpəuzd]	()
include	[ɪnˈklu:d]	
hold	[həʊld]	

III.

2.

1. need	[ni:d]	1.	/
want	[wɒnt]		/
lack	[læk]		/
demand	[diˈmɑ:nd]		/
require	[riˈkwaɪə]		/
take	[teɪk]	/	()
be in need	[bi: ɪn ni:d]		

III.

3.

1. add	[æd]	1.	/
supplement	[ˈsʌplɪmənt]		/
join	[dʒɔɪn]		/
augment	[ɔ:gˈment]		/
increase	[ɪnˈkri:s]		/
2. gather	[ˈgæðə]	2.	/
collect	[kəˈlekt]		/
accumulate	[əˈkjʊ:mjuleɪt]		/
assemble	[əˈseɪbl]		/
combine	[kəmˈbeɪn]		/
unite	[juːˈnaɪt]		/
bring together	[brɪŋ təˈgeðə]		/
join	[dʒɔɪn]		/
connect	[kəˈnekt]		/
mix	[mɪks]		/
involve	[ɪnˈvɒlv]		/
embrace	[ɪmˈbreɪs]		/
insert	[ɪnˈsɜ:t]		/

III.

4.

1. reduce	[riˈdju:s]	1.	/
lessen	[lesn]		/
diminish	[dɪˈmɪnɪʃ]		/
decrease	[diˈkri:s]	()	()
shrink	[ʃrɪŋk]		/
dwindle	[ˈdwɪndl]		/
decline	[diˈklaɪn]		/
wane	[weɪn]		/

drop	[drɒp]		
2. eliminate	[i'limineit]	2.	
remove	[ri'mʊv]		
get rid	[get rid]		
leave out	[li:v'au]	/	
omit	[ə'mit]	/	
annihilate	[ə'naɪəleɪt]		
exclude	[iks'klud]		
clear	[kliə]		
empty	['empti]		
lose	[lu:z]		
3. spend	[spend]	3.	
pay	[peɪ]		
expend	[iks'pend]	/	
disburse	[dis'bɜ:s]		
use up	[ju:z 'ʌp]		
consume	[kən'sju:m]		
spare	[speə]	/	
spare no expense	[speə nəu iks'pens]		
invest	[in'vest]		
allot	[ə'lɒt]	/	
waste	[weɪst]		
4. spoil	[spɔɪl]	4.	
damage	['dæmɪdʒ]		
ruin	[ruɪn]	/	
harm	[hɑ:m]		
destroy	[dis'trɔɪ]		
wreck	[rek]	/	
undermine	[,ʌndə'maɪn]		
annihilate	[ə'naɪəleɪt]		

III. 5.

1. preserve	[pri'zə:v]	1.	/
save	[seɪv]	/	
protect	[prə'tekt]		
keep up	[ki:p 'ʌp]		
maintain	[meɪn'teɪn]		
support	[sə'pɔ:t]		
rescue	['reskjʊ:]		
safeguard	['seɪfgɑ:d]	/	
2. store	[stɔ:]	2.	/
keep	[ki:p]	/	
deposit	[di'pɔ:zɪt]	/	

hold	[həʊld]
place	[pleɪs]
reserve	[ri'zə:v]
spare	[speə]
harbour	['hɑ:bə]
shelter	['feltə]
guard	[gɑ:d]

IV.

IV. 1.

1. place	[pleɪs]	1.	
put	[put]		
set	[set]		
locate	[ləu'keɪt]		
situate	['sɪtjueɪt]		
site	[saɪt]		
introduce	[,ɪntrə'dju:s]		
lay	[leɪ]	/	
2. hang	[hæŋ]	2.	/
dangle	[dæŋɡl]	/	
suspend	[səs'pend]		
drape	[dreɪp]		

V.

V. 1.

1. live	[lɪv]	1.	
reside	[ri'zaɪd]		
dwell	[dweɪl]		
exist	[ɪg'zɪst]		
be alive	[bi: ə'laɪv]		
survive	[sə'vaɪv]		
2. name	[neɪm]	2.	/
designate	['deɪzɪgeɪt]		
signify	['sɪgnɪfaɪ]	/	
denote	[di'nəʊt]		
identify	[aɪ'dentɪfaɪ]		
indicate	['ɪndɪkeɪt]		
mention	['menʃən]	()	
specify	['spesɪfaɪ]	/	

V.

1. work	[wɜ:k]	1.	
labour	['leibə]		
toil	[tɔil]		
operate	['ɒpəreit]		/
run	[rʌn]		/
function	[fʌŋkʃən]		
act	['ækt]		
2. employ	[im'plɔi]	2.	/
hire	[haɪə]		
engage	[in'geɪdʒ]		
enlist	[in'list]		
recruit	[ri'krʊ:t]		
3. dismiss	[dis'mis]	3.	
fire	['faɪə]		
sack	[sæk]		
discharge	[dis'ʃɑ:dʒ]		
4. earn	[ɜ:n]	4.	
gain	[geɪn]		/
profit	['prɒfit]		
win	[wɪn]		" "
net	[net]		
deserve	[di'zɜ:v]		/
get	[get]		
5. pay	[peɪ]	5.	
reward	[ri'wɔ:d]		/
return	[ri'tɜ:n]		
compensate	['kɒmpenseɪt]		
settle	['setl]		()
remit	[ri'mit]		
discharge	[dis'ʃɑ:dʒ]		
remunerate	[ri'mju:nəreit]		
6. save	[seɪv]	6.	/
spare	[speə]		
reserve	[ri'zɜ:v]		
set aside	[set ə'saɪd]		
accumulate	[ə'kjʊ:mjuleɪt]		
economize	[i'kɒnəmaɪz]		
be thrifty	[bi: θrɪftɪ]		
7. waste	[weɪst]	7.	/
squander	[sk'wɒndə]		
misspend	['mɪs'spend]		
dissipate	['dɪsɪpeɪt]		

throw away	[θrəʊ ə'weɪ]	
8. rest	[rest]	8.
relax	[ri'læks]	
lounge	[laʊndʒ]	
repose	[ri'pəʊz]	
amuse oneself	[ə'mju:z]	
entertain	[,entə'teɪn]	
refresh	[ri'freʃ]	

V. 3. , ,

1. drink	[drɪŋk]	1.	
take	[teɪk]		
swallow	['swɒləʊ]		
sip	[sɪp]		/
imbibe	[ɪm'baɪb]		()
gulp	[gʌlp]		/
drain	[dreɪn]		/
2. boil	[bɔɪl]	2.	/
seethe	[si:ð]		
simmer	['sɪmə]		/
stew	[stju:]		(), ()
bubble	[bʌbl]		/
foam	[fəʊm]		
3. eat	[i:t]	3.	,
have	[hæv]		
have breakfast	['hæv'brekfəst]		
dine/have dinner	[daɪn / hæv 'dɪnə]		
feast	[fi:st]		/
consume	[kən'sju:m]		
devour	[di'vaʊə]		/

1. wear	[weə]	1.	()
clothe	[kləʊð]		/
dress	[dres]		/
put on	['put'ɒn]		
don	[dɒn]		
attire	[ə'taɪə]		/
2. take off	['teɪk'ɔf]	2.	
strip	[stri:p]		
undress	['ʌn'dres]		
remove	[ri'mu:v]		
denude	[di'nju:d]		/

bare	[beə]	
uncover	[ʌn'kʌvə]	/
3. suit	[sju:t]	3. /
fit	[fit]	/
become	[bi'kʌm]	/
be appropriate	[bi: ə'prəʊpriit]	

1. sleep	[slɪ:p]	1.
nap	[næp]	
slumber	['slʌmbə]	/
doze	[dəʊz]	
drowse	[draʊz]	
snooze	[snuz]	
2. wake/ wake up	[weɪk / weɪk 'ʌp]	2. /
awake	[ə'weɪk]	/
arouse	[ə'raʊz]	()

V. 6.

1. ache	[eɪk]	1.
hurt	[hɜ:t]	
shoot	[ʃu:t]	()
be sore	[bi: sə:]	()
be painful	[bi: 'peɪnfl]	
suffer pain	['sʌfə peɪn]	
2. treat	[tri:t]	2.
cure	[kjʊə]	
heal	[hi:l]	/
remedy	['remɪdi]	
administer	[əd'mɪnɪstə]	/ ()
pull through	['pul'θru:]	
3. recover	[ri'kʌvə]	3.
improve	[ɪm'pru:v]	
feel better	[fi:l 'betə]	
heal	[hi:l]	
be on the mend	[bi: ɔn ðə mend]	
convalesce	[,kɔnvə'les]	
4. weaken	['wi:kən]	4. /
wither	['wɪðə]	
decline	[di'klaɪn]	
fade	[feɪd]	/
fail	[feɪl]	()
deteriorate	[di'tɪəriəreit]	

collapse	[kə'læps]	
be ran down	[bi: rʌn daʊn]	
5. die	[daɪ]	5.
decease	[di'si:s]	/
expire	[ɪks'paɪə]	
pass away	['pɑ:sə'wei]	
perish	['perɪʃ]	

VI.

		VI.	1.
1. love	[lʌv]		1.
worship	['wɜ:ʃɪp]		
admire	[əd'maɪə]	/	
adore	[ə'dɔ:]		
cherish	['tʃerɪʃ]	/	
like	[laɪk]	/	
treasure	['treʒə]		
be taken	[bi: 'teɪkən]		
2. want	[wɒnt]		2.
desire	[di'zaɪə]		
crave	[kreɪv]		
long	[lɒŋ]		
wish	[wɪʃ]		
die (for)	[daɪ (fɔ:)]		
fancy	['fænsɪ]	/	
3. prefer	['prɪ'fɜ:]		3.
select	[si'lekt]	/	
choose	[tʃu:z]	/	
elect	[ɪ'lekt]	()	
pick	[pɪk]		
favour	['feɪvə]		
4. respect	[rɪs'pekt]		4. /
honour	['ɔnə]	/	
to hold in esteem	[tu həʊld ɪn ɪ'sti:m]		
revere	[ri'viə]		
value	['vælju:]		
appreciate	[ə'pri:ʃieɪt]		
5. praise	[preɪz]		5.
approve	[ə'pru:v]		
commend	[kə'mend]		
laud	[ləʊd]		
applaud	[ə'plɔ:d]	/	

celebrate	['selibreit]	
honour	['ɔnə]	/
extol	[iks'təul]	/

VI.

2.

1. hate	[heit]	1.
dislike	[dis'laik]	
detest	[di'test]	
despise	[dis'paiz]	
abhor	[əb'hɔ:]	
loathe	[ləuð]	
2. scold	[skəuld]	2.
reprove	[ri'pru:v]	
reprimand	['reprima:nd]	
criticize	['kritisaiz]	
berate	[bi'reit]	
reproach	[ri'prəʊtʃ]	
blame	[bleim]	
censure	['senʃə]	/
accuse	[ə'kju:z]	()
charge	['tʃɑ:ʤ]	()
incriminate	[in'krimineit]	
condemn	[kən'dem]	
denounce	[di'nauns]	()
3. quarrel	['kwɔrəl]	3.
argue	['ɑ:gju:]	
dispute	['dispju:t]	/
disagree	[,disə'gri:]	
differ	['difə]	
squabble	['skwɔbl]	/
bicker	['bikə]	
spar	[spɑ:]	
wrangle	['ræŋgl]	
skirmish	['skə:mif]	
claim	[kleim]	
fight	[fait]	
cavil	['kævil]	

VI.

3.

1. suffer	['sʌfə]	1.
undergo	[,ʌndə'gəʊ]	/
endure	[in'djuə]	/
experience	[iks'piəriəns]	()

affect	[ə'fekt]	/
agonize	['ægənaiz]	/
have anguish	[hæv 'æŋgwɪʃ]	/
be tormented	[bi: 'tɔ:məntid]	/
be exposed	[bi: iks'pəʊzd]	/
be harmed	[bi: hɑ:md]	/
fret	[fret]	/
2. bear	[beə]	2.
stand	[stænd]	
withstand	[wið'stænd]	
support	[sə'pɔ:t]	
tolerate	['tɔləreit]	
resist	[ri'zist]	
endure	[in'djuə]	
3. give in	[giv'in]	3.
give up	[giv'ʌp]	()
surrender	[sə'rendə]	
submit	[səb'mit]	
yield	[ji:ld]	/
resign (oneself)	[ri'zain wʌn'self]	/
despair	[dis'peə]	
4. complain	[kəm'plein]	4.
groan	[grəʊn]	
moan	[məʊn]	
lament	[lə'ment]	/
grumble	['grʌmbl]	/
protest	[prə'test]	
appeal	[ə'pi:l]	
implore	[im'plɔ:]	
5. weep	[wi:p]	5.
cry	[krai]	
sob	[sɔb]	
bemoan	[bi'məʊn]	
lament	[lə'ment]	()
6. worry	['wəri]	6.
fret	[fret]	
agonize	['ægənaiz]	
fidget	['fidʤit]	/
grieve	[gri:v]	
chafe	[tʃeif]	
be anxious	[bi: 'æŋkʃəs]	/
be ill at ease	[bi: il æt iz]	/
comfort	['kʌmfət]	7. /

soothe	[su:ð]	
relieve	[ri'li:v]	
console	[kən'səul]	
ease	[i:z]	
calm	[kɑ:m]	
cheer up	[tʃiə'rap]	/
8. rejoice	[ri'dʒɔis]	8.
be pleased	[bi:plɪzɪd]	
be satisfied	[bi:'sætɪsfaɪd]	
gratify	['grætɪfaɪ]	
enjoy	[ɪn'dʒɔi]	
delight / be delighted	[di'lait / bi:di'laitɪd]	
celebrate	['selɪbreɪt]	/
triumph	['traɪəmf]	/

VI. 4. /

1. boast	[bəʊst]	1.
brag	[bræg]	
swagger	['swægə]	
put on airs	[put ɔn eəz].	
be haughty	[bi:'hɔ:ti]	
be arrogant	[bi:'ærəgənt]	
exaggerate	[ɪg'zædʒəreɪt]	
crow	[krəʊ]	/

VI. 5. /

1. hope	[həʊp]	1.
desire	[di'zaɪə]	
aspire	[əs'paɪə]	
expect	[ɪks'pekt]	/
anticipate	[æn'tɪsɪpeɪt]	/
look forward	[lʊk 'fɔ:wəd]	/
yearn	[jɜ:n]	/
long	[lɒŋ]	/
crave	[kreɪv]	
2. believe,	[bi'li:v]	2.
rely	[ri'lai]	
trust	[trʌst]	
depend	[di'pend]	
confide	[kən'faɪd]	
3. doubt	[daʊt]	3.
distrust	[dis'trʌst]	
mistrust	['mɪs'trʌst]	

disbelieve	['dɪsbi'li:v]
suspect	[səs'pekt]
question	['kwɛstʃən]

VI. 6. /

1. care	[keə]	1.
look (after)	[lʊk]	/
attend	[ə'tend]	
pay attention	[peɪ ə'tenʃ(ə)n]	
watch	[wɒtʃ]	
guard	[gɑ:d]	/
supervise	['sjʊ:pəvaɪz]	
worry	['wʌri]	
concern oneself	[kən'sə:n wʌn'self]	
deal	[di:l]	
monitor	['mɒnɪtə]	
2. try	[traɪ]	2. /
attempt	[ə'tempt]	
endeavour	[ɪn'devə]	/
strive	[straɪv]	/
essay	['eseɪ]	
aspire	[əs'paɪə]	
seek	[si:k]	
apply oneself	[ə'plai wʌn'self]	(),
do one's best	[du wʌnz best]	
see (about)	[si:]	()
3. neglect	[ni'glekt]	3. ,
fail	[feɪl]	/ ()
ignore	[ɪg'nɔ:]	
disregard	['dɪsri'gɑ:d]	/
omit	[ə'mɪt]	/
overlook	[,əʊvə'lʊk]	/
shirk	[ʃɜ:k]	

VI. 7.

1. agitate	['ædʒɪteɪt]	1.
disturb	[dɪs'tɜ:b]	
worry	['wʌri]	
stir up	['stɜ:ʌp]	
excite	[ɪk'saɪt]	
move	[mu:v]	
touch	[tʌtʃ]	
shake	[ʃeɪk]	

trouble	[ˈtrʌbl]	
concern	[kənˈsɜ:n]	
2. scare	[skeə]	2.
frighten	[ˈfraɪtn]	
startle	[ˈstɑ:tl]	
alarm	[əˈlɑ:m]	
terrify	[ˈterɪfaɪ]	
shock	[ʃɒk]	/
3. surprise	[səˈpraɪz]	3.
amaze	[əˈmeɪz]	
astonish	[əsˈtɒnɪʃ]	
astound	[əsˈtaʊnd]	
dazzle	[dæzl]	
bewilder	[biˈwɪldə]	
stupefy	[ˈstju:pɪfaɪ]	
impress	[ɪmˈpres]	()
confuse	[kənˈfju:z]	
strike	[straɪk]	
puzzle	[ˈpʌzl]	
perplex	[pəˈpleks]	
stun	[stʌn]	/
shock	[ʃɒk]	
4. irritate	[ˈɪrɪteɪt]	4.
annoy	[əˈnoɪ]	
vex	[veks]	
displease	[dɪsˈpli:z]	
hurt	[hɜ:t]	
bother	[ˈbɒðə]	/
pester	[ˈpestə]	()
irk	[ɜ:k]	/
harry	[ˈhæri]	/ /
harass	[ˈhærəs]	/
disturb	[dɪsˈtɜ:b]	
offend	[əˈfend]	/
embarrass'	[ɪmˈbærəs]	
wound	[wu:nd]	()
5. anger	[ˈæŋgə]	5.
infuriate	[ɪnˈfjuəriet]	/
enrage	[ɪnˈreɪdʒ]	
exasperate	[ɪgˈzɑ:spəreɪt]	
inflamm	[ɪnˈfleɪm]	
provoke	[prəˈvəʊk]	/

VII.

	VII.	1.		
1. see	[si:]	1.	/	
view	[vju:]			
notice	[ˈnəʊtɪs]			
perceive	[pəˈsi:v]		/	
behold	[bɪˈhəʊld]		/	
regard	[rɪˈgɑ:d]			
witness	[ˈwɪtnɪs]			/
examine	[ɪgˈzæmɪn]			
study	[ˈstʌdi]			
eye	[aɪ]			
scrutinize	[ˈskru:tɪnaɪz]			
detect	[dɪˈtekt]		/	
look	[lʊk]			
watch	[wɒtʃ]		/	
glance	[glɑ:ns]			
survey	[ˈsə:veɪ]			
gaze	[ˈgeɪz]			
stare	[steə]			
contemplate	[ˈkɒntəmpleɪt]			
distinguish	[dɪsˈtɪŋgwɪʃ]			
discern	[dɪˈsɜ:n]		/	
2. hear	[hiə]	2.		
receive	[rɪˈsi:v]		/	
catch	[ˈkætʃ]			
learn	[lɜ:n]		/	
attend	[əˈtend]			
listen	[ˈlɪsn]			
listen in	[ˈlɪsnˈɪn]			
3. recognize	[ˈrekəɡnaɪz]	3.		
know	[nəʊ]		/	
place	[pleɪs]			
4. think	[θɪŋk]	4.		
meditate	[ˈmedɪteɪt]			
reflect	[rɪˈflekt]			
consider	[kənˈsɪdə]		/	
judge	[dʒʌdʒ]			
deem	[di:m]		() /	
suppose	[səˈpəʊz]		/	
believe	[bɪˈli:v]		/	
5. imagine	[ɪˈmædʒɪn]	5.		

*

conceive	[kən'si:v]	/
picture	['pɪktʃə]	
envisage	[ɪn'vɪzɪdʒ]	
visualize	['vɪzjuəlaɪz]	
think up	['θɪŋk'ʌp]	/
envision	[ɪn'vɪʒən]	

VII. 2.

1. understand	['ʌndə'stænd]	1.
see	[si:]	,
comprehend	[,kɒmpri'hend]	/
grasp	[grɑ:sp]	/ /
realize	['riələɪz]	/
be aware	[bi: ə'weə]	/
2. teach	[ti:tʃ]	2. /
instruct	[ɪn'strʌkt]	
train	[treɪn]	,
educate	['edju(:)keɪt]	/
tutor	['tju:tə]	/
school	[sku:l]	
drill	[drɪl]	/
prepare	[pri'peə]	/
bring up	[brɪŋ'ʌp]	/
3. explain	[ɪks'pleɪn]	3.
clarify	['klærɪfaɪ]	
define	[di'faɪn]	
interpret	[ɪn'tə:prɪt]	/
display	[dɪs'pleɪ]	
demonstrate	['demənstreɪt]	/
comment	['kɒment]	
convince	[kən'vɪns]	
prove	[pru:v]	
evidence	['eɪdɪns]	
account (for)	[ə'kaʊnt (fɔ:)]	
clear up	[kliə'ʌp]	
indicate	['ɪndɪkeɪt]	/
4. remember	[rɪ'membə]	4.
recollect	[re'kɒlekt]	/
recall	[rɪ'kɔ:l]	
bear in mind	['beərɪn maɪnd]	
know by heart	[nəʊ baɪ hɑ:t]	
5. mean	[mi:n]	5. /
signify	['sɪgnɪfaɪ]	

indicate	['ɪndɪkeɪt]	/
denote	[di'nəʊt]	
imply	[ɪm'plaɪ]	/
hint	[hɪnt]	
6. call	['kɔ:l]	6. ,
name	[neɪm]	/
designate	['deɪzɪneɪt]	/
term	['tɜ:m]	,
label	[leɪbl]	
define	[di'faɪn]	/
specify	['spesɪfaɪ]	/
7. mistake	[mɪs'teɪk]	7.
misunderstand	['mɪsʌndə'stænd]	
misjudge	['mɪs'dʒʌdʒ]	
misinterpret	[mɪsɪn'tə:prɪt]	
en	[ə]	
confuse	[kən'fju:z]	/
8. examine	[ɪg'zæmɪn]	8. /
inspect	[ɪn'spekt]	/
investigate	[ɪn'vestɪgeɪt]	
scrutinize	['skru:tɪnaɪz]	
check	[tʃek]	
verify	['verɪfaɪ]	
review	[ri'vju:]	/
test	[test]	/
research	[ri'sə:tʃ]	
explore	[ɪks'plɔ:]	/
study	['stʌdi]	
analyze	['ænləɪz]	
9. correct	[kə'rekt]	9.
rectify	,'rektɪfaɪ]	
emend	['i:mend]	
better	['betə]	/
Put right	[put raɪt]	
improve	[ɪm'pru:v]	/

VII. 3.

1. calculate	['kælkjuleɪt]	1.
figure out	[,fɪgə'raʊt]	
reckon	['rekən]	
compute	[kəm'pjʊt]	
tally	['tæli]	
total	['təʊtl]	

to do arithmetic	[tu du ə'riθmətik]	
estimate	['estimeit]	/
2. express	[iks'pres]	2.
state	[steit]	/
declare	[di'kleə]	/
show	[ʃəu]	/
put into words	[put intu wə:dz]	
hint	[hint]	
imply	[im'plai]	
emphasize	['emfəsaiz]	/
indicate	['indikait]	/
stress	[stres]	/
point out	[pɔint'aut]	
describe	[dis'kraib]	
portray	[pɔ:'trei]	
characterize	['kæriktəraiz]	/
give a picture	[giv ə'piktʃə]	
narrate	[nə'reit]	
recount	[ri'kaunt]	
represent	[,repri'zent]	/

VII.

1. consider	[kən'sidə]	1.
study	['stʌdi]	/
think	[θɪŋk]	/
deliberate	[di'libəreit]	
reflect	[ri'flekt]	
contemplate	['kɒntəmpel]	
judge	[dʒʌdʒ]	/
reckon	['rekən]	/
regard	[ri'gɑ:d]	/
deem	[di:m]	/
2. suppose	[sə'pəuz]	2.
assume	[ə'sju:m]	
presume	[pri'zju:m]	
believe	[bi'li:v]	/
think	[θɪŋk]	
judge	[dʒʌdʒ]	() /
expect	[iks'pekt]	/
guess	[ges]	
imagine	[i'mædʒin]	/
forecast	['fɔ:kə:st]	
foresee	[fɔ:'si:]	

fancy	['fænsi]	/
3. discover	[dis'kʌvə]	3.
find	[faɪnd]	,
find out	['faɪnd'aut]	
learn	[lɜ:n]	
determine	[di'tə:min]	
detect	[di'tekt]	
4. invent	[in'vent]	4.
create	[kri:'eit]	/
make up	[meik'ʌp]	
originate	[ə'ridʒineit]	/
devise	[di'vaiz]	
design	[di'zain]	/
contrive	[kən'traiv]	
conceive	[kən'si:v]	
develop	[di'veləp]	/
imagine	[i'mædʒin]	
5. prove	[pru:v]	5.
verify	['verifai]	/
confirm	[kən'fə:m]	
show	[ʃəu]	,
demonstrate	['demənstreit]	
convince	[kən'vins]	
6. convince	[kən'vins]	6.
persuade	[pə'sweid]	
induce	[in'dju:s]	/
influence	['ɪnfluəns]	/
assure	[ə'ʃuə]	/
7. resolve	['ri:zɒlv]	7.
solve	[sɒlv]	/
settle	['setl]	
determine	[di'tə:min]	/
8. decide	[di'said]	8.
choose	[tʃu:z]	
resolve	['ri:zɒlv]	
plan	[plæn]	
fix	[fiks]	/
set	[set]	
determine	[di'tə:min]	
intend	[in'tend]	

VIII.

VIII.

	1.	/	
1. make	[meik]		1.
do	[du:]		
manufacture	[,mænju'fæktʃə]		
fabricate	['fæbrikeit]		
construct	[kən'strakt]	/	
produce	[prə'dju:s]		
churn out	[tʃə:n'aut]		
2. perform	[pə'fɔ:m]		2.
do	[du:]	/	
accomplish	[ə'kɒmpliʃ]	/	
carry out	['kæri'aut]	/	
complete	[kəm'pli:t]	/	
fulfil	[ful'fil]		
effect	[i'fekt]		
realize	['riəlaiz]		
implement	['implimənt]	/	
finish	['finiʃ]	/	
terminate	['tə:mineit]	/	

VIII.

2.

/

1. repair	[ri'peə]		1.
mend	[mend]	/	
hatch	[hætʃ]	/	
restore	[ris'tɔ:]		
renew	[ri'nju:]		
adjust	[ə'dʒʌst]		
fix	[fiks]	/	
correct	[kə'rekt]		
put right	[put rait]		
2. change	['tʃeindʒ]		2.
replace	[ri'pleis]		
substitute	['sʌbstɪtju:t]	,	()
exchange	[iks'tʃeindʒ]		
3. adjust	[ə'dʒʌst]		3.
set	[set]	/	
regulate	['regjuleit]		
change	['tʃeindʒ]		
alter	['ɔ:ltə]	/	
adapt	[ə'dæpt]		
modify	['mɒdɪfai]		

4. use	[ju:z]		4.
utilize	['ju:tilaiz]		
employ	[im'plɔi]		
apply	[ə'plai]		
5. act	['ækt]		5.
operate	['ɒpəreit]	/	
function	['fʌŋkʃən]		
work	[wɜ:k]		
run	[rʌn]	/	
go	[gəu]		

VIII.

3.

1. take	[teik]		1.
grasp	[grɑ:sp]	/	
hold	[həuld]		
catch	['kætʃ]		
seize	[si:z]		
take hold	[teik həuld]	/	
2. touch	[tʌtʃ]		2.
feel	[fi:l]		
handle	['hændl]	/	
finger	['fɪŋgə]		
contact	[kən'tækt]		
3. pull	[pul]		3.
drag	[dræg]	/	
draw	[drɔ:]		
tow	[təu]		
haul	[hɔ:l]	/	
jerk	[dʒə:k]		
wrench	[rentʃ]		
wrest	[rest]		
yank	[jæŋk]		
trail	[treil]	,	
4. push	[puʃ]		4.
shove	[ʃʌv]		
thrust	[θrʌst]		
press	[pres]		
force	[fɔ:s]		()
toss	[tɒs]	/	
nudge	[nʌdʒ]		()
prod	[prɒd]		
jab	[dʒæb]		
jog	[dʒɔg]		

bump	[bʌmp]	
5. throw	[θrəʊ]	5.
toss	[tɒs]	/
hurl	[hɜ:l]	
pitch	[pɪtʃ]	/
cast	[kɑ:st]	
fling	[flɪŋ]	/
send	[send]	/
knock	[nɒk]	/
put	[put]	()
drop	[drɒp]	/
6. scatter	[ˈskætə]	6.
spread	[spred]	,
sprinkle	[ˈsprɪŋkl]	
disperse	[dɪsˈpɜ:s]	
spill	[spɪl]	/

VIII.

4.

1. connect	[kəˈnekt]	1.
unite	[juːˈnaɪt]	
join	[dʒɔɪn]	
combine	[kəmˈbaɪn]	
link	[lɪŋk]	
associate	[əˈsəʊʃieɪt]	,
assemble	[əˈseɪbl]	
relate	[riˈleɪt]	
knot	[nɒt]	
2. fix	[fɪks]	2.
attach	[əˈtætʃ]	
fasten	[ˈfɑ:sn]	
rivet	[ˈrɪvɪt]	
pin	[pɪn]	
tie	[taɪ]	
secure	[siˈkjʊə]	
affix	[ˈæfɪks]	
bind	[baɪnd]	
3. undo	[ˈʌnˈdu:]	3.
unfasten	[ˈʌnˈfɑ:sn]	/
untie	[ʌnˈtaɪ]	
separate	[ˈsepəreɪt]	
disconnect	[ˈdɪskəˈnekt]	
divide	[dɪˈvaɪd]	
dissociate	[dɪˈsəʊʃieɪt]	

detach	[dɪˈtætʃ]	
disassemble	[dɪsəˈseɪbl]	
dismantle	[dɪsˈmæntl]	
partition	[pɑ:ˈtɪʃən]	/
isolate	[ˈaɪsəleɪt]	/
insulate	[ˈɪnsjuleɪt]	
split	[splɪt]	
sever	[ˈsevə]	/

VIII.

5.

1. close	[klaʊz]	1.
shut	[ʃʌt]	
lock	[lɒk]	
bolt	[bəʊlt]	
seal	[si:l]	/ /]
fill	[fɪl]	/
block	[blɒk]	/
choke	[tʃəʊk]	/
stop	[stɒp]	
plug	[plʌg]	
clog	[ˈklɒg]	/
2. cover	[ˈkʌvə]	2.
overlay	[əʊvəˈleɪ]	
overlap	[,əʊvəˈlæp]	
spread	[spred]	
screen	[skri:n]	
shield	[ʃi:ld]	/
insulate	[ˈɪnsjuleɪt]	
coat	[ˈkəʊt]	
envelop	[ɪnˈveləp]	
wrap	[ræp]	
mask	[mɑ:sk]	
veil	[veɪl]	
shroud	[fraʊd]	
shelter	[ˈʃeltə]	
3. open	[ˈəʊpən]	3.
unlock	[ˈʌnˈlɒk]	
unfasten	[ˈʌnˈfɑ:sn]	/
unpack	[ˈʌnˈpæk]	
unwrap	[ˈʌnˈræp]	/
uncover	[ʌnˈkʌvə]	/
strip	[stri:p]	
bare	[beə]	

reveal	[ri'vi:l]	
expose	[iks'pəuz]	
4. hide	[haid]	4.
conceal	[kən'si:l]	/
mask	[mɑ:sk]	
camouflage	['kæməflɑ:ʒ]	
veil	[veil]	
cloak	[kləuk]	/
5. search	[sə:tʃ]	5.
look (for)	[lʊk fɔ:]	
seek	[si:k]	
explore	[iks'plɔ:]	
investigate	[in'vestigeit]	
research	[ri'sə:tʃ]	
rummage	['rʌmiɔ:ʒ]	
6. find	[faɪnd]	6.
discover	[dis'kʌvə]	
meet	[mi:t]	
encounter	[in'kauntə]	
learn	[lə:n]	
detect	[di'tekt]	
be aware	[bi: ə'weə]	/
locate	[ləu'keɪt]	/
find out	['faɪnd'au]	,

VIII.		
	6.	
1. break	[breɪk]	1. /
fracture	['fræktʃə]	/
rupture	['rʌptʃə]	
shatter	['ʃætə]	/
smash	[smæʃ]	/
wreck	[rek]	/
crush	[krʌʃ]	
crash	[kræʃ]	
demolish	[di'məliʃ]	/
damage	['dæmiɔ:ʒ]	
destroy	[dis'trɔɪ]	
2. cut	[kʌt]	2.
slice	[slais]	
carve	['kɑ:v]	/
cleave	[kli:v]	
split	[splɪt]	
sever	['sevə]	/

VIII.		
	7.	
1. pour	[pɔ:]	1.
fill	[fɪl]	
spill	[spɪl]	
shed	[ʃed]	
drip	[dri:p]	
cast	[kɑ:st]	
2. wash	[wɒʃ]	2.
dry clean	['drai'kli:n]	
cleanse	[klenz]	/
clean	[kli:n]	
scrub	[skrʌb]	
launder	['ləʊndə]	
flush	[flʌʃ]	
rinse	[rɪns]	
3. wring	[rɪŋ]	3. /
squeeze	[skwɪz]	
twist	[twɪst]	
4. mix	[mɪks]	4.
combine	[kəm'beɪn]	/
blend	[blend]	
mingle	['mɪŋɡl]	
dilute	[daɪ'lju:t]	
add	[æd]	
compound	[kəm'paʊnd]	
dissolve	[dɪ'zɒlv]	
stir	[stɜ:]	
aggregate	['ægrɪgeɪt]	

IX.		
	1	
1. speak	[spi:k]	1.
say	[sei]	
utter	['ʌtə]	
pronounce	[prə'naʊns]	
talk	[tɔ:k]	
tell	[tel]	
blab/babble	[blæb/ bæbl]	
tattle	['tætl]	
prattle	['prætl]	/
chatter	['tʃætə]	
converse	[kən'vɜ:s]	

2. stammer	['stæmə]	2.	/
stutter	['stʌtə]		
falter	['fɔ:lte]		/
hem and haw	['hem ənd hɔ:]		

IX. 2.

1. address	{ə'dres}	1.	
turn	[tɜ:n]		
speak	[spi:k]		()
talk	[tɔ:k]		
accost	{ə'kɔst}		/
appeal	{ə'pi:l}		/
2. inform	{in'fɔ:m}	2.	
notify	{nəutifai}		/
tell	[tel]		
relate	{ri'leit}		/
narrate	{nə'reit}		
recite	{ri'sait}		/
state	[steit]		
declare	{di'kleə}		
report	{ri'pɔ:t}		/
proclaim	{prə'kleim}		
announce	{ə'nauns}		
mention	{menʃən}		
reveal	{ri'vi:l}		/
allege	{ə'leɟʒ}		
advertise	{əd'vɜ:taiz}		
assert	{ə'sɜ:t}		
claim	[kleim]		/
warn	{wɔ:n}		
advise	{əd'vaiz}		
explain	{iks'plein}		
suggest	{sə'ʒest}		
propose	{prə'pəuz}		
express	{iks'pres}		
3. ask	{ɑ:sk}	3.	
question	{'kwestʃən}		/
inquire	{in'kwaia}		
request	{ri'kwest}		
put a question	{put ə 'kwestʃən}		
4. demand	{di'mɑ:nd}	4.	
ask	{ɑ:sk}		()
request	{ri'kwest}		

order	{'ɔ:də}		
call	{'kɔ:l}		
claim	[kleim]		/
command	{kə'mɑ:nd}		
challenge	{'tʃælindʒ}		
direct	{di'rekt}		
charge	{'tʃɑ:ɟʒ}		
require	{ri'kwaia}		
5. beg	{beg}	5.	
entreat	{in'tri:t}		
plead	{pli:d}		/
implore	{im'plɔ:}		
beseech	{bi'si:ʃ}		
solicit	{sə'lisit}		
petition	{pi'tiʃ(ə)n}		
appeal	{ə'pi:l}		/

IX. 3.

1. answer	{'ɑ:nsə}	1.	
reply	{ri'plai}		
respond	{ris'pɔnd}		
retort	{ri'tɔ:t}		
answer back	{'ɑ:nsə 'bæk}		/
react	{ri(i):'ækt}		
rejoin	{ri'ɟʒɔin}		
2. allow	{ə'laʊ}	2.	
permit	{pə'mit}		
agree	{ə'gri:}		
cede	{si:d}		
concede	{kən'si:d}		/
let	{let}		
consent	{kən'sent}		
assent	{ə'sent}		
accept	{ək'sept}		
approve	{ə'pru:v}		
admit	{əd'mit}		
recognize	{'rekəgnaiz}		
3. help	{heip}	3.	
assist	{ə'sist}		
^u <J	{eid}		
support	{sə'pɔ:t}		
back	{bæk}		
encourage	{in'kʌriɟʒ}		/

contribute	[kən'tribju:t]	
co operate	[ko (u)'ɔpəreit]	
stand by	['stænd'bai]	
finance	[fai'næns]	
sponsor	['spɒnsə]	
grant	[grɑ:nt]	
4. show	[ʃəu]	4.
display	[dis'plei]	
present	[pri'zent]	/
exhibit	[ig'zibit]	/
demonstrate	['demənstreit]	
expose	[iks'pəuz]	/
reveal	[ri'vi:l]	/
produce	[prə'dju:s]	
5. advise	[əd'vaiz]	5.
counsel	['kaunsəl]	
recommend	[,rekə'mend]	
suggest	[sə'dʒest]	
warn	[wɔ:n]	
caution	['kɔ:ʃ(ə)n]	
persuade	[pə'sweid]	
convince	[kən'vins]	
influence	['influəns]	
incite	[in'sait]	
goad on	[gəud 'ɔn]	/
encourage	[in'kʌrɪdʒ]	
admonish	[əd'mɒnɪʃ]	/
urge	[ɜ:dʒ]	/
6. prohibit	[prə'hibit]	6.
forbid	[fə'bid]	
disallow	['disə'lau]	
ban	[bæn]	
restrict	[ris'trikt]	
prevent	[pri'vent]	
turn down	['tɜ:n'daun]	/
decline	[di'klaɪn]	
obstruct	[əb'strʌkt]	
hinder	['hində]	

IX

1. take	[teɪk]	1.
accept	[ək'sept]	
receive	[ri'si:v]	

get	[get]	
obtain	[əb'tein]	
gain	[geɪn]	/
procure	[prə'kjuə]	/
secure	[si'kjuə]	
acquire	[ə'kwaɪə]	
net	[net]	
2. offer	['ɔfə]	2.
give	[gɪv]	
furnish	['fɜ:nɪʃ]	
provide	[prə'vaɪd]	
supply	[səp'lai]	
donate	[dəu'neɪt]	/
present	[pri'zent]	
grant	[grɑ:nt]	/
lend	[lend]	
pass	[pɑ:s]	/
bestow	[bi'stəu]	/
confer	[kən'fɜ:]	/
award	[ə'wɔ:d]	/
3. lend	[lend]	3.
loan	[ləun]	,
advance	[əd'vɑ:ns]	
lease	[li:s]	/
rent	[rent]	
let	[let]	
hire out	[haɪə aut]	
4. borrow	['bɔrəu]	4.
hire	[haɪə]	
lease	[li:s]	
rent	[rent]	()
charter	[tʃɑ:tə]	,
5. sell	[sel]	5.
vend	[vend]	
trade	[treɪd]	
barter	['bɑ:tə]	/
market	['mɑ:kɪt]	
retail	[ri:'teɪl]	
hawk	[hɔ:k]	
6. buy	[baɪ]	6.
purchase	['pɜ:tʃəs]	
procure	[prə'kjuə]	/
acquire	[ə'kwaɪə]	

7. reject	[ri'dʒekt]	7.
refuse	[ri'fju:z]	
turn down	['tɔ:n'daun]	
decline	[di'klaɪn]	
disallow	['disə'lau]	()
disobey	['disə'bei]	
deny	[di'nai]	
forbid	[fə'bid]	

IX. 5. /

1. invite	[in'vait]	1.
ask	[ɑ:sk]	
request	{ri'kwest}	
call	['kɔ:l]	
convene	[kən'vi:n]	
urge	[ɜ:ɟʒ]	
2. visit	['vɪzɪt]	2.
call on	[kɔ:l 'ɔn]	
attend	[ə'tend]	
frequent	['fri:kwənt]	
see	[si:]	
go	[gəʊ]	/ ()
meet	[mi:t]	
3. greet	[gri:t]	3.
welcome	['welkəm]	
shake hands	[ʃeɪk hændz]	
bow	[bau]	
4. accompany	{ə'kʌmpəni}	4.
follow	['fɒləʊ]	
see (home)	[si: (həʊm)]	()
escort	[ɪs'kɔ:t]	

IX. 6. /

1. disturb	[dɪs'tɜ:b]	1. /
trouble	['trʌbl]	
bother	['bɒðə]	
tire	['taɪə]	
pester	['pestə]	/
harass	['hærəs]	/
hound	[haʊnd]	, ,
2. lie	[lai]	2.
misinform	['mɪsɪn'fɔ:m]	
slander	[slɑ:ndə]	

fabricate	['fæbrɪkeɪt]	
prevaricate	{pri'veərɪkeɪt}	/
make up	[meɪk'ʌp]	
fib	[fɪb]	
forge	{fɔ:ɟʒ}	
deceive	[di'si:v]	
trick	[trɪk]	/
3. punish	{'pʌnɪʃ}	3.
penalize	['pi:nəlaɪz]	
discipline	['dɪsɪplɪn]	
chasten	['tʃeɪsn]	
chastise	{tʃæs'taɪz}	
castigate	['kæstɪgeɪt]	
reprimand	{'reprɪmɑ:nd}	
reprove	{ri'pru:v}	
whip	[wɪp]	
4. judge	{ɟʒʌɟʒ}	4.
arbitrate	{'ɑ:bitreɪt}	/
referee	{,refə'ri:}	

X. 1.

1. threaten	{'θretn}	1.
menace	{'menəs}	
intimidate	{ɪn'tɪmɪdeɪt}	
scare	{skeə}	
frighten	{'fraɪtn}	
2. attack	{ə'tæk}	2. /
assault	{ə'sɔ:lt}	
set upon	{set ə'pɒn}	
assail	{ə'seɪl}	/
charge	{'tʃɑ:ɟʒ}	
3. conquer	{'kɒŋkə}	3. /
defeat	{di'fi:t}	
win	{wɪn}	
overcome	{,əʊvə'kʌm}	
subjugate	{'sʌbɟʒəgeɪt}	
vanquish	{'væŋkwɪʃ}	
subdue	{səb'dju:}	/
crush	{krʌʃ}	
break resistance	{breɪk rɪ'zɪst(ə)ns}	
triumph	{'traɪəmf}	/

1. struggle	[ˈstrʌɡl]	1.
contend	[kənˈtend]	/
fight	[faɪt]	
battle	[bætl]	
encounter	[ɪnˈkaʊntə]	
clash	[klæʃ]	
conflict	[kɒnˈflikt]	
contest	[kɒnˈtest]	/
compete	[kəmˈpi:t]	/
vie	[vaɪ]	/
rival	[ˈraɪv(ə)l]	
2. defend	[dɪˈfend]	2.
protect	[prəˈtekt]	
safeguard	[ˈseɪfgɑ:d]	
shield	[ʃi:ld]	
repel	[riˈpel]	/
resist	[riˈzɪst]	
3. save	[seɪv]	3.
rescue	[ˈreskjʊ:]	
deliver	[dɪˈlɪvə]	
liberate	[ˈlɪbəreɪt]	
salvage	[ˈsælvɪdʒ]	
preserve	[prɪˈzə:v]	

1. kill	[kɪl]	1.
slay	[sleɪ]	
murder	[ˈmɜ:də]	
assassinate	[əˈsæsɪneɪt]	
slaughter	[ˈslɔ:tə]	
do away	[du: əˈwei]	
2. hit	[hɪt]	2.
strike	[straɪk]	
smite	[smɑɪt]	
beat	[bi:t]	
thrash	[θræʃ]	
knock	[nɒk]	
kick	[kɪk]	
give a blow	[gɪv ə bləʊ]	

I.

I.		
I.	La.	.
!	Lb.	.
I.	I.e.	.
I.	2.	.
!	2.	.
I	2.	.
I.	3.	.
I.	4.	.
I.	5.	.
II.		
II.	1.	.
II.	2.	.
II	3.	.
III.		
III.	1.	.
III.	2.	.
III.	3.	.
III.	4.	.
IV.		
IV.	1.	()
IV.	2.	.
IV.	3.	.
IV.	4.	.
V.		
V.	1.	.
V.	2.	.
V.	3.	.
V.	4.	.
VI.		
VI.	1.	.
VI	2.	.
VI.	3.	/
VI.	4.	.
VI.	5.	/
VI.	.	.
VII.		
VII.	1.	.
VII.	2.	.
VII.	3.	.
VII.	4.	.

2.

I.	,		
I.	I.a.	_____	
light			69
brilliant			69
transparent			69
vivid			69
dark			69
black			69
pale			70
rosy			70
distinct			70
nontransparent			70
indistinct			70
I.	I.b.	_____	
huge			70
big			70
small			70
long			71
short			71
wide			71
narrow			71
high			71
low			71
far			72
near			72
I.	I.e.	_____	
horizontal			72
vertical			72
straight			72
curved			72
round			73
I.	2.	_____	
cold			73
hot			73
I.	2.	_____	
hard			73
soft			73
rough			73
smooth			73
sharp			74
blunt			74
heavy			74
light			74

I.	2.	_____	
wet			74
dry			74
I.	3.	_____	
tasty			75
pungent			75
tasteless			75
strong			75
I.	4.	_____	
calm			75
loud			75
soft			75
sharp			76
vocal			76
distinct			76
pleasant			76
I.	5.	_____	
aromatic			76
smelly			77
II.	I.	_____	
long			77
short			77
early			77
late			77
slow			78
fast			78
old			78
new			78
II.	2.	_____	
present			78
past			79
future			79
initial			79
final			79
II.	3.	_____	
eternal			79
continuous			80
periodic			80
			80
frequent			80
sudden			80
usual			80
III.	I.	_____	
clever			81
erudite			82
creative			82

III.	2. _____	
mediocre	.....	82
silly	.....	82
disabled	.....	83
insane	.....	83

III.	3. _____	
diligent	.....	83
zealous	83
attentive	84
accurate	84
lazy	84
indifferent	84
distracted	85

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inexperienced	85
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dexterous	86
unskillful	86
awkward	87

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indifferent	87
hard hearted	87
calm	88
irritable	88

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optimistic	89
unhappy	89
pessimistic	90

IV.	3. _____	
good	90
bad	90
excellent	90
abominable	91
interesting	.....	91
boring	.....	92
beautiful	.....	92
charming	.....	92
ugly	.....	93

IV.	4. _____	
agitated	.....	93
moving	.....	93
frightened	.....	94
frightening	94

surprised	94
surprising	95
insulting	95
insulted	95
angry	95

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decent	96
base	96
honest	96
dishonest	97
sincere	97
insincere	97
innocent	98
guilty	.....	98
criminal	.....	98

V.	2. _____	
friendly	.....	98
hostile	.....	98
polite	.....	99
rough	.....	99
tender	.....	99
impudent	.....	100
generous	.....	100
wasteful	.....	100
thrifty	.....	100
stingy	.....	100

V.	3. _____	
communicative	.....	101
reserved	.....	101
talkative	.....	101
taciturn	.....	101
obedient	.....	101
disobedient	102
strict	102
mild	102
true	102
unstable	103
treacherous	103

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imprudent	104
cautious	104
proud	104
arrogant	104
modest	105
shy	105

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disordered		106
definite		106
indefinite		106
complicated		106
simple		106
general		107
special		107
typical		107
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different		108
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secondary		108
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excellent	,	109
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easy		109
difficult		110
stable	,	110
variable		110
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minimum		111
full		111
empty		112
whole	,	112
partial		112
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insufficient		112
excessive		113
slight		113
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untrue		117
appropriate		117
inappropriate		118
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standard		118
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useless		121
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unproductive	,	121
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harmless		122
profitable	,	122
unprofitable	,	122
expensive		122
cheap		122
successful		122
unsuccessful	,	123
healthful	,	123
unhealthy	,	123
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tired		124
strong		124
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poor	126
ragged	126
naked	126
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young	126
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womanly	127
old	127
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married	127
virginal	128
lewd	128
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unfinished	128
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.....	124
.....	115
.....	73
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.....	80
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.....	96
.....	129
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.....	100
.....	124
.....	82
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X

.....	73
.....	90
.....	103
.....	125

5.

I.		
I.	1.	
1. light	{lait}	1.
clear	{kliə}	
bright	{brait}	
luminous	{'lu:mi:nəs}	
lit	{lit}	
illuminated	{i'ljʊ:mineitid}	
glowing	{'gləʊɪŋ}	
radiant	{'reidiənt}	
2. brilliant	{'briljənt}	2.
shining	{'ʃaɪnɪŋ}	
gleaming	{'gli:mɪŋ}	
sparkling	{'spɑ:kliŋ}	
radiant	{'reidiənt}	
shimmering	{'ʃɪməɪrɪŋ}	
3. transparent	{træns'pærənt}	3.
clear	{kliə}	
limpid	{'lɪmpɪd}	
lucid	{'lu:sɪd}	
4. vivid	{'vɪvɪd}	4.
bright	{brait}	
intense	{ɪn'tens}	
deep	{di:p}	
distinct	{dɪs'tɪŋkt}	
rich	{rɪtʃ}	
5. dark	{dɑ:k}	5.
shadowy	{'ʃædəʊi}	
unlit	{ʌn'lit}	
dim	{dɪm}	
dusky	{'dʌski}	
murky	{'mɜ:ki}	
gloomy	{'glu:mi}	
6. black	{blæk}	6.
dark	{dɑ:k}	
sooty	{'suti}	
inky	{'ɪŋki}	
ebony	{'ebəni}	
swarthy	{'swɜ:ði}	

7. pale	[peil]	7.
white	[wait]	
ashen	[æfn]	
colourless	[ˈkʌlələs]	
wan	[wɒn]	
pallid	[ˈpælid]	
8. rosy	[ˈrəuzi]	8.
pink	[piŋk]	
reddish	[ˈredɪʃ]	
flushed	[flʌʃt]	
ruddy	[ˈrʌdi]	
florid	[ˈflɒrɪd]	
9. distinct	[disˈtɪŋkt]	9.
clear	[kliə]	
definite	[ˈdefɪnɪt]	
plain	[pleɪn]	
obvious	[ˈɒbvɪəs]	
10. nontransparent	[ˈnɒnˈtrænsˈpɛərənt]	10.
opaque	[əuˈpeɪk]	
impenetrable to light	[ɪmˈpenɪtrəblˈtuːˈlaɪt]	
hazy	[ˈheɪzi]	
11. indistinct	[ˌɪndɪsˈtɪŋkt]	11.
vague	[veɪg]	
unclear	[ˈʌnˈkliə]	
obscure	[əbˈskjuə]	
dim	[dɪm]	
blurred	[ˈblɜːd]	

	I.	l.b.	
1. huge	[hjuːdʒ]		1.
immense	[ɪˈmens]		
gigantic	[dʒaɪˈɡæntɪk]		
colossal	[kəˈlɒsl]		
tremendous	[triˈmendəs]		
enormous	[ɪˈnɔːməs]		
bulky	[ˈbʌlki]		
massive	[ˈmæsɪv]		
2. big	[bɪg]		2.
large	[lɑːdʒ]		
sizeable	[ˈsaɪzəbl]		
great	[ɡreɪt]		
3. small	[smɔːl]		3.
little	[ˈlɪtl]		

tiny	[ˈtaɪni]	
diminutive	[dɪˈmɪnjʊtɪv]	
minute	[maɪˈnjuːt]	
wee	[wiː]	
microscopic	[ˌmaɪkrəsˈkɒpɪk]	
4. long	[lɒŋ]	4.
lengthy	[ˈleŋθi]	
elongated	[ˈiːlɒŋgeɪtɪd]	
protracted	[prəˈtræktɪd]	
extended	[ɪksˈtendɪd]	
outstretched	[ˈaʊtˈstretʃt]	
5. short	[ʃɔːt]	5.
not long	[ˈnɒtˈlɒŋ]	
not tall	[ˈnɒtˈtɔːl]	
stubby	[ˈstʌbi]	
squat	[skwɒt]	
truncated	[ˈtrʌŋkeɪtɪd]	
stunted	[ˈstʌntɪd]	
runty	[ˈrʌntɪ]	
6. wide	[waɪd]	6.
broad	[brɔːd]	
spacious	[ˈspeɪʃəs]	
boundless	[ˈbaʊndlɪs]	
wide spread	[ˈwaɪdˈspred]	
ample	[ˈæmpl]	
roomy	[ˈruːmi]	
vast	[vɑːst]	
extensive	[ɪksˈtensɪv]	
7. narrow	[ˈnærəʊ]	7.
incapacious	[ˌɪnkəˈpeɪʃəs]	
close	[kləʊs]	
scant	[skænt]	
cramped	[kræmpt]	
tight	[taɪt]	
restricted	[rɪsˈtrɪktɪd]	
confined	[kənˈfaɪnd]	
8. high	[ˈhaɪ]	8.
tall	[tɔːl]	
lofty	[ˈlɒftɪ]	
sky scraping.,	[ˈskaiˈskreɪpɪŋ]	
towering	[ˈtauəriŋ]	
9. low	[ləʊ]	9.
short	[ʃɔːt]	()

squat	[skwɒt]	
stumpy	['stʌmpi]	
dumpy	['dʌmpi]	
deep	[di:p]	()
10. far	[fɑ:]	10.
distant	['dist(ə)nt]	
far off	['fɑ:'ɔf]	
remote	[ri'məut]	
far removed	['fɑ:ri'mu:vd]	
out of the way	['aʊt'ɔv'ðə'wei]	
11. near	[niə]	11.
close	[kləʊs]	
nearby	['niəbai]	
neighbouring	['neibəriŋ]	
adjoining	[ə'dʒɔiniŋ]	
adjacent	[ə'dʒeisənt]	

I.	I.e.	
1. horizontal	[,hɔri'zɒntl]	1.
flat	[flæt]	
plane	[plein]	
even	['i:vən]	
parallel to the ground	['pærəlel'tu:'ðə'graund]	
flush	[flʌʃ]	
2. vertical	['vɜ:tikəl]	2.
upright	['ʌpraɪt]	
plumb	[plʌm]	
perpendicular	[,pə:pən'dikjulə]	
erect	[i'rekt]	
steep	[sti:p]	
precipitous	[pri'sipitəs]	
sheer	[ʃiə]	/
3. straight	['streɪt]	3.
direct	[di'rekt]	
unbent	['ʌn'bent]	
uncurving	['ʌn'kʌ:viŋ]	
4. curved	[kə:vd]	4.
bent	[bent]	
angular	['æŋgjulə]	
angled	['æŋɡld]	
twisted	[twɪstɪd]	
tortuous	['tɔ:tjuəs]	
stooped	['stʊ:pt]	

hunched	['hʌntʃt]	
bowed	['baʊd]	
crooked	[kru:kɪd]	
zigzag	['zɪgzæɡ]	
5. round	[raʊnd]	5.
circular	['sə:kjulə]	
spherical	['sferikəl]	
globular	['glɒbjulə]	
ball shaped	['bɔ:l'feɪpt]	

I.	2.	
1. cold	[kəʊld]	1.
chilly	['tʃɪli]	()
icy	['aɪsi]	
frosty	['frɒsti]	
freezing	['fri:ziŋ]	
cool	['ku:l]	
2. hot	[hɒt]	2.
boiling	['bɔɪlɪŋ]	
scorching	['skɔ:tʃɪŋ]	
burning	['bɜ:niŋ]	

I.	2.	
1. hard	[hɑ:d]	1.
solid	['sɒlɪd]	
rigid	['rɪdʒɪd]	
firm	[fɜ:m]	
stiff	[stɪf]	
tough	[tʌf]	
inflexible	[ɪn'fleksəbl]	
2. soft	['sɒft]	2.
flexible	['fleksəbl]	
elastic	[ɪ'læstɪk]	
limp	[lɪmp]	
pliable	['plaiəbl]	
supple	[sʌpəl]	
velvety	['velvɪti]	
3. rough	[rʌf]	3.
uneven	[ʌn'ɪvən]	
unpolished	['ʌn'pɒlɪʃt]	
bumpy	['bʌmpi]	
unsmooth	['ʌn'smu:ð]	
4. smooth	[smu:ð]	4.
even	['i:vən]	

flat	[flæt]	
level	[ˈlevl]	
5. sharp	[ʃɑ:p]	5.
keen edged	[ˈki:n'edʒd]	()
razor sharp	[ˈreizə'ʃɑ:p]	
pointed	[ˈpɔɪntɪd]	
edged	[edʒd]	
cutting	[ˈkʌtɪŋ]	
acute	[ə'kjʊ:t]	
6. blunt	[blʌnt]	6.
edgeless	[edʒlis]	
unpointed	[ˈʌn'pɔɪntɪd]	
unsharpened	[ˈʌn'ʃɑ:pənd]	
dull	[dʌl]	
7. heavy	[ˈhevi]	7.
massive	[ˈmæsɪv]	
weighty	[ˈweɪtɪ]	
bulky	[ˈbʌlki]	
burdensome	[ˈbɜ:dnsəm]	
cumbersome	[ˈkʌmbəsəm]	
8. light	[laɪt]	8.
lightweight	[ˈlaɪtweɪt]	
weightless	[ˈweɪtlɪs]	
buoyant	[ˈbɔɪənt]	
gossamery	[ˈgɒsəməri]	
burdenless	[ˈbɜ:dnɪs]	

I.	2.	
1. wet	[ˈwet]	1.
soaked	[ˈsəʊkt]	
drenched	[drentʃt]	
dripping	[ˈdripiŋ]	
sodden	[ˈsɒdn]	
moist	[moɪst]	
damp	[dæmp]	
dank	[dæŋk]	
humid	[ˈhju:mɪd]	
watery	[ˈwɔ:təri]	
2. dry	[draɪ]	2.
waterless	[ˈwɔ:təlis]	
parched	[pɑ:tʃt]	
arid	[ˈærid]	
dehydrated	[di:hai'dreɪtɪd]	

I.	3.	
1. tasty	[ˈteɪsti]	1.
good tasting	[ˈgʊd'teɪstɪŋ]	
delicious	[dɪ'liʃəs]	
delectable	[dɪ'lektəbəl]	
flavourful	[ˈfeɪvəfʊl]	/
2. pungent	[ˈpʌŋdʒənt]	2.
hot	[hɒt]	
spicy	[ˈspæsi]	/
piquant	[ˈpi:kənt]	
well seasoned	[ˈwel'si:znd]	
strong	[strɒŋ]	
3. tasteless	[ˈteɪstlɪs]	3.
unfavourèd	[ˈʌn'fleɪvəd]	
without savour	[wi'ðaut'seɪvə]	
bland	[blænd]	
insipid	[ɪn'sɪpɪd]	
flat	[flæt]	
4. strong	[strɒŋ]	4.
sharp	[ʃɑ:p]	
undiluted	[ˈʌndaɪ'lju:tɪd]	
potent	[ˈpəʊtənt]	()
concentrated	[ˈkɒnsentreɪtɪd]	

	1.	4.	
1. calm	[kɑ:m]	1.	,
quiet	[kwaɪət]		,
still	[stɪl]		,
placid	[ˈplæsid]		,
serene	[si'reɪn]		,
mute	[mjʊ:t]		,
silent	[ˈsaɪlənt]		,
noiseless	[ˈnɔɪzɪs]		,
2. loud	[ˈlaʊd]	2.	
noisy	[ˈnɔɪzi]		
deafening	[ˈdefəniŋ]		
sonorous	[sə'nɔ:rəs]		
thundering	[ˈθʌndərɪŋ]		
ear splitting	[ˈiə,splɪtɪŋ]		
clamorous	[ˈklæməərəs]		,
3. soft	[sɒft]	3.	,
low	[ləʊ]		()

muffled	['mʌfld]	
feeble	['fi:bl]	()
gentle	['dʒentl]	,
muted	['mju:tɪd]	
faint	[feɪnt]	,
subdued	[səb'dju:d]	,
hardly audible	['hɑ:dlɪ'ɔ:dəb]	
subtle	[sʌtl]	
4. sharp	[ʃɑ:p]	4.
shrill	[ʃrɪl]	,
piercing	['piəsɪŋ]	
harsh	[hɑ:ʃ]	,
penetrating	['penɪtreɪtɪŋ]	
raucous	['rɔ:kəs]	
strident	['straɪdənt]	
high pitched	['haɪ'pɪtft]	()
hoarse	[hɔ:s]	
5. vocal	['vəʊkəl]	5.
voiced	['vɔɪst]	,
oral	['ɔ:rəl]	
uttered	['ʌtəd]	
verbal	['və:bəl]	,
6. distinct	[dɪs'tɪŋkt]	6.
intelligible	[ɪn'telɪdʒəbl]	
enunciated	[ɪ'nʌnsi'eɪtɪd]	
expressive	[ɪks'presɪv]	
articulate	[ɑ:'tɪkjuleɪt]	
fluent	['flu(ʊ)ənt]	,
audible	['ɔ:dəbl]	
7. pleasant	['pleznt]	7.
sweet	[swɪt]	
melodious	[mi'ləʊdiəs]	
mellow	['meləʊ]	()
tuneful	['tju:nfʊl]	
soft	[sɒft]	,
tender	['tendə]	

_____ 1. _____ 5.

1. aromatic	[,æro(u)'mætɪk]	1.
fragrant	['freɪgrənt]	
sweet scented	['swi:t'sentɪd]	
odorous	['əʊdərəs]	
perfumed	[pə'fju:md]	

fresh	[freʃ]	()
subtle	[sʌtl]	,
2. smelly	['smeli]	2.
stinking	['stɪŋkɪŋ]	
stale	[steɪl]	
fetid	['fetɪd]	,
reeking	['ri:kɪŋ]	
noisome	['nɔɪsəm]	
putrid	['pju:trɪd]	,
rank	[ræŋk]	,
malodorous	[mæ'ləʊdərəs]	

II.

II. 1.

1. long	[lɒŋ]	1.
unending	['ʌn'endɪŋ]	
interminable	[ɪn'tæmɪnəbl]	
extended	[ɪks'tendɪd]	
drawn out	['drɔ:n'au]	,
prolonged	[prəʊ'lɒŋd]	,
protracted	[prə'træktɪd]	,
time consuming	['taɪm'kən'sju:mɪŋ]	
2. short	[ʃɔ:t]	2.
brief	[brɪ:f]	
quick	[kwɪk]	
momentary	['məʊməntəri]	
immediate	[ɪ'mɪ:diət]	
instantaneous	[,ɪnst(ə)n'teɪniəs]	
temporary	['tempərəri]	
fleeting	[flɪ:tɪŋ]	,
fugitive	['fju:dʒɪtɪv]	,
ephemeral	[ɪ'femərəl]	
3. early	['ɜ:li]	3.
premature	[,premə'tjuə]	
untimely	[ʌn'taɪmli]	
advance	[əd'vɑ:ns]	,
prior	['praɪə]	,
4. late	[leɪt]	4.
tardy	['tɑ:di]	
overdue	['əʊvədju:]	
dilatory	['dɪlətəri]	
delayed	[di'leɪd]	

postponed	{'pəust'pəund}	
put off	{'put'ɔf}	
5. slow	{sləu}	5.
snail like	{sneil'laik}	
tortoise like	{'tɔ:təs'laik}	
unhurried	{ʌn'hʌrɪd}	
leisurely	{'leɪʒəli}	
6. fast	{fɑ:st}	6.
swift	{swift}	
quick	{kwɪk}	
rapid	{'ræpɪd}	
speedy	{'spi:di}	
prompt	{prɒmpt}	
abrupt	{ə'brʌpt}	
immediate	{i'mi:diət}	
instant	{'ɪnstənt}	
hasty	{'heɪsti}	
7. old	{əʊld}	7.
elderly	{'eldəli}	
aged	{'eɪdʒɪd}	
ancient	{'eɪnʃ(ə)nt}	
used	{ju:zd}	
worn	{wɔ:n}	
faded	{'feɪdɪd}	
old fashioned	{'əʊ:ld'fæʃənd}	
out of date	{'aʊt'ɔv'deɪt}	
obsolete	{'ɒbsəleɪt}	
unfashionable	{'ʌn'fæʃnəbl}	
8. new	{nju:}	8.
modern	{'mɒdən}	
up to date	{'ʌptə'deɪt}	
fresh	{frefʃ}	
novel	{'nɒvəl}	
current	{'kʌrənt}	
renewed	{ri'nju:d}	
brand new	{'brænd'nju:}	
recently acquired	{'ri:sntli ə'kwaiəd}	
lately/newly issued	{'leɪtli/'nju:li'ɪʃɪd}	

II. 2.

1. present	{preznt}	1.
current	{'kʌrənt}	

existent	{ig'zɪstənt}	
contemporary	{kən'temp(ə)rəri}	
modern	{'mɒdən}	
immediate	{i'mi:diət}	
2. past	{pɑ:st}	2.
elapsed	{i'læpsɪ}	
expired	{ɪks'paɪəd}	
bygone	{'baɪɡən}	
prior	{'praɪə}	
preceding	{pri(:)'si:diŋ}	
previous	{'pri:vɪəs}	
last	{lɑ:st}	(, ..)
former	{fɔ:mə}	
3. future	{'fju:tʃə}	3.
coming	{'kʌmɪŋ}	
prospective	{prəs'pektɪv}	
impending	{ɪm'pendɪŋ}	
approaching	{ə'prəʊtʃɪŋ}	
next	{nekst}	(,)
4. initial	{i'niʃ(ə)l}	4.
starting	{'stɑ:tɪŋ}	
primary	{'praɪməri}	
introductory	{,ɪntrə'dʌkt(ə)rɪ}	
original	{ə'ri:dʒənəl}	
5. final	{'faɪnəl}	5.
last	{lɑ:st}	
closing	{'kləʊzɪŋ}	
ultimate	{'ʌltɪmɪt}	
concluding	{kən'klu:diŋ}	
terminating	{tə'mɪneɪtɪŋ}	
complete	{kəm'pli:t}	
definitive	{di'fɪnɪtɪv}	
exhaustive	{ɪg'zɔ:stɪv}	
irrevocable	{i'revəkəbl}	

II. 3.

1. eternal	{i(i):'tə:nl}	1.
everlasting	{'evə'lɑ:stɪŋ}	
immortal	{i'mɔ:tl}	
permanent	{'pɜ:mənənt}	
perpetual	{pə'petʃuəl}	
endless	{'endlɪs}	
deathless	{'deθlɪs}	

imperishable	[im'perɪʃəbl]	
stable	['steɪbl]	
2. continuous	[kən'tɪnjuəs]	2.
continual	[kən'tɪnjuəl]	
durable	['dʒʊərəbl]	
constant	['kɒnstənt]	
successive	[sək'sesɪv]	
steady	['stedi]	
gradual	['grædʒʊəl]	
uninterrupted	[ˈʌn,ɪntə'rʌptɪd]	
unbroken	[ˈʌn'brʊkən]	
progressive	[prə'ɡresɪv]	
3. periodic	[,piəri'ɒdɪk]	3.
repeated	['ri:pi:tɪd]	
recurrent	[ri'kʌrənt]	
intermittent	[,ɪntə'mɪt(ə)nt]	
cyclic	['saɪklɪk]	
regular	['regjʊlə]	
4. rare	[reə]	4.
infrequent	[ɪn'fri:kwənt]	
seldom found	['seldəm'faʊnd]	
occasional	[ə'keɪʒən]	
scarce	[skeəs]	
unique	['ju:'nɪk]	
exceptional	[ɪk'sepʃənəl]	
unusual	[ʌn'ju:ʒʊəl]	
5. frequent	['fri:kwənt]	5.
oft repeated	['ɔftri:pi:tɪd]	
recurrent	[ri'kʌrənt]	
occurring often	[e'kæ:riŋ'ɔfn]	
reiterative	[ri:'ɪtəreɪtɪv]	
6. sudden	[sʌdn]	6.
unexpected	['ʌnɪks'pektɪd]	
unprepared	['ʌnprɪpeəd]	
impromptu	[ɪm'prɒmptju:]	
off hand	['ɔfhænd]	
urgent	['ɜ:ʒənt]	
sharp	['ʃɑ:p]	
7. usual	['ju:ʒʊəl]	7.
customary	['kʌstəməri]	
expected	[ɪks'pektɪd]	
accustomed	[ə'kʌstəmd]	
established	[ɪs'tæblɪʃt]	

ordinary	['ɔ:dnri]
regular	['regjʊlə]
standard	['stændəd]
traditional	[trə'dɪʃən]
normal	['nɔ:məl]

III.

III. 1.

1.(1) gifted	['ɡɪftɪd]	1.
talented	['tæləntɪd]	
natural	['nætʃrəl]	
born	[bɔ:n]	
cut out for smth	['kʌtaʊt'fɔ:]	
good	[ɡʊd]	()
inborn	[ɪn'bɔ:n]	
hopeful	['həʊpful]	
2. clever	['klevə]	2.
intelligent	[ɪn'telɪdʒ(ə)nt]	
smart	[smɑ:t]	
bright	[braɪt]	
wise	[waɪz]	
sly	[slai]	
sage	[seɪdʒ]	
penetrating	['penɪtreɪtɪŋ]	
perceptive	[pə'septɪv]	
judicious	[dʒu:'dɪʃəs]	
sharp	[ʃɑ:p]	()
keen	[ki:n]	
perspicacious	[,pɜ:spi'keɪʃəs]	
profound	[prə'faʊnd]	
prudent	['pru:dənt]	
sensible	['sensəbəl]	
sane/sound	['seɪn'/saʊnd]	
shrewd	[ʃru:d]	
mental	['mentəl]	
ingenious	[ɪn'dʒɪnjəs]	
subtle	[sʌtl]	
sharp witted	['ʃɑ:p'wɪtɪd]	
intellectual	[,ɪntə'lektʃʊəl]	
artful	['ɑ:tfʊl]	
crafty	['krɑ:ftɪ]	
cunning	['kʌnɪŋ]	

creative	[kri:'eitiv]	
agile	['ædʒail]	()
3. erudite	['eru(u):dait]	3.
learned	[lɜ:nid]	
well educated	[wel'edju(:)keitid]	
well versed	['wel'vɜ:st]	
cultured	['kʌltʃəd]	
versatile	['vɜ:sətail]	
prominent	['prɒminənt]	
highly literate	['haɪli'lɪtərit]	
distinguished	[dis'tɪŋgwɪft]	
4. creative	[kri:'eitiv]	4.
inventive	[in'ventiv]	
original	[ə'riʃjənl]	
resourceful	[ri'sɔ:sfʊl]	
imaginative	[i'mædʒinətiv]	
ingenious	[in'dʒi:njəs]	
fresh	[freʃ]	
novel	['nɒvəl]	

III.

2.

1. mediocre	['mi:di'əukə]	1.
average	['ævərɪdʒ]	
undistinguished	[,ʌndis'tɪŋgwɪft]	
ordinary	['ɔ:dnəri]	
common	['kɒmən]	
2. silly	['sɪli]	2.
stupid	['stju:pɪd]	
dumb	[dʌm]	
dim witted	['dɪm'wɪtɪd]	
ignorant	['ɪgn(ə)r(ə)nt]	
primitive	['prɪmɪtɪv]	
narrow minded	['nærəu'maɪndɪd]	
idiotic	[,ɪdɪ'ɒtɪk]	
imbecile	['ɪmbɪsɪ:l]	
dull	[dʌl]	
foolish	['fu:lɪʃ]	
backward	['bækwəd]	
retarded	[ri'tɑ:did]	
hopeless	['həʊplɪs]	
nitwitted	['nɪt,wɪtɪd]	
dunce	[dʌns]	
booby	['bu:bi]	

dopey	['daupi]	
short sighted	['Jɒt'saɪtɪd]	
3. disabled	[dis'eɪbld]	3.
handicapped	['hændɪksept]	
mutilated	['mju:tɪteɪtɪd]	
crippled	[• kɪpld]	
blind	[blaɪnd]	
deaf	[def]	
dumb	[dʌɪr]	
4. insane	[in'seɪn]	4.
mentally deranged	['mentəlɪdɪ'reɪɪufed]	
mad	[maed]	
crazy	['kreɪzi]	
unsound	['ʌn'saʊnd]	
demented	[di'mentɪd]	
maniacal	[mɑ'naiækəl]	
bereft of reason	[bɪ'reft'ɒv'ri:zn]	
schizophrenic	[.skɪts'sfrenɪk]	

III.

3.

1. diligent	['dɪlɪdʒ(ə)nt]	1.
industrious	[ɪn'dʌstriəs]	
hardworking	['hɑ:d,wɜ:kɪŋ]	
earnest	['ɜ:nɪst]	
persevering	[,pɜ:sɪ'viəriŋ]	
active	['æktɪv]	
sedulous	['sedjʊləs]	
assiduous	[ə'sɪdʒjuəs]	
persistent	[pə'sɪstənt]	
studious	['stju:diəs]	
patient	['peɪjənt]	
strenuous	['strenjuəs]	
conscientious	[,kɒnʃi'ɛnʃəs]	
concentrated	['kɒnsentreɪtɪd]	
intense, intensive	[ɪn'tens,ɪn'tensɪv]	
2. zealous	['zeləs]	2.
eager	[i:gə]	
fervent	['fɜ:vənt]	
ardent	['ɑ:dənt]	
enthusiastic	[ɪn,θju:zɪ'æstɪk]	
animated	['ænɪmeɪtɪd]	
vehement	['viəmənt]	
devoted	[di'vəʊtɪd]	

fanatic	[fə'nætɪk]	
passionate	['pæʃənɪt]	
interested	['ɪntrɪstɪd]	
willing	['wɪlɪŋ]	
keen	[ki:n]	
curious	['kjʊəriəs]	
inspired	[ɪn'spaɪəd]	
dedicated	['dedɪkeɪtɪd]	
3. attentive	[ə'tentɪv]	3.
heedful	['hi:dful]	
engrossed	[ɪn'grəʊst]	
mindful	['maɪndful]	
intent	[ɪn'tent]	
alert	[ə'lɜ:t]	
inquisitive	[ɪn'kwɪzɪtɪv]	
awake	[ə'weɪk]	
vigilant	['vɪdʒɪlənt]	
watchful	['wɒtʃful]	
observant	[əb'zə:vənt]	
concerned	[kən'sə:nd]	
scrupulous	['skru:pjuləs]	
careful	['keəful]	
4. accurate	['ækjərət]	4.
thorough	['θʌrə]	
painstaking	['peɪnz'teɪkɪŋ]	
exhaustive	[ɪg'zɔ:stɪv]	
meticulous	[mɪ'tɪkjʊləs]	
punctual	['pʌŋktjuəl]	
precise	['pri'saɪz]	
exact	[ɪg'zækt]	
strict	['strɪkt]	
5. lazy	['leɪzi]	5.
idle	[aɪdl]	
indolent	['ɪndələnt]	
inert	[ɪ'nɜ:t]	
inactive	[ɪn'æktɪv]	
slothful	['sləʊθful]	
slack	[slæk]	
sluggish	['slʌgɪʃ]	
6. indifferent	[ɪn'dɪfrənt]	6.
listless	['lɪstlɪs]	
neglectful	[nɪ'glektful]	
sluggish	['slʌgɪʃ]	

lacking zest	['lækɪŋ'zest]	
lackadaisical	[,lækə'deɪzɪkəl]	
7. distracted	[dɪs'træktɪd]	7.
absent minded	['æbsənt'maɪndɪd]	
forgetful	[fə'getful]	
unheeding	['ʌnhɪ:dɪŋ]	
preoccupied	[pri:(i)'ɔkjʊpaɪd]	

absorbed in thought	[əb'sɔ:b'ɪn'θɔ:t]
inattentive	[,ɪnə'tentɪv]
careless	['keəlis]

III. 4.

1. experienced	[ɪks'piəriənst]	1.
practiced	['præktɪst]	
accomplished	[ə'kɒmplɪʃt]	
trained	['treɪnd]	
accustomed	[ə'kʌstəmd]	
seasoned	['si:zənd]	
qualified	['kwɒlɪfaɪd]	
well versed	[wei'vɜ:st]	
conversant	[kən'vɜ:s(ə)nt]	
expert	['ekspɜ:t]	
pragmatic	[præg'mætɪk]	
competent	['kɒmpət(ə)nt]	
sophisticated	[sə'fɪstɪkeɪtɪd]	
master	['mɑ:stə]	
familiar	[fə'mɪljə]	
2. inexperienced	[,ɪnɪks'piəriənst]	2.
inexpert	['ɪnekspɜ:t]	
untrained	['ʌn'treɪnd]	
unpractised	['ʌn'præktɪst]	
unschooled	['ʌn'sku:lɪd]	
untried	['ʌn'traɪd]	
uninitiated	['ʌnɪ'nɪʃɪtɪd]	
green	[grɪ:n]	
callow	['kæləʊ]	
fresh	[fref]	
unfamiliar	['ʌnfə'mɪljə]	
unversed	['ʌn'vɜ:st]	

unaccustomed	[ˈʌnəˈkʌstəmd]	
unconversant	[ˈʌnkənˈvɔ:sənt]	
unsophisticated	[ˈʌnsəˈfistikeitid]	
3. skillful	[ˈskilful]	3.
proficient	[prəˈfijənt]	
qualified	[ˈkwɒlifaid]	
accomplished	[əˈkɒmplɪft]	
professional	[prəˈfeʃənl]	
masterful	[ˈmɑ:stəful]	
masterly	[ˈmɑ:stəli]	
apt	[æpt]	
adept	[əˈdept]	
handy	[ˈhændi]	
slick	[slik]	
wieldy	[ˈwi:ldi]	
efficacious	[,efiˈkeɪʃəs]	
productive	[prəˈdʌktɪv]	
efficient	[iˈfijənt]	
4. dexterous	[ˈdekstərəs]	4.
deft	[deft]	
nimble	[nɪmbəl]	
agile	[ˈædʒaɪl]	
adroit	[əˈdrɔɪ]	
quick	[kwɪk]	
fluent	[ˈflu(:)ənt]	
smart	[smɑ:t]	
5. unskillful	[ˈʌnˈskɪlfʊl]	5.
unwieldy	[ʌnˈwi:ldi]	
unqualified	[ˈʌnˈkwɒlifaid]	
incompetent	[ɪnˈkɒmpɪtənt]	
unskilled	[ˈʌnˈskɪld]	
inept	[iˈnept]	
unhandy	[ʌnˈhændi]	
unaccomplished	[ˈʌnəˈkɒmplɪft]	
non professional	[ˈnɒnprəˈfeʃənl]	
amateurish	[,æməˈtɔ:riʃ]	
inexperienced	[,ɪnɪksˈpiəriənst]	
bungling	[ˈbʌndlɪŋ]	
placid	[ˈplæsid]	

restful	[ˈrestfʊl]	
6. awkward	[ˈɔ:kwəd]	6.
clumsy	[ˈklʌmzi]	
uncoordinated	[ˈʌŋkəuˈɔ:dɪneɪtɪd]	
graceless	[ˈgreɪslɪs]	
blundering	[ˈblʌndərɪŋ]	
gauche	[gəʊ]	
ungainly	[ʌnˈgeɪnli]	
maladroit	[ˈmæləˈdrɔɪt]	

IV.

IV.	1.	()
1. susceptible	[səˈseptəbl]	1.
sensitive	[ˈsensɪtɪv]	
vulnerable	[ˈvʌlnərəəbl]	
readily impressed	[ˈredɪliɪmˈprest]	
sensible	[ˈsensəbəl]	
sympathetic	[,sɪmpəˈθetɪk]	
responsive	[rɪsˈpɒnsɪv]	
easily moved	[ˈi:zɪliˈmu:vɪd]	
alive	[əˈlaɪv]	
receptive	[rɪˈseptɪv]	
disposed	[dɪsˈpəʊzɪd]	()
emotional	[ɪˈməʊʃənl]	
touchy	[ˈtʌtʃɪ]	
2. indifferent	[ɪnˈdɪfrənt]	2.
insensible	[ɪnˈsensəbl]	
impervious	[ɪmˈpɜ:vɪəs]	()
unsusceptible	[ˈʌnsəˈseptəbl]	
half hearted	[ˈhɑ:fˈhɑ:tɪd]	
uncaring	[ʌŋˈkeərɪŋ]	
tool	[tu:l]	
phlegmatic	[ˈflegˈmætɪk]	
3. hard hearted	[ˈhɑ:dˈhɑ:tɪd]	3.
unfeeling	[ˈʌnˈfi:lɪŋ]	
callous	[ˈkæləs]	
numb	[nʌm]	
unsympathetic	[ʌnˈsɪmpəˈθetɪk]	
heartless	[hɑ:tɪlɪs]	

unresponsive	[ˈʌnrɪsˈpɒnsɪv]	
dispassionate	[dɪsˈpæʃnɪt]	
thick skinned	[ˈθɪkˈskɪnd]	
4. calm	[kɑ:m]	4.
collected	[kəˈlektɪd]	
composed	[kəmˈpəuzd]	
cool	[ˈku:l]	
quiet	[kwaɪət]	
serene	[siˈri:n]	
tranquil	[ˈtræŋkwɪl]	
unruffled	[ˈʌnˈrʌfld]	
unperturbed	[ˈʌnpə(ɪ)ˈtəbd]	
self possessed	[ˈselfˈpəˈzest]	
relaxed	[riˈlækst]	
pacific	[pəˈsɪfɪk]	
placid	[ˈplæsid]	
restful	[ˈrestfʊl]	
5. irritable	[ˈɪrɪtəbl]	5.
touchy	[ˈtʌtʃɪ]	
oversensitive	[ˈəʊvəˈsensɪv]	
peevish	[ˈpi:vɪʃ]	
fretful	[ˈfretfʊl]	
nervous	[ˈnɜ:vəs]	
easily vexed	[ˈi:zɪliˈvekst]	
irascible	[iˈræsɪbl]	
cantankerous	[kənˈtæŋk(ə)rəs]	
hot tempered	[ˈhɒtˈtempəd]	
temperamental	[ˌtempərəˈmentl]	

IV. 2.

1. happy	[ˈhæpi]	1.
delighted	[dɪˈlaɪtɪd]	
pleased	[ˈpli:zd]	
blissful	[ˈblɪsɪfʊl]	
gratified	[ˈgrætɪfaɪd]	
elated	[ɪˈleɪtɪd]	
rapturous	[ˈræptʃərəs]	
ecstatic	[eksˈtætɪk]	
exultant	[ɪgˈzʌltənt]	
gleeful	[ˈgli:ful]	

transported	[ˈtrænsˈpɔ:tɪd]	
exuberant	[ɪgˈzju:bərənt]	
fortunate	[ˈfɔ:tʃnɪt]	
2. glad	[glæd]	2.
content	[kənˈtent]	
satisfied	[ˈsætɪsfaɪd]	
gratified	[ˈgrætɪfaɪd]	
complacent	[kəmˈpleɪsnt]	
cheerful	[ˈtʃiəfʊl]	
light	[laɪt]	
joyful	[ˈdʒɔɪfʊl]	
merry	[ˈmerɪ]	
rejoiced	[riˈdʒɔɪst]	
mirthful	[ˈmɜ:θfʊl]	
lively	[ˈlaɪvli]	
high spirited	[ˈhaɪˈspɪrɪtɪd]	
buoyant	[ˈbɔɪənt]	
3. optimistic	[ˌɒptɪˈmɪstɪk]	3.
hopeful	[ˈhəʊpɪfʊl]	
confident	[ˈkɒnfɪd(ə)nt]	
enthusiastic	[ɪnˌθju:zɪˈæstɪk]	
encouraged	[ɪnˈkʌrɪdʒd]	
self assured	[ˈselfəˈʃuəd]	
rosy	[ˈrəʊzi]	
buoyant	[ˈbɔɪənt]	
exultant	[ɪgˈzʌltənt]	
4. unhappy	[ʌnˈhæpi]	4.
depressed	[dɪˈprest]	
despondent	[dɪsˈpɒndənt]	
dejected	[dɪˈdʒektɪd]	
melancholic	[ˌmelənˈkɒlɪk]	
downcast	[ˈdaʊnkɑ:st]	
crestfallen	[ˈkrestˌfɔ:lən]	
doleful	[ˈdəʊlɪfʊl]	
sad	[sæd]	
sorrowful	[ˈsɒrəfʊl]	
sour	[ˈsauə]	
downhearted	[ˈdaʊnˈhɑ:tɪd]	
upset	[ʌpˈset]	
tragic	[ˈtrædʒɪk]	
miserable	[ˈmɪzərəbl]	
melancholy	[ˈmelənkəli]	
mournful	[ˈmɔ:nfʊl]	

low spirited	['ləu'spiritid]
5. pessimistic	[,pesi'mistik]
despairing	[dis'peəriŋ]
disconsolate	[dis'kɒns(ə)lit]
hopeless	['həʊplis]
wet blanket	['wet'blæŋkit]
kill joy	['kil'ʤɔi]
wretched	['retʃid]
gloomy	['glu:mi]
discouraged	[dis'kʌriʤd]

5.

IV.

3.

1. good	[gʊd]
satisfactory	[,sætis'fæktəri]
nice	[naɪs]
fine	[faɪn]
suitable	['sju:təbl]
pleasant	['pleznt]
agreeable	[ə'grɪ:əbl]
kind	[kaɪnd]
valid	['vælɪd]
sufficient	[sə'fɪʃ(ə)nt]
advantageous	[,ædvən'teɪʤəs]
healthy	['helθi]
2. bad	[bæd]
evil	['i:vəl]
immoral	[i'mɔ:(ə)l]
dishonest	[dis'ɒnist]
unsatisfactory	['ʌn,sætis'fæktəri]
unskilled	['ʌn'skɪld]
inefficient	[,ɪni'fɪʃ(ə)nt]
disadvantageous	[,disədva:n'teɪʤəs]
useless	['ju:sɪs]
wrong	[rɒŋ]
valueless	['væljʊlɪs]
false	[fɔ:ls]
insufficient	[,ɪnsə'fɪʃ(ə)nt]
nasty	['nɑ:sti]
naughty	['nɔ:ti]
3. excellent	['eksələnt]
superior	['sju:'piəriə]
perfect	['pə:fɪkt]
fine	[faɪn]

1.

2.

3.

stately	['steɪtli]
magnificent	[mæg'nɪfɪsnt]
splendid	['splendɪd]
gorgeous	['gɔ:ʤəs]
brilliant	['brɪljənt]
wonderful	['wʌndəfʊl]
majestic	[mə'ʤestɪk]
exquisite	['ekskwɪzɪt]
superb	['sju:'pə:b]
fabulous	['fæbjʊləs]
great	[greɪt]
impeccable	[ɪm'pekəbl]
best	[best]
kingly	['kɪŋli]
fantastic	[fæn'tæstɪk]
4. abominable	[ə'bɒmɪnəbl]
loathsome	['ləʊðsəm]
very unpleasant	['veri'ʌnpleznt]
terrible	['terəbl]
awful	['ɔ:ful]
repulsive	[ri'pʌlsɪv]
horrible	['hɔ:rəbl]
gruesome	['gru:səm]
revolting	[ri'vəʊltɪŋ]
disgusting	[dis'gʌstɪŋ]
hideous	['hɪdiəs]
detestable	[di'testəbl]
appalling	[ə'pɔ:lɪŋ]
monstrous	['mɒnstɹəs]
5. interesting	['ɪntrɪstɪŋ]
absorbing	[əb'sɔ:bɪŋ]
arresting	[ə'restɪŋ]
stimulating	['stɪmjuleɪtɪŋ]
inviting	[ɪn'vaɪtɪŋ]
attractive	[ə'træktɪv]
appealing	[ə'pi:lɪŋ]
fetching	['fetʃɪŋ]
entertaining	[,entə'teɪnɪŋ]
engaging	[ɪn'geɪʤɪŋ]
pleasing	['pli:zɪŋ]
popular	['pɒpjʊlə]
fascinating	['fæsɪneɪtɪŋ]
favourite	['feɪvərɪt]

4.

5.

curious	['kjuəriəs]	
riveting	['rivitiŋ]	
catchy	['kætʃi]	
amusing	[ə'mju:ziŋ]	
exciting	[ik'saitiŋ]	
thrilling	[θriliŋ]	
6. boring	['bɔ:riŋ]	6.
unexciting	[ʌnik'saitiŋ]	
tiresome	['taiəsəm]	
monotonous	[mə'nɒtənəs]	
tedious	['ti:diəs]	
wearisome	['wiəriəsəm]	
flat	[flæt]	
stale	[steil]	
insipid	[in'sipid]	
humdrum	['hʌmdrʌm]	
dull	[dʌl]	
oppressive	[ə'presiv]	
slow	[sləu]	
7. beautiful	['bjʊ:təfʊl]	7.
lovely	[lʌvli]	
pretty	['priti]	
good looking	['gʊd'lukiŋ]	
attractive	[ə'træktiv]	
comely	['kʌmli]	
handsome	['hænsəm]	()
fair	[feə]	
bonny	['bɒni]	
admirable	['ædmərəbl]	
wonderful	['wʌndəfʊl]	
splendid	['splendid]	
stunning	['stʌniŋ]	
8. charming	['tʃɑ:miŋ]	8.
attractive	[ə'træktiv]	
charismatic	['kærizmətik]	
graceful	['greisfʊl]	
winsome	['wɪnsəm]	
entrancing	[in'trɑ:nsiŋ]	
fascinating	['fæsineitiŋ]	
sweet	[swi:t]	
captivating	['kæptiveitiŋ]	
alluring	[ə'ljʊəriŋ]	
engaging	[in'geɪdʒiŋ]	

enthralling	[in'θrɔ:liŋ]	
enticing	[in'taisiŋ]	
bewitching	[bi'witʃiŋ]	
enchancing	[in'tʃɑ:ntiŋ]	
fetching	['fetʃiŋ]	
irresistible	[,iri'zɪstəbl]	
appealing	[ə'pi:liŋ]	
9. ugly	['ʌgli]	9.
unattractive	[,ʌnə'træktiv]	
unsightly	[ʌn'saitli]	
unseemly	['ʌnsi:mli]	
repulsive	[ri'pʌlsiv]	
hideous	['hidɪəs]	
evil looking	['i:vl'lukiŋ]	
monstrous	['mɒnstɪəs]	
unbecoming	['ʌnbɪ'kʌmiŋ]	
frightful	['fraɪtful]	
homely	['həʊmli]	
plain	[pleɪn]	
ill favoured	['ɪl'feɪvəd]	

IV. 4.

1. agitated	['ædʒɪteɪtɪd]	1.
disturbed	[dɪs'tɜ:bd]	
rifled	['rɪfld]	
aroused	[ə'raʊzd]	
tense	[tens]	
troubled	['traʊbd]	
worried	['wɔ:riɪd]	
heated	['hi:tid]	
excited	[ɪk'saɪtɪd]	
deeply moved	['di:pli'mu:vɪd]	
affected	[ə'fektɪd]	
impressed	[ɪm'presɪd]	
enthusiastic	[ɪn,θju:zi'æstɪk]	
2. moving	['mu:vɪŋ]	2.
affecting	[ə'fektɪŋ]	
stirring	['stɜ:riŋ]	
emotional	[i'məʊʃənl]	
sentimental	[,sentɪ'mentl]	
dramatic	[drə'mætik]	
thrilling	[θriliŋ]	
rousing	['raʊziŋ]	

inspiring	[in'spaɪərɪŋ]
spicy	['spaisi]
dazzling	['dæzliŋ]
sensational	[sen'seɪʃənl]
breath-taking	['breθteɪkɪŋ]
stimulating	['stɪmjuleɪtɪŋ]
sad	[sæd]
touching	['tʌtʃɪŋ]
pitiful	['pɪtɪfʊl]
pathetic	[pə'θetɪk]
dismal	['dɪzməl]
3. frightened	['fraɪtənd]
scared	[skeəd]
startled	['stɑ:tld]
afraid	[ə'freɪd]
fearful	['fiəfʊl]
terrified	['terɪfaɪd]
terror-stricken	['tetə'strɪkən]
alarmed	[ə'lɑ:md]
anxious	['æŋkʃəs]
apprehensive	[,æpri'hensɪv]
nervous	['nɜ:vəs]
4. frightening	['fraɪtnɪŋ]
fearful	['fiəfʊl]
frightful	['fraɪtʃʊl]
dreadful	['dredfʊl]
alarming	[ə'lɑ:mɪŋ]
appalling	[ə'pɔ:lɪŋ]
macabre	[mə'kɑ:br]
terrifying	['terɪfaɪɪŋ]
shocking	['ʃɔ:kɪŋ]
horrible	['hɔ:rəbl]
awful	['ɔ:fʊl]
terrible	['terəbl]
dangerous	['deɪndʒərəs]
threatening	['θretənɪŋ]
menacing	['menəsɪŋ]
5. surprised	[sə'praɪzd]
astonished	[əs'tɒnɪʃt]
amazed	[ə'meɪzd]
astounded	[əs'taʊndɪd]
stupefied	['stju:pɪfaɪd]
stunned	[stʌnd]

3.

4.

5.

puzzled	['pʌzld]
dazzled	['dæzld]
perplexed	[pə'plekst]
flabbergasted	['flæbəgeɪstɪd]
dumbfounded	[dʌm'faʊndɪd]
6. surprising	[sə'praɪzɪŋ]
astonishing	[əs'tɒnɪʃɪŋ]
amazing	[ə'meɪzɪŋ]
astounding	[əs'taʊndɪŋ]
stupefying	['stju:pɪfaɪɪŋ]
puzzling	['pʌzliŋ]
dazzling	['dæzliŋ]
perplexing	[pə'pleksɪŋ]
overwhelming	[,əʊvə'welmɪŋ]
unusual	[ʌn'ju:zʊəl]
sensational	[sen'seɪʃənl]
quaint	['kweɪnt]
stupendous	[stju:(u:)'pendəs]
strange	[streɪndʒ]
7. insulting	['ɪnsʌltɪŋ]
offensive	[ə'fensɪv]
abusive	[ə'bjʊ:sɪv]
rude	[ru:d]
impolite	[,ɪmpə'lait]
disrespectful	[,dɪsrɪs'pektfʊl]
insolent	['ɪns(ə)l(ə)nt]
derogatory	[dɪ'rɒgət(ə)rɪ]
disparaging	[dɪs'pærɪdʒɪŋ]
injuring	['ɪndʒərɪŋ]
provoking	[prə'vəʊkɪŋ]
8. insulted	['ɪnsʌltɪd]
offended	[ə'fendɪd]
outraged	['aʊtreɪdʒd]
wounded	['wʊ:ndɪd]
indignant	[ɪn'dɪgnənt]
hurt	[hɜ:t]
piqued	[pɪ:kt]
affronted	[ə'frʌntɪd]
huffy	['hʌfɪ]
9. angry	['æŋgrɪ]
furious	['fjuəriəs]
raging	['reɪdʒɪŋ]
boiling	['bɔɪlɪŋ]

6.

7.

8.

9.

exasperated	[ig'zɑ:spəreitid]
vexed	[vekst]
resentful	[ri'zentful]
irritated	[i'riteitid]
irate	[ai'reit]
petulant	[pɛtjulənt]
indignant	[in'dignənt]

V.

V. 1.

1. decent	[di:snt]	1.
seemly	[si:mli]	
respectable	[ris'pektəbl]	
proper	[prɒpə]	
decorous	[dekarəs]	
virtuous	[və:tjuəs / 'və:ʃuəs]	
moral	[mɔrəl]	
correct	[kə'rekt]	
righteous	[raɪtʃəs]	
well bred	[wel'bred]	
reputable	[repju:təbl]	
polite	[pə'lait]	
honourable	[ɔnərəbl]	
upright	[ʌpraɪt]	
2. base	[beɪs]	2.
mean	[mi:n]	
vile	[vaɪl]	
despicable	[despɪkəbl]	
immoral	[i'mɔr(ə)l]	
ignoble	[ɪg'nəubl]	
scoundrelly	[skaundrəli]	
dishonourable	[dis'ɔnərəbl]	
sinful	[sɪnful]	
contemptible	[kɒn'temptəbl]	
wicked	[wɪkɪd]	
depraved	[di'preɪvd]	
infamous	[ɪnfəməs]	
villainous	[vɪlənəs]	
3. honest	[ɔnist]	3.
truthful	[tru:θful]	
fair	[feə]	
just	[dʒʌst]	

lawful	[lɔ:ful]	
law abiding	[lɔ: ə'baɪdɪŋ]	
proper	[prɒpə]	
blameless	[bleɪmlɪs]	
scrupulous	[skru:pjuləs]	
fair and square	[feə'rænd'skweə]	
straight	[streɪt]	
above board	[ə'bʌv'bɔ:d]	
frank	[fræŋk]	
candid	[kændɪd]	
objective	[əb'dʒektɪv]	
trustworthy	[trʌst,wə:ði]	
4. dishonest	[dis'ɔnist]	4.
untruthful	[ʌn'tru:θful]	
unfair	[ʌn'feə]	
unscrupulous	[ʌn'skru:pjuləs]	
unlawful	[ʌn'lɔ:ful]	
corrupt	[kə'rʌpt]	
fraudulent	[frɔ:dʒulənt]	
false	[fɔ:ls]	
lying	[laɪɪŋ]	
deceitful	[di'si:tfʊl]	
foul	[faʊl]	
5. sincere	[sɪn'siə]	5.
unaffected	[,ʌnə'fektɪd]	
free from pretence	[fri:'frɒm'pri'tens]	
natural	[nætʃrəl]	
artless	[ɑ:tɪs]	
guileless	[gaɪllɪs]	
ingenuous	[ɪn'dʒenjuəs]	
frank	[fræŋk]	
straightforward	[streɪt'fɔ:wəd]	
forthright	[fɔ:θraɪt]	
earnest	[ɜ:nɪst]	
whole hearted	[həʊl'hɑ:tɪd]	
serious	[siəriəs]	
unfeigned	[ʌn'feɪnd]	
undeceitful	[ʌndi'si:tfʊl]	
6. insincere	[,ɪnsɪn'siə]	6.
feigned	[feɪnd]	
pretended	[pri'tendɪd]	
deceitful	[di'si:tfʊl]	
contrived	[kɒn'traɪvd]	

affected	[ə'fektɪd]	
devious	[di:vjəs]	
deceptive	[di'septɪv]	
secretive	[si:kritɪv]	
false	[fə:ls]	
two faced	[tu:'feɪst]	
phoney	[fəʊni]	
7. innocent	[ɪ'nəsnt]	7.
guiltless	[gɪltlɪs]	
blameless	[bleɪmlɪs]	
faultless	[fə:ltlɪs]	
sinless	[sɪnlɪs]	
irreproachable	[,ɪri'prəʊtʃəbl]	
upright	[ʌpraɪt]	
untainted	[ʌn'teɪntɪd]	
unstained	[ʌnsteɪnd]	
uncorrupted	[ʌnkə'ræptɪd]	
unblemished	[ʌn'blemɪʃt]	
8. guilty	[gɪltɪ]	8.
culpable	[kʌlpəbl]	
justly charged	[dʒʌstli'tʃɑ:ʒd]	
blamable	[bleɪməbl]	
9. criminal	[kɪmɪnəl]	9.
illegal	[ɪ'li:g(ə)l]	
lawbreaking	[lɔ:,breɪkɪŋ]	
crooked	[kru:kɪd]	
delinquent	[di'liŋkwənt]	
felonious	[fi'ləʊnjəs]	

V. 2.

1. friendly	[frendli]	1.
kind	[kaɪnd]	
amiable	[əɪmjəbl]	
considerate	[kən,sɪd(ə)ɪt]	
amicable	[ə'mɪkəbl]	
well disposed	[wel dɪs'pəʊzd]	
thoughtful	[θɔ:tfʊl]	
helpful	[hɛlpfʊl]	
devoted	[di'vəʊtɪd]	
affectionate	[ə'fekʃ(ə)nɪt]	
genial	[dʒi:niəl]	
cordial	[kɔ:diəl]	
2. hostile	[hɔ:stail]	2.

unfriendly	[ʌn'frendli]	
unkind	[ʌn'kaɪnd]	
ill disposed	[ɪldɪs'pəʊzd]	
incompatible	[,ɪnkəm'pætəbl]	
cold	[kəʊld]	
malevolent	[mə'levələnt]	
malicious	[mə'liʃəs]	
malignant	[mə'lɪgnənt]	
antagonistic	[æn,tægə'nɪstɪk]	
bitter	[bɪtə]	
3. polite	[pə'lait]	3.
courteous	[kɔ:tiəs]	
well mannered	[wel'mænəd]	
well behaved	[welbi'heɪvd]	
thankful	[θæŋkful]	
civil	[sɪvəl]	
respectful	[rɪs'pektful]	
refined	[ri'faɪnd]	
tactful	[tæktful]	
considerate	[kən,sɪd(ə)ɪt]	
diplomatic	[,dɪplə'mætɪk]	
4. rough	[rʌf]	4.
rude	[ru:d]	
discourteous	[dɪs'kɔ:tjəs]	
inconsiderate	[,ɪnkən'sɪdərɪt]	
uncivil	[ʌn'sɪv]	
disrespectful	[,dɪsrɪs'pektful]	
impolite	[,ɪmpə'lait]	
impudent	[ɪ'mpjʊdənt]	
abusive	[ə'bjʊ:sɪv]	
saucy	[sɔ:si]	
fresh	[freʃ]	
peremptory	[pə'remptəri]	
5. tender	[tendə]	5.
soft	[sɒft]	
gentle	[dʒentl]	
considerate	[kən,sɪd(ə)ɪt]	
affectionate	[ə'fekʃ(ə)nɪt]	
sentimental	[,senti'mentl]	
compassionate	[kəm'pæʃənɪt]	
fond	[fɒnd]	
delicate	[dɪlɪkɪt]	
sympathetic	[,sɪmpə'θetɪk]	

6. impudent	[ˈɪmpjʊdənt]	6.
impertinent	[ɪmˈpɜːtɪnənt]	
insolent	[ˈɪns(ə)l(ə)nt]	
bold	[bəʊld]	
brazen	[ˈbreɪzn]	
cheeky	[ˈtʃiːki]	
bumptious	[ˈbʌmpʃəs]	
brash	[bræʃ]	
saucy	[ˈsəʊsi]	
presumptuous	[priˈzʌmpʃjuəs]	
7. generous	[ˈdʒenərəs]	7.
ungrudging	[ˈʌnˈɡrʌdʒɪŋ]	
hospitable	[ˈhɒspɪtəbl]	
lavish	[ˈlævɪʃ]	
liberal	[ˈlɪb(ə)r(ə)l]	
munificent	[mju(u)ˈnɪfɪsnt]	
bountiful	[ˈbaʊntɪfʊl]	
selfless	[ˈselflɪs]	
8. wasteful	[ˈweɪstfʊl]	8.
prodigal	[ˈprɒdɪɡəl]	
extravagant	[ɪksˈtrævɪɡənt]	
uneconomical	[ˈʌnɪ:kəˈnɒmɪkəl]	
thriftless	[ˈθrɪftlɪs]	
spendthrift	[ˈspendθrɪft]	
liberal	[ˈlɪb(ə)r(ə)l]	
9. thrifty	[θrɪftɪ]	9.
economical	[,ɪkəˈnɒmɪkəl]	
saving	[ˈseɪvɪŋ]	
frugal	[ˈfruːɡəl]	
closefisted	[ˈkləʊsˈfɪstɪd]	
parsimonious	[,pɑːsɪˈmɔːniəs]	
penurious	[piˈnjuəriəs]	
sparing	[ˈspeəriŋ]	
10. stingy	[ˈstɪŋdʒɪ]	10.
miserly	[ˈmaɪzəli]	
closefisted	[ˈkləʊsˈfɪstɪd]	
parsimonious	[,pɑːsɪˈmɔːniəs]	
penny pinching	[ˈpeniˈpɪntʃɪŋ]	
greedy	[ˈɡriːdi]	
avaricious	[,ævəˈrɪʃəs]	
avid	[ˈævɪd]	
selfish	[ˈselfɪʃ]	
covetous	[ˈkʌvɪtəs]	

V. 3.		
1. communicative	[kə,mjuːniˈkətɪv]	1.
unreserved	[ˈʌnrɪˈzɜːvd]	
sociable	[ˈsəʊfəbl]	
open	[ˈəʊpən]	
affable	[ˈæfəbl]	
outgoing	[aʊtˈɡəʊɪŋ]	
companionable	[kəmˈpænjənəbl]	
extroverted	[ˈekstrəʊvɜːtɪd]	
convivial	[kənˈvɪvɪəl]	
2. reserved	[rɪˈzɜːvd]	2.
aloof	[əˈluːf]	
reticent	[ˈretɪs(ə)nt]	
distant	[ˈdɪst(ə)nt]	
unsociable	[ʌnˈsəʊfəbl]	
uncommunicative	[ˈʌnkəˈmjuːnikətɪv]	
solitary	[ˈsɒlɪtəri]	
reclusive	[rɪˈkluːsɪv]	
introverted	[ˈɪntrəʊvɜːtɪd]	
secretive	[ˈsɪkɪtɪv]	
3. talkative	[ˈtɔːkətɪv]	3.
wordy	[ˈwɜːdi]	
verbose	[vɜːˈbɜːs]	
gossipy	[ˈɡɒsɪpi]	
loquacious	[ləʊˈkweɪʃəs]	
garrulous	[ˈɡærələs]	
gabby	[ˈɡæbi]	
prolix	[ˈprɒlɪks]	
4. taciturn	[ˈtæsɪtɜːn]	4.
reserved	[rɪˈzɜːvd]	
close mouthed	[ˈkləʊsˈmaʊθt]	
tight lipped	[taɪtˈlɪpt]	
silent	[ˈsaɪlənt]	
quiet	[kwaɪət]	
uncommunicative	[ˈʌnkəˈmjuːnikətɪv]	
5. obedient	[əˈbiːdiənt]	5.
obeying	[əˈbeɪɪŋ]	
dutiful	[ˈdjuːtɪfʊl]	
amenable	[əˈmɪːnəbl]	
submissive	[səbˈmɪsɪv]	
yielding	[ˈjiːldɪŋ]	
docile	[ˈdɒsəl]	
subservient	[səbˈsɜːviənt]	

compliant	[kəm'plaiənt]	
tame	[teim]	
6. disobedient	[,disə'bi:diənt]	6.
disobeying	['disə'beiɪŋ]	
contrary	['kɒntrəri]	
wayward	['weiwəd]	
recalcitrant	[ri'kælsitrənt]	
unruly	[ʌn'ru:li]	
undutiful	['ʌn'dju:tɪfʊl]	
stubborn	['stʌbən]	
obstinate	['ɒbstɪnɪt]	
defiant	[di'faɪənt]	
7. strict	[strikt]	7.
severe	[si'viə]	
stringent	['strɪndʒənt]	
exacting	[ɪg'zæktɪŋ]	
rigorous	['rɪgərəs]	
uncompromising	[ʌn'kɒmprəmaɪzɪŋ]	
rigid	['rɪdʒɪd]	
stern	[stɜ:n]	
8. mild	[maɪld]	8.
tolerant	['tɒləərənt]	
forgiving	[fə'gɪvɪŋ]	
lenient	['li:niənt]	
permissive	[pə'mɪsɪv]	
indulgent	[ɪn'dʌldʒ(ə)nt]	
soft	[sɒft]	
easy going	['i:zi,gəʊɪŋ]	
forbearing	[fɔ:'beərɪŋ]	
good natured	['gʊd'neɪtʃəd]	
patient	['peɪʃənt]	
9. true	[tru:]	9.
faithful	['feɪθfʊl]	
loyal	['lɔɪəl]	
steadfast	['stedfəst]	
dependable	[di'pendəbl]	
t r u s t y	['trasti]	
devoted	[di'vəʊtɪd]	
constant	['kɒnstənt]	
staunch	[stɔ:ntʃ]	
responsible	[rɪs'pɒnsəbl]	
reliable	[ri'laɪəbl]	
steady	['stedi]	

10. unstable	['ʌn'steɪbl]	10.
fickle	['fɪkl]	
changeable	['tʃeɪndʒəbl]	
inconstant	[ɪn'kɒnstənt]	
unfaithful	['ʌn'feɪθfʊl]	
wavering	['weɪvərɪŋ]	
unpredictable	['ʌnpri'dɪktəbl]	
inconsistent	[,ɪnkən'sɪstənt]	
whimsical	['wɪmzɪkəl]	
capricious	[kə'prɪʃəs]	
fitful	['fɪtʃfʊl]	
11. treacherous	['treɪʃərəs]	11.
traitorous	['treɪtərəs]	
treasonous	['tri:znəs]	
faithless	['feɪθlɪs]	
disloyal	['dis'loɪ(ə)l]	
deceitful	[di'si:tʃfʊl]	
tricky	[tri:ki]	
unfaithful	['ʌn'feɪθfʊl]	
false	[fɔ:ls]	

V. 4.

1. brave	[breɪv]	1.
courageous	[kə'reɪdʒəs]	
valiant	['væljənt]	
fearless	['fiərlɪs]	
dauntless	['daʊntlɪs]	
undaunted	['ʌndəʊntɪd]	
intrepid	[ɪn'trepɪd]	
unafraid	['ʌnəfreɪd]	
daring	['deərɪŋ]	
plucky	['plʌki]	
unflinching	['ʌn'flɪntʃɪŋ]	
unshrinking	['ʌn'ʃrɪŋkɪŋ]	
unshakable	[ʌn'ʃeɪkəbl]	
2. cowardly	['kəʊədli]	2.
faint hearted	['feɪnt'hɑ:tɪd]	
uncourageous	['ʌnkə'reɪdʒəs]	
timorous	['tɪmərəs]	
timid	['tɪmɪd]	
dastardly	['dæstədli]	
lily livered	['lɪli'lɪvəd]	
afraid	[ə'freɪd]	

anxious	['æŋkʃəs]	
nervous	['nə:vəs]	
3. prudent	['pru:dənt]	3.
sensible	['sensəbəl]	
careful	['keəfʊl]	
judicious	[dʒu:'dɪʃəs]	
expedient	[iks'pi:diənt]	
sagacious	[sə'geɪʃəs]	
rational	['ræʃənl]	
sane	[seɪn]	
thoughtful	[θɔ:tful]	
reflecting	['ri'flektɪŋ]	
discreet	[dis'kri:t]	
provident	['prɒvɪdənt]	
4. imprudent	[im'pru:dənt]	4.
thoughtless	['θɔ:tlɪs]	
light minded	['laɪt'maɪndɪd]	
improvident	[im'prɒvɪdənt]	
irrational	[i'ræʃənl]	
careless	['keələs]	
reckless	['reklɪs]	
rash	[ræʃ]	
hasty	['heɪstɪ]	
impulsive	[im'pʌlsɪv]	
foolhardy	['fu:l,hɑ:di]	
impetuous	[im'petjuəs]	
adventurous	[əd'ventʃərəs]	
5. cautious	['kɔ:ʃəs]	5.
vigilant	['vɪdʒɪlənt]	
attentive	[ə'tentɪv]	
alert	[ə'lɜ:t]	
watchful	['wɔ:tʃfʊl]	
cagey	['keɪdʒi]	
wary	['weəri]	
guarded	[gɑ:did]	
6. proud	[praʊd]	6.
dignified	['dɪgnɪfaɪd]	
self respecting	['self'ris'pektɪŋ]	
independent	[,ɪndɪ'pendənt]	
self sufficient	['selfsə'fɪʃənt]	
7. arrogant	['ærəgənt]	7.
haughty	['hɔ:ti]	

boastful	['bəʊstfʊl]	
conceited	[kən'si:tɪd]	
vain	[veɪn]	
smug	[smʌg]	
self praising	['self'preɪzɪŋ]	
bragging	['bræɡɪŋ]	
swollen	['swəʊl(ə)n]	
puffed up	['pʌft'ʌp]	
assuming	[ə'sju:mɪŋ]	
showy	['ʃəʊi]	
8. modest	['mɒdɪst]	8.
humble	[hʌmbl]	
mEEK	[mi:k]	
unassuming	['ʌnə'sju:mɪŋ]	
unpretending	['ʌnpri'tendɪŋ]	
reserved	['ri'zə:vɪd]	
discreet	[dis'kri:t]	
simple	['sɪmpl]	
unshowy	['ʌn'ʃəʊi]	
9. shy	[ʃaɪ]	9.
demure	[di'mjʊə]	
coy	[kɔɪ]	
diffident	['dɪfɪdənt]	
prudish	['pru:dɪʃ]	
bashful	['bæʃfʊl]	
blushing	['blʌʃɪŋ]	
ashamed	[ə'ʃeɪmd]	
embarrassed	[ɪm'bærəst]	
disconcerted	[,dɪskən'sɜ:tɪd]	

VI.

VI. 1.

1. systematized	['sɪstɪmətaɪzd]	1.
systematic	[,sɪstɪ'mæɪtɪk]	
ordered	['ɔ:dəd]	
classified	['klæsɪfaɪd]	
arranged	[ə'reɪndʒd]	
grouped	['gru:pɪ]	
listed	['lɪstɪd]	
labeled	['leɪbd]	
subdivided	['sʌbdɪ'vaɪdɪd]	
catalogued	['kætəlɒgd]	

categorized	['kætɪgəraɪzd]	
definite	['defɪnɪt]	
defined	[di'faɪnd]	
2. disordered	[dis'ɔ:dəd]	2.
chaotic	[keɪ'ɔ:tɪk]	
amorphous	[ə'mɔ:fəs]	
messy	['mesi]	
jumbled	['dʒʌmbld]	
unsystematized	['ʌn'sɪstɪmətaɪzd]	
mixed	['mɪkst]	
3. definite	['defɪnɪt]	3.
precise	[pri'saɪz]	
exact	[ɪg'zækt]	
emphatic	[ɪm'fætɪk]	
clear	[kliə]	
obvious	['ɒbvɪəs]	
pronounced	[prə'naʊnst]	
evident	['eɪdɪənt]	
distinct	[dɪs'tɪŋkt]	
doubtless	['daʊtlɪs]	
concrete	['kɒŋkri:t]	
detailed	['di:teɪld]	
conspicuous	[kən'spɪkjʊəs]	
4. indefinite	[ɪn'defɪnɪt]	4.
undetermined	[ʌndɪ'tə:mɪnd]	
inexact	[,ɪnɪg'zækt]	
indistinct	[,ɪndɪs'tɪŋkt]	
vague	[veɪg]	
obscure	[əb'skjuə]	
ambiguous	[æm'bigjuəs]	
amorphous	[ə'mɔ:fəs]	
doubtful	['daʊtful]	
puzzling	['pʌzliŋ]	
5. complicated	['kɒmpleɪkɪtɪd]	5.
complex	['kɒmpleks]	
sophisticated	[sə'fɪstɪkeɪtɪd]	
intricate	['ɪntrɪkɪt]	
composite	['kɒmpəzɪt]	
involved	[ɪn'vɒlvd]	
6. simple	['sɪmpl]	6.
elementary	[,eli'mentəri]	
uncomplicated	[ʌnkəmpli'keɪtɪd]	

uninvolved	[ʌnɪn'vɒlvd]	
unsophisticated	[ʌnsə'fɪstɪkeɪtɪd]	
basic	['beɪsɪk]	
7. general	['dʒenərəl]	7.
comprehensive	[,kɒmpri'hensɪv]	
overall	['əʊvəɔ:l]	
generalized	['dʒenərəlaɪzd]	
generic	[dʒɪ'nerɪk]	
abstract	['æbstrækt]	
total	['təʊtl]	
8. special	['speʃəl]	8.
concrete	['kɒŋkri:t]	
particular	[pə'tɪkjʊlə]	
detailed	['di:teɪld]	
limited	['lɪmɪtɪd]	
9. typical	['tɪpɪkəl]	9.
representative	[reprɪ'zentətɪv]	
average	['ævərɪdʒ]	
standard	['stændəd]	
ordinary	['ɔ:dnri]	
normal	['nɔ:məl]	
regular	['regjʊlə]	
usual	['ju:ʒuəl]	
10. exceptional	[ɪk'sepʃənəl]	10.
extraordinary	[ɪks'trɔ:dnri]	
abnormal	[æb'nɔ:məl]	
singular	['sɪŋgjʊlə]	
unique	['ju:'nɪk]	
rare	[rɛə]	
unusual	[ʌn'ju:ʒuəl]	

VI. 2.

1. equal	['i:kwəl]	1.
the same	['seɪm]	
identical	[aɪ'dentɪk(ə)l]	
matched	[mætʃt]	
like	[laɪk]	
equivalent	[i'kwɪvələnt]	
analogous	[ə'næləgəs]	
2. similar	['sɪmɪlə]	2.
like	[laɪk]	
comparable	['kɒmp(ə)rəbl]	
analogous	[ə'næləgəs]	

close	[kləʊs]	
approximate	[ə'prɒksəmət]	
parallel	['pærəleɪ]	
akin	[ə'kin]	
resembling	[ri'zembliŋ]	
matching	['mætʃɪŋ]	
3. different	['dɪfərə(ə)nt]	3.
unlike	['ʌn'laɪk]	
diverse	[daɪ'vɜ:s]	
opposite	['ɒpəzɪt]	
alternative	[ɔ:l'tɜ:nətɪv]	
contrary	['kɒntrəri]	
disagreeing	[,dɪsə'gri:ɪŋ]	
disparate	['dɪspərɪt]	
sundry	['sʌndri]	
remote	[ri'məʊt]	
various	['veəriəs]	
4. main	[meɪn]	4.
principal	['prɪnsəpəl]	
leading	['li:diŋ]	
central	['sentr(ə)l]	
chief	[tʃi:f]	
primary	['praɪməri]	
paramount	['pærəmaʊnt]	
staple	['steɪpl]	
basic	['beɪsɪk]	
vital	['vaɪtl]	
fundamental	[,fʌndə'mentəl]	
major	[meɪdʒə]	
superior	['sjʊ:'piəriə]	
5. secondary	['sekəndəri]	5.
auxiliary	[ɔ:g'ziljəri]	
subordinate	[sə'bɔ:dɪnɪt]	
second rate	['sekənd'reɪt]	
inferior	[ɪn'fɪəriə]	
ancillary	[æn'sɪləri]	
minor	['maɪnə]	
6. important	[ɪm'pɔ:tə:nt]	6.
significant	[sɪg'nɪfɪkənt]	
meaningful	['mi:nɪŋfʊl]	
momentous	[mə'mentəs]	
serious	['sɪəriəs]	
influential	[,ɪnflu'enʃ(ə)l]	

considerable	[kən'sɪd(ə)rəbl]	
paramount	['pærəmaʊnt]	
crucial	['kru:ʃəl]	
vital	['vaɪtl]	
profound	[prə'faʊnd]	
major	[meɪdʒə]	
essential	[ɪ'se:nʃəl]	
radical	['rædɪkəl]	
basic	['beɪsɪk]	
fundamental	[,fʌndə'mentəl]	
consequential	[,kɒnsɪ'kwɛnʃəl]	
decisive	[di'saɪsɪv]	
7. insignificant	[,ɪnsɪg'nɪfɪkənt]	7.
unimportant	[ʌnɪm'pɔ:tənt]	
inconsequential	[ɪn.kɒnsɪ'kwɛn]	
inconsiderable	[,ɪnkən'sɪdərəb]	
slight	[slɑɪt]	
unnecessary	[ʌn'nesɪsəri]	
negligible	['neglɪdʒəbl]	
non essential	['nɒnɪ'senʃəl]	
trivial	['trɪvɪəl]	
minor	['maɪnə]	
trifling	['traɪflɪŋ]	
8. excellent	['eksələnt]	8.
high quality	['haɪ'kwɒlɪti]	
finest	['faɪnɪst]	
superior	['sjʊ:'piəriə]	
faultless	['fɔ:ltlɪs]	
flawless	['flɔ:lɪs]	
exclusive	[ɪks'klʊ:sɪv]	
perfect	['pɜ:fɪkt]	
first rate	['fɜ:st'reɪt]	
top notch	['tɒp'nɒtʃ]	
9. defective	[dɪ'fektɪv]	9.
deficient	[dɪ'fɪʃ(ə)nt]	
imperfect	[ɪm'pɜ:fɪkt]	
flawed	[flɔ:d]	
inadequate	[ɪn'ædɪkwɪt]	
rejected	['rɪ:dʒektɪd]	
discarded	['dɪskɑ:dɪd]	
faulty	['fɔ:ltɪ]	
10. easy	['i:zi]	10.
Simple	['sɪmpl]	

effortless	[ˈefətɫɪs]	
light	[laɪt]	
not difficult	[nɒtˈdɪfɪkəlt]	
not hard	[ˈnɒtˈhɑːd]	
not burdensome	[nɒtˈbɜːdn̩səm]	
uncomplicated	[ˈʌnˈkɒmplɪkeɪtɪd]	
facile	[ˈfæsəɪl]	
11. difficult	[ˈdɪfɪk(ə)lt]	11.
hard	[hɑːd]	
burdensome	[ˈbɜːdn̩səm]	
strenuous	[ˈstrenjuəs]	
exhausting	[ɪgˈzɔːstɪŋ]	
toilsome	[ˈtɔɪlsəm]	
troublesome	[ˈtrʌbl̩səm]	
complicated	[ˈkɒmplɪkeɪtɪd]	
intricate	[ˈɪntrɪkɪt]	
problematic	[ˌprɒbləˈmætɪk]	
trying	[ˈtraɪɪŋ]	
exacting	[ɪgˈzæktɪŋ]	
ticklish	[ˈtɪkəlɪʃ]	
tedious	[ˈtiːdiəs]	
12. stable	[ˈsteɪbl̩]	12.
durable	[ˈdjʊərəbl̩]	
safe	[seɪf]	/
secure	[sɪˈkjʊə]	
permanent	[ˈpɜːmənənt]	
unchangeable	[ˈʌnˈtʃeɪndʒəbl̩]	
lasting	[ˈlɑːstɪŋ]	
constant	[ˈkɒnstənt]	
fixed	[fɪkst]	
13. variable	[ˈveəriəbl̩]	13.
changeable	[ˈtʃeɪndʒəbl̩]	
unstable	[ˈʌnˈsteɪbl̩]	
fluctuating	[ˈflʌktʃueɪtɪŋ]	
shifting	[ˈʃɪftɪŋ]	
developing	[dɪˈveləpɪŋ]	
transient	[ˈtrænzɪənt]	
provisional	[prəˈvɪʒənəl]	
temporary	[ˈtempərəri]	

VI.	3.	/
1. single only	[sɪŋɡl̩] [ˈəʊnli]	1.

sole	[ˈsəʊl]	
singular	[ˈsɪŋɡjʊlə]	
lone	[ˈləʊn]	
alone	[əˈləʊn]	
individual	[ˌɪndɪˈvɪdʒjuəl]	
unique	[ˈjuːˈniːk]	
2. numerous	[ˈnjuːmərəs]	2.
many	[ˈmeni]	
profuse	[prəˈfjuːs]	
copious	[ˈkəʊpjəs]	
abundant	[əˈbʌndənt]	
plentiful	[ˈplentɪfʊl]	
multitudinous	[ˌmʌltɪˈtjuːdɪnəs]	
innumerable	[ɪˈnjuːm(ə)rəbl̩]	
numberless	[ˈnʌmbərlɪs]	
manifold	[ˈmæniˌfəʊld]	
replete	[riˈpliːt]	
overwhelming	[ˌəʊvəˈwelmɪŋ]	
3. maximum	[ˈmæksɪməm]	3.
greatest possible	[ˈgreɪtɪstˈpɒsəbl̩]	
optimum	[ˈɒptɪməm]	
utmost	[ˈʌtməʊst]	
extreme	[ɪksˈtriːm]	
top	[tɒp]	
highest	[ˈhaɪɪst]	
supreme	[sjuːˈpriːm]	
'extraordinary	[ɪksˈtrɔːdnri]	
surpassed	[səˈpɑːst]	
4. minimum	[ˈmɪnɪməm]	4.
least possible	[ˈliːstˈpɒsəbl̩]	
smallest	[ˈsmɔːlɪst]	
least	[liːst]	
lowest	[ˈləʊɪst]	
'infinitesimal	[ˌɪnfɪniˈtesɪməl]	
negligible	[ˈneglɪdʒəbl̩]	
tiny quantity	[ˈtaɪniˈkwɒntɪti]	
minor	[ˈmaɪnə]	
5/ full	[fʊl]	5.
'filled	[ˈfɪld]	
brimful	[ˈbrɪmfʊl]	
flush	[flʌʃ]	
replete	[riˈpliːt]	
crammed	[kræməd]	

bursting	[ˈbɜːstɪŋ]	
packed	[pækt]	
teeming	[tiːmɪŋ]	
overwhelmed	[ˈəʊvəˈwelmd]	
flooded	[ˈflʌdɪd]	
6. empty	[ˈempti]	6.
vacant	[ˈveɪkənt]	
void	[vɔɪd]	
bare	[beə]	
lacking	[ˈlækɪŋ]	
absent	[ˈæbsənt]	
missing	[ˈmɪsɪŋ]	
deprived	[diˈpraɪvd]	
free	[friː]	
7. whole	[ˈhəʊl]	7.
entire	[ɪnˈtaɪə]	
complete	[kəmˈplɪt]	
full	[fʊl]	
total	[ˈtəʊtl]	
exhaustive	[ɪgˈzɔːstɪv]	
comprehensive	[ˌkɒmpriˈhensɪv]	
universal	[juːniˈvɜːsəl]	
8. partial	[ˈpɑːʃəl]	8.
fractional	[ˈfrækʃənl]	
incomplete	[ˌɪnkəmˈplɪt]	
limited	[ˈlɪmɪtɪd]	
separate	[ˈseprɪt]	
restricted	[rɪsˈtrɪktɪd]	
9. sufficient	[səˈfɪʃ(ə)nt]	9.
enough	[ɪˈnaʃ]	
plentiful	[ˈplentɪfʊl]	
adequate	[ˈædɪkwɪt]	
copious	[ˈkəʊpjəs]	
satisfactory	[ˌsætɪsˈfæktəri]	
abundant	[əˈbʌndənt]	
rich	[rɪʃ]	
10. insufficient	[ˌɪnsəˈfɪʃ(ə)nt]	10.
inadequate	[ɪnˈædɪkwɪt]	
scanty	[ˈskæntɪ]	
deficient	[diˈfɪʃ(ə)nt]	
wanting	[ˈwɒntɪŋ]	
sparse	[spɑːs]	

poor	[puə]	
lacking	[ˈlækɪŋ]	
unsatisfactory	[ˌʌnˌsætɪsˈfæktəri]	
not enough	[ˈnɒtɪˈnaʃ]	
short	[ʃɔːt]	
scarce	[skeəs]	
. excessive	[ɪkˈsesɪv]	11.
profuse	[prəˈfjuːs]	
extreme	[ɪksˈtriːm]	
superfluous	[ˈsjuːpəˈfluəs]	
immoderate	[ɪˈmɒdərɪt]	
unnecessary	[ʌnˈnesɪsəri]	
redundant	[rɪˈdʌndənt]	
surplus	[ˈsɜːplʌs]	
12. slight	[slaɪt]	12.
small	[smɔːl]	
little	[ˈlɪtl]	
modest	[ˈmɒdɪst]	
limited	[ˈlɪmɪtɪd]	
insignificant	[ˌɪnsɪgˈnɪfɪkənt]	
restricted	[rɪsˈtrɪktɪd]	
negligible	[ˈneglɪdʒəbl]	
infinitesimal	[ˌɪnfɪniˈtɪsɪməl]	
13. moderate	[ˈmɒdərɪt]	13.
average	[ˈævərɪdʒ]	
medium	[ˈmiːdiəm]	
modest	[ˈmɒdɪst]	
middling	[ˈmɪdlɪŋ]	
normal	[ˈnɔːməl]	
usual	[ˈjuːʒuəl]	
ordinary	[ˈɔːdnri]	
14. intense	[ɪnˈtens]	14.
great	[greɪt]	
concentrated	[ˈkɒnsentreɪtɪd]	
acute	[əˈkjuːt]	
sharp	[ʃɑːp]	
strong	[strɒŋ]	
violent	[ˈvaɪələnt]	
Pronounced	[prəˈnaʊnst]	

VI.		4.	
1. theoretical	[θiə'retikəl]	1.	
abstract	['æbstrækt]		
conceptual	[kən'septʃuəl]		
general	['dʒenərəl]		
scientific	[,saiəns'tifik]		
imaginary	[i'mædʒin(ə)ri]		
hypothetical	[,haipə'θetikəl]		
potential	[pəu'tenʃəl]		
2. practical	['præktikəl]	2.	
realistic	[riə'listik]		
pragmatic	[præg'mætik]		
utilitarian	[ju'tilɪ'tɛəriən]		
factual	['fæktʃuəl]		
useful	['ju:sfʊl]		
applied	[ə'plaid]		
feasible	['fi:zəbl]		
real	[riəl]		
applicable	['æplikəbl]		
3. absolute	['æbsəlu:t]	3.	
unrestricted	[,ʌnrɪs'triktɪd]		
unlimited	[ʌn'limitɪd]		
unqualified	[,ʌn'kwɒlifaid]		
unbounded	[,ʌn'baundɪd]		
complete	[kəm'pli:t]		
supreme	[sju:'pri:m]		
perfect	['pɜ:fɪkt]		
categorical	[,kæti'gɔ:rik(ə)l]		
4. real	[riəl]	4.	
genuine	['dʒenjʊɪn]		
actual	['æktʃuəl]		
authentic	[ɔ:'θentɪk]		
true	[tru:]		
factual	['fæktʃuəl]		
veritable	['verɪtəbl]		
truthful	[tru:θfʊl]		
substantial	[səb'stænʃ(ə)l]		
essential	[i'se:nʃəl]		
5. conditional	[kən'dɪʃ(ə)nəl]	5.	
limited	['limitɪd]		
restricted	[rɪs'triktɪd]		
dependent	[di'pendənt]		
qualified	['kwɒlifaid]		

contingent	[kən'tɪndʒ(ə)nt]	
6. regular,	['regjʊlə]	6.
established	[ɪs'tæblɪʃt]	
fixed	[fɪkst]	
natural	['nætʃrəl]	
unchanging	['ʌn'tʃeɪndʒɪŋ]	
constant	['kɒnstənt]	
necessary	['nesɪsəri]	
steady	['stedi]	
standard	['stændəd]	
normal	['nɔ:məl]	
typical	['tɪpɪkəl]	
habitual	[hə'bitʃuəl]	
recurrent	[ri'kʌrənt]	
explicable	['eks'plɪkəbl]	
7. occasional	[ə'keɪʒən]	7.
sporadic	['spɜ'rædɪk]	
intermittent	[,ɪntə'mɪt(ə)nt]	
random	['rændəm]	
inexplicable	[,ɪnɪks'plɪkəbl]	
irregular	[i'regjʊlə]	
incidental	[,ɪnsɪ'dentl]	
exceptional	[ɪk'sepʃənəl]	
8. fantastic	[fæn'tæstɪk]	8.
implausible	[ɪm'plɔ:zəbəl]	
unbelievable	[ʌnbɪ'li:vəbl]	
incredible	[ɪn'kredəbl]	
fanciful	['fænsɪfʊl]	
imaginary	[i'mædʒin(ə)ri]	
visionary	['vɪʒənəri]	
unreal	['ʌn'riəl]	
invented	[ɪn'ventɪd]	
fictitious	[fɪk'tɪtɪʃəs]	
fancied	['fænsɪd]	
illusory	[ɪ'lʊ:s(ə)ri]	
fabulous	['fæbjʊləs]	
mythical	['mɪθɪkəl]	
9. necessary	['nesɪsəri]	9.
obligatory	[ə'blɪgətəri]	
compulsory	[kəm'pʌls(ə)ri]	
indispensable	[,ɪndɪs'pensəbl]	
crucial	['kru:ʃəl]	

requisite	['rekwizit]	
required	[ri'kwaiəd]	
imperative	[im'perətiv]	
10. possible	['pɒsəbl]	10.
potential	[pəu'tenʃəl]	
thinkable	['θɪŋkəbl]	
reasonable	['ri:znəbl]	
feasible	['fi:zəbl]	
practicable	['præktikəbl]	
conceivable	[kən'si:vəbl]	
logical	['lɒdʒikəl]	
11. inevitable	[in'evitəbl]	11.
unpreventable	['ʌnpri'ventəbl]	
predetermined	[pri'di'tə:mind]	
destined	['destind]	
imperative	[im'perətiv]	
12. hypothetical	[,haipə'θetikəl]	12.
supposed	[sə'pəuzd]	
assumed	[ə'sju:md]	
theoretical	[θiə'retikəl]	
conjectural	[kən'dʒektʃərəl]	
possible	['pɒsəbl]	
imaginary	[i'mædʒin(ə)ri]	
suppositional	['sʌpə'ziʃənəl]	
postulated	['pɒstjuleitid]	

VI. 5. /

1. correct	[kə'rekt]	1.
accurate	['ækjərət]	
right	[rait]	
faultless	['fɔ:ltlis]	
flawless	['flɔ:lis]	
adequate	['ædikwit]	
exact	[ig'zækt]	
authentic	[ɔ:'θentik]	
true	[tru:]	
valid	['vælid]	
2. wrong	[rɒŋ]	2.
incorrect	[,inkə'rekt]	
erroneous	[i'rəuniəs]	
untrue	['ʌn'tru:]	
inaccurate	[in'ækjʊrit]	
mistaken	[mis'teikən]	

faulty	['fɔ:lti]	
fallacious	[fə'leɪʃəs]	
illogical	[i'lɒdʒik(ə)l]	
inexact	[,inɪg'zækt]	
ambiguous	[æm'bigjuəs]	
3. precise	[pri'saiz]	3.
exact	[ig'zækt]	
definite	['definit]	
explicit	[iks'plisit]	
accurate	['ækjərət]	
scrupulous	['skru:pjuləs]	
correct	[kə'rekt]	
incisive	[in'saɪsɪv]	
distinct	[dis'tɪŋkt]	
4. approximate	[ə'prɒksəmət]	4.
rough	[rʌf]	
estimated	['estimeitid]	
inexact	[,inɪg'zækt]	
nearly accurate	['niəli'ækjərət]	
implicit	[im'plisit]	
5. truthful	[tru:θful]	5.
true	[tru:]	
honest	['ɒnist]	
correct	[kə'rekt]	
accurate	['ækjərət]	
reliable	[ri'laɪəbl]	
authentic	[ɔ:'θentik]	
6. untrue	['ʌn'tru:]	6.
wrong	[rɒŋ]	
unfounded	['ʌn'faundid]	
invalid	[in'vælid]	
misleading	[mis'li:diŋ]	
deceptive	[di'septɪv]	
deceiving	[di'si:viŋ]	
factitious	[fækt'iʃəs]	
faked	['feikt]	
7. appropriate	[ə'prəʊpriit]	7.
suitable	['sjutəbl]	
proper	['prɒpə]	
fitting	['fitɪŋ]	
apt	[æpt]	
relevant	['relɪvənt]	

opportune	[ˈɒpətjʊ:n]	
compatible	[kəmˈpætəbl]	
pertinent	[ˈpɜːtɪnənt]	
8. inappropriate	[,ɪnəˈprəʊpriət]	8.
improper	[ɪmˈprɒpə]	
unsuitable	[ˈʌnˈsjʊ:təbl]	
unfitting	[ˈʌnˈfɪtɪŋ]	
wrong	[rɒŋ]	
incompatible	[,ɪnkəmˈpætəbl]	
inopportune	[ɪnˈɒpətjʊ:n]	
irrelevant	[ɪˈrelɪvənt]	
9. legal	[ˈli:ɡ(ə)l]	9.
lawful	[ˈlɔ:ful]	
permissible	[pəˈmɪsəbl]	
rightful	[ˈraɪtful]	
sanctioned	[ˈsæŋkʃənd]	
authorized	[ˈɔ:θəraɪzd]	
legitimate	[lɪˈdʒɪtɪmɪt]	
constitutional	[,kɒnstɪˈtʃu:f(ə)nəl]	
10. illegal	[ɪˈli:ɡ(ə)l]	10.
unlawful	[ˈʌnˈlɔ:ful]	
illegitimate	[,ɪlɪˈdʒɪtɪmɪt]	
illicit	[ɪˈlɪsɪt]	
prohibited	[prəˈhɪbɪtɪd]	
unsanctioned	[ˈʌnˈsæŋkʃənd]	
banned	[ˈbænəd]	
unauthorized	[ˈʌnˈɔ:θəraɪzd]	
criminal	[ˈkrɪmɪnəl]	
11. standard	[ˈstændəd]	11.
basic	[ˈbeɪsɪk]	
universal	[juːniˈvɜ:səl]	
accepted	[əkˈseptɪd]	
stock	[stɒk]	
regular	[ˈregjʊlə]	
normal	[ˈnɔ:məl]	
typical	[ˈtɪpɪkəl]	
12. non standard	[ˈnɒnˈstændəd]	12.
exceptional	[ɪkˈsepʃənəl]	
irregular	[ɪˈregjʊlə]	
unique	[ˈjuːnɪk]	
rare	[reə]	
singular	[ˈsɪŋɡjʊlə]	
odd	[ɒd]	

queer	[kwɪə]	
13. logical	[ˈlɒdʒɪkəl]	13.
reasonable	[ˈri:znəbl]	
consistent	[kənˈsɪst(ə)nt]	
cogent	[ˈkəʊdʒənt]	
sound	[saʊnd]	
intelligent	[ɪnˈtelɪdʒ(ə)nt]	
relevant	[ˈrelɪvənt]	
pertinent	[ˈpɜːtɪnənt]	
congruent	[ˈkɒŋɡruənt]	
analytical	[,ænəˈlɪtɪkəl]	
14. illogical	[ɪˈlɒdʒɪk(ə)l]	14.
inconsistent	[,ɪnkənˈsɪstənt]	
unreasonable	[ʌnˈri:znəbl]	
fallacious	[fəˈleɪʃəs]	
contradictory	[ˈkɒntrədɪkt(ə)rɪ]	
erroneous	[ɪˈrəʊniəs]	
incongruous	[ɪnˈkɒŋɡruəs]	
unsound	[ˈʌnˈsaʊnd]	
absurd	[əbˈsɜ:d]	
preposterous	[priˈpɒstərəs]	
15. normal	[ˈnɔ:məl]	15.
usual	[ˈju:ʒuəl]	
standard	[ˈstændəd]	
ordinary	[ˈɔ:dnri]	
natural	[ˈnætʃrəl]	
typical	[ˈtɪpɪkəl]	
common	[ˈkɒmən]	
average	[ˈævərɪdʒ]	
customary	[ˈkʌstəməri]	
traditional	[trəˈdɪʃənəl]	
conventional	[kənˈvenʃ(ə)nəl]	
stereotyped	[ˈstiəriətaɪpt]	
16. unusual	[ʌnˈju:ʒuəl]	16.
unnatural	[ˈʌnˈnætʃrəl]	
irregular	[ɪˈregjʊlə]	
aberrant	[æˈberənt]	
deviant	[ˈdi:vɪənt]	
exceptional	[ɪkˈsepʃənəl]	
extraordinary	[ɪksˈtrɔ:dnri]	
unexpected	[ˈʌnɪksˈpektɪd]	
strange	[streɪndʒ]	
peculiar	[piˈkju:liə]	

rare	[ræə]
queer	[kwɪə]
odd	[ɒd]
eccentric	[ɪk'sentrik]
curious	['kjʊəriəs]
abnormal	[æb'nɔ:məl]
anomalous	[ə'nɔmələs]

VI. 6.

1. advantageous	[,ædvən'teɪdʒəs]	1.
beneficial	[,beni'fɪʃəl]	
helpful	['helpfʊl]	
useful	['ju:sfʊl]	
fruitful	['fru:tʃʊl]	
valuable	['væljuəbl]	
profitable	['prɒfɪtəbl]	
time saving	['taɪm'seɪvɪŋ]	
favourable	['feɪvərəbl]	
successful	[sək'sesfʊl]	
propitious	[prə'pɪʃəs]	
contributive	[kən'trɪbjʊ(:)tɪv]	
constructive	[kən'strʌktɪv]	
promising	['prɒmɪsɪŋ]	
conducive	[kən'dʒu:sɪv]	
2. disadvantageous	[,dɪsədvɑ:n'teɪdʒəs]	2.
unfavourable	['ʌn'feɪvərəbl]	
adverse	['ædvɜ:s]	
unpropitious	['ʌnprə'pɪʃəs]	
obstructive	[əb'strʌktɪv]	
detrimental	[,detri'mentl]	
destructive	[dɪs'trʌktɪv]	
unprofitable	[ʌn'prɒfɪtəbl]	
fruitless	['fru:tli:s]	
worthless	['wɜ:θlɪs]	
3. useful	['ju:sfʊl]	3.
practical	['præktɪkəl]	
serviceable	['sɜ:vɪsəbl]	
helpful	['helpfʊl]	
beneficial	[,beni'fɪʃəl]	
worthwhile	['wɜ:θ'waɪl]	
functional	['fʌŋkʃənl]	
effectual	[i'fektʃʊəl]	
convenient	[kən'vi:nɪənt]	

time saving	['taɪm'seɪvɪŋ]	
handy	['hændɪ]	
healthy	['helθɪ]	
expedient	[ɪks'pi:diənt]	
4. useless	['ju:sli:s]	4.
worthless	['wɜ:θlɪs]	
unserviceable	['ʌn'sɜ:vɪsəbl]	
unhelpful	[ʌn'helpfʊl]	
impracticable	[ɪm'præktɪkəbl]	
inefficient	[,ɪni'fɪj(ə)nt]	
vain	['veɪn]	
fruitless	['fru:tli:s]	
profitless	['prɒfɪtli:s]	
futile	['fju:taɪl]	
5. productive	[prə'dʌktɪv]	5.
effectual	[i'fektʃʊəl]	
efficient	[i'fɪʃənt]	
efficacious	[,efɪ'keɪʃəs]	
fruitful	['fru:tʃʊl]	
accomplishing	[ə'kɒmplɪʃɪŋ]	
expedient	[ɪks'pi:diənt]	
creative	[kri:'eɪtɪv]	
6. unproductive	['ʌnprə'dʌktɪv]	6.
inefficient	[,ɪni'fɪj(ə)nt]	
impractical	[ɪm'præktɪkəl]	
fruitless	['fru:tli:s]	
ineffective	[,ɪni'fektɪv]	
inadequate	[ɪn'ædɪkwɪt]	
wasteful of time	['weɪstfʊl'ɔv'taɪm]	
inefficacious	[,ɪnefɪ'keɪʃəs]	
slack	[slæk]	
7. harmful	['hɑ:mfʊl]	7.
dangerous	['deɪndʒərəs]	
injurious	[ɪn'dʒʊəriəs]	
hurtful	['hɜ:tʃʊl]	
destructive	[dɪs'trʌktɪv]	
damaging	['dæmɪdʒɪŋ]	
unwholesome	['ʌn'həʊlsəm]	
unhealthy	[ʌn'helθɪ]	
detrimental	[,detri'mentl]	
adverse	['ædvɜ:s]	
bad	[bæd]	
pernicious	[pə:'nɪʃəs]	

malignant	[mə'liɡnənt]	
8. harmless	['hɑ:mli:s]	8.
safe	[seɪf]	
benign	[bi'nain]	
inoffensive	[,inə'fensɪv]	
not dangerous	[ˈnɒt'deɪndʒərəs]	
non toxic	[ˈnɒn'tɒksɪk]	
9. profitable	['prɒfɪtəbl]	9.
gainful	['geɪnfʊl]	
rewarding	[ri'wɔ:diŋ]	
yielding	['ji:lɪŋ]	
paying	['peɪɪŋ]	
moneymaking	['mʌni'meɪkɪŋ]	
economical	[,ɪkə'nɒmɪkəl]	
remunerative	[ri'mju:nərətɪv]	
fruitful	['fru:tʃʊl]	
lucrative	['lu:kɹətɪv]	
10. unprofitable	[ʌn'prɒfɪtəbl]	10.
unpaying	['ʌn'peɪɪŋ]	
unyielding	[ʌn'ji:lɪŋ]	
gainless	['geɪnlɪs]	
unrewarding	['ʌnrɪ'wɔ:diŋ]	
fruitless	['fru:tʃlɪs]	
uneconomical	['ʌn,ɪkə'nɒmɪkəl]	
wasteful	['weɪsʃʊl]	
losing	['lu:zɪŋ]	
11. expensive	[ɪks'pensɪv]	11.
costly	[kɒstli]	
high priced	['haɪ'praɪst]	
dear	[diə]	
exorbitant	[ɪg'zɔ:bitənt]	
unreasonable	[ʌn'ri:znəbl]	
uneconomical	['ʌn,ɪkə'nɒmɪkəl]	
overpriced	['əʊvə'praɪst]	
12. cheap	['tʃi:p]	12.
reasonable	['ri:znəbl]	
modest	['mɒdɪst]	
low priced	['ləʊ'praɪst]	
economic	[ɪkə'nɒmɪk]	
cut price	['kʌt'praɪs]	
low cost	['ləʊ'kɒst]	
13. successful	[sək'sesʃʊl]	13.
victorious	[vɪk'tɔ:riəs]	

winning	['wɪnɪŋ]	
triumphant	[traɪ'ʌmfənt]	
fruitful	['fru:tʃʊl]	
productive	[prɒ'dʌktɪv]	
effective	[ɪ'fektɪv]	
14. unsuccessful	['ʌnsək'sesʃʊl]	14.
futile	['fju:taɪl]	
vain	[veɪn]	
useless	['ju:sli:s]	
unavailing	['ʌnə'veɪlɪŋ]	
fruitless	['fru:tʃlɪs]	
abortive	[ə'bɔ:tɪv]	
unproductive	['ʌnprɒ'dʌktɪv]	
ineffectual	[,ɪnɪ'fektʃʊəl]	
15. healthful	['helθfʊl]	15.
healthy	['helθi]	
wholesome	['həʊlsəm]	
conducive to health	[kən'dju:sɪv'tu:'helθ]	
salubrious	[sə'lu:briəs]	
salutary	['sælju:təri]	
nutritious	[nju:(u:)'triʃəs]	
beneficial	[,benɪ'fɪʃəl]	
nourishing	['nʌrɪʃɪŋ]	
hygienic	[haɪ'dʒi:nɪk]	
16. unhealthy	[ʌn'helθi:]	16.
unwholesome	['ʌn'həʊlsəm]	
detrimental	[,detri'mentl]	
dangerous	['deɪndʒərəs]	
harmful	['hɑ:mʃʊl]	
insalubrious	[,ɪnsə'lu:briəs]	

VII.

VII. 1.

1. healthy	['helθi]	1.
able bodied	['eɪbl'bɒdɪd]	
hale	[heil]	
heartly	['hɑ:ti]	
robust	[rə'bʌst]	
hardy	['hɑ:di]	
sound	[saʊnd]	
fit	[fɪt]	
well	[wel]	

2. ill	[il]	2.
sick	[sik]	
unwell	['ʌn'wel]	
infirm	[in'fə:m]	
ailing	['eɪlɪŋ]	
unsound	['ʌn'saʊnd]	
afflicted	[ə'flɪktɪd]	()
diseased	[di'zi:zd]	
poor	[puə]	
unhealthy	[ʌn'helθi:]	
indisposed	[,ɪndɪs'pəʊzd]	
failing	['feɪlɪŋ]	()
invalid	['ɪnvəlɪd]	
unwell	['ʌn'wel]	
3. energetic	[,enə'dʒetɪk]	3.
active	['æktɪv]	
vigorous	['vɪgərəs]	
lively	['laɪvli]	
spirited	['spɪrɪtɪd]	
animated	['ænɪmeɪtɪd]	
forceful	['fɔ:sfʊl]	
dynamic	[daɪ'næmɪk]	
peppy	['pepi]	
lusty	['lʌsti]	
4. tired	['taɪəd]	4.
weary	['wɪəri]	
fatigued	[fə'tɪ:gɪd]	
exhausted	[ɪg'zɔ:stɪd]	
worn out	['wɔ:n'ʌʊt]	
spiritless	['spɪrɪtlɪs]	
apathetic	[,æpə'θetɪk]	
torpid	['tɔ:pɪd]	
5. strong	[strɒŋ]	5.
athletic	[æθ'letɪk]	
tough	[tʌf]	
forceful	['fɔ:sfʊl]	
muscular	['mʌskjʊlə]	
sinewy	['sɪnju(:)i]	
stalwart	['stɔ:lwɔ:t]	
burly	['bɜ:li]	
hardy	['hɑ:di]	
brawny	['brɔ:ni]	
robust	[rə'bʌst]	

6. weak	[wi:k]	6.
feeble	['fi:bl]	
faint	[feɪnt]	
frail	[freɪl]	
exhausted	[ɪg'zɔ:stɪd]	
enervated	['enə:veɪtɪd]	
7. fat	[fæt]	7.
stout	[staut]	
heavy	['hevi]	
plump	[plʌmp]	
chubby	['tʃʌbi]	
overweight	['əʊvəweɪt]	
obese	[əu'bi:s]	
fleshy	['fleʃi]	
paunchy	['pɔ:ntʃi]	
portly	['pɔ:tlɪ]	
corpulent	['kɔ:pjʊlənt]	
8. lean	[li:n]	8.
non fat	['nɒn'fæt]	
slender	['slendə]	
slim	[slɪm]	
skinny	['skɪni]	
thin	[θɪn]	
svelte	['svelt]	
willow	['wɪləʊ]	
lanky	[læŋki]	
emaciated	[ɪ'meɪʃɪeɪtɪd]	
gaunt	[gɔ:nt]	
scrawny	['skrɔ:ni]	
bony	['bəʊni]	
angular	['æŋgjʊlə]	
skeletal	['skelɪtəl]	

VII. 2.

1. rich	[rɪʃ]	1.
well to do	['wel'tə'du:]	
well off	['wel'ɔ:f]	
wealthy	['welθi]	
moneyed	['mʌnɪd]	
propertied	['prɒpətɪd]	
prosperous	['prɒspərəs]	
affluent	['æfluənt]	
flush	[flʌʃ]	

loaded	['ləudɪd]	
2. poor	[puə]	2.
poverty stricken	['pɒvəti,strikn]	
insolvent	[in'sɒlv(ə)nt]	
indigent	['ɪndɪdʒənt]	
impoverished	[ɪm'pɒvərɪʃt]	
penniless	['penɪlɪs]	
moneyless	['mʌnɪlɪs]	
bankrupt	['bæŋkrəpt]	
broke	['brəuk]	
needy	['ni:di]	
3. ragged	['ræɡɪd]	3.
tattered	['tætəd]	
shaggy	['ʃæɡi]	
shabby	['ʃæbi]	
frayed	['freɪd]	
patched	['pætʃt]	
shoddy	['ʃɒdi]	
4. naked	['neɪkɪd]	4.
unclad	['ʌn'klæd]	
undressed	['ʌn'drest]	
nude	[nju:ɪd]	
unclothed	['ʌnkləʊðd]	
bare	[beə]	

VII.

3.

childish	['tʃaɪldɪʃ]	1.
immature	[,ɪmə'tʃuə]	
infantile	['ɪnfəntaɪl]	
babyish	['beɪdɪʃ]	
callow	['kæləʊ]	
boyish	['bɔɪɪʃ]	
girlish	['gɜ:lɪʃ]	
green	[grɪ:n]	
2. young	[jʌŋ]	2.
under age	['ʌndə'reɪdʒ]	
adolescent	[ædəʊ'lesnt]	
minor	['maɪnə]	
callow	['kæləʊ]	
puerile	['pjʊəɪl]	
juvenile	['dʒu:vɪnaɪl]	
immature	[,ɪmə'tʃuə]	
teenage	[ti:neɪdʒ]	

fresh	[fref]	
3. mature	[mə'tʃuə]	3.
ripe	[raɪp]	
adult	[,ædʌlt]	
grown up	['grəʊn'ʌp]	
developed	[dɪ'veləpt]	
senior	['si:nɪə]	
virile	['vɪraɪl]	
manly	['mænli]	
womanly	['wʊmənli]	
middle aged	['mɪdl'eɪdʒd]	
4. virile	['vɪraɪl]	4.
manly	['mænli]	
masculine	['mæskjəlɪn]	
manful	['mænful]	
potent	['pəʊtənt]	
sexy	['seksi]	
sensual	['sensjuəl]	
5. womanly	['wʊmənli]	5.
feminine	['femɪnɪn]	
female	['fi:meɪl]	
alluring	[ə'ljʊərɪŋ]	
sexy	['seksi]	
seductive	[sɪ'dʌktɪv]	
6. old	[əʊld]	6.
elderly	['eldəli]	
aged	['eɪdʒɪd]	
gray headed	['ɡreɪ'hedɪd]	
hoary	['hɔ:ri]	
senile	['sɪnaɪl]	
decrepit	[dɪ'kreɪpɪt]	
7. single	[sɪŋɡl]	7.
unmarried	['ʌn'mæərɪd]	
unwed	[ʌn'wed]	
spouseless	['spauzɪs]	
wifeless	['waɪflɪs]	
husbandless	['hʌzbəndlɪs]	
bachelor	['bætʃələ]	
maiden	[meɪdn]	
spinster	['spɪnstə]	
widowed	['wɪdəʊd]	
divorced	[dɪ'vɔ:st]	
8. married,	['mæərɪd]	8.

wedded	[ˈwedɪd]	
marital	[,mæɪrɪtəl]	
united in marriage	[ˈjuːnɪtˈɪnˈmæɪrɪdʒ]	
9. virginal	[ˈvɜːdʒɪnəl]	9.
maiden	[meɪdn]	
chaste	[tʃeɪst]	
untouched	[ʌnˈtʌtʃt]	
continent	[ˈkɒntɪnənt]	
pure	[pjʊə]	
10. lewd	[luːd]	10.
licentious	[laiˈsenʃəs]	
incontinent	[ɪnˈkɒntɪnənt]	
wanton	[ˈwɒntən]	
promiscuous	[prəˈmɪskjuəs]	
dissolute	[ˈdɪsəlʊt]	

VII. 4.

1. ready	[ˈredi]	1.
available	[əˈveɪləbl]	
completely prepared	[kəmˈplɪtliˈpriːpeəd]	
present	[preznt]	
handy	[ˈhændi]	
set	[set]	
fitted out	[ˈfɪtɪdˈaʊt]	
equipped	[ɪˈkwɪpt]	
furnished	[ˈfɜːnɪʃt]	
finished	[ˈfɪnɪʃt]	
2. unfinished	[ˈʌnˈfɪnɪʃt]	2.
uncompleted	[ˈʌnkəmˈplɪtɪd]	
incomplete	[,ɪnkəmˈplɪt]	
undone	[ˈʌnˈdʌn]	
unfulfilled	[ˈʌnfulˈfɪld]	
unequipped	[ʌniˈkwɪpt]	
unavailable	[ʌnəˈveɪləbl]	
unprepared	[ˈʌnprɪpeəd]	
3. convenient	[kənˈviːniənt]	3.
suitable	[ˈsjʊːtəbl]	
handy	[ˈhændi]	
serviceable	[ˈsɜːvɪsəbl]	
adapted	[əˈdæptɪd]	
useful	[ˈjuːsful]	
comfortable	[ˈkʌmfətəbl]	
pleasant	[ˈpleznt]	

adequate	[ˈædɪkwɪt]	
satisfactory	[,sætɪsˈfæktəri]	
4. inconvenient	[,ɪnkənˈviːniənt]	4.
unsuitable	[ˈʌnˈsjʊːtəbl]	
uncomfortable	[ʌnˈkʌmfətəbl]	
unhandy	[ʌnˈhændi]	
unusable	[ˈʌnˈjuːzəbl]	
unserviceable	[ˈʌnˈsɜːvɪsəbl]	
impractical	[ɪmˈpræktɪkəl]	
unwieldy	[ʌnˈwiːldi]	
5. intact	[ɪnˈtækt]	5.
whole	[həʊl]	
unbroken	[ˈʌnˈbrəʊkən]	
in good repair	[ˈɪnˈɡʊdriːpeə]	
unimpaired	[ˈʌnɪmˈpeəd]	
safe	[seɪf]	
working	[ˈwɜːkɪŋ]	
functional	[ˈfʌŋkʃənəl]	
operative	[ˈɒpərətɪv]	
serviceable	[ˈsɜːvɪsəbl]	
undamaged	[ˈʌnˈdæmɪdʒd]	
6. broken	[ˈbrəʊkən]	6.
damaged	[ˈdæmɪdʒd]	
impaired	[ɪmˈpeəd]	
out of repair	[ˈaʊtˈɔvriːpeə]	
inoperative	[ɪnˈɒpərətɪv]	
unserviceable	[ˈʌnˈsɜːvɪsəbl]	
7. clean	[kliːn]	7.
unsoiled	[ˈʌnˈsɔɪld]	
spotless	[ˈspɒtlɪs]	
sanitary	[ˈsænɪtəri]	
cleansed	[ˈklenzd]	
washed	[ˈwɒʃt]	
scrubbed	[skrʌbd]	
neat	[niːt]	
tidy	[ˈtaɪdi]	
pure	[pjʊə]	
uncontaminated	[ˈʌnkənˈtæmɪneɪtɪd]	
8. dirty	[ˈdɜːti]	8.
filthy	[ˈfɪlθi]	
soiled	[ˈsɔɪld]	
stained	[steɪnd]	
unwashed	[ˈʌnˈwɒʃt]	

untidy	[ʌn'taidi]	
contaminated	[kən'tæmineitid]	
impure	[im'pjʊə]	
polluted	[pə'lʊ:tɪd]	
9. free	[fri:]	9.
unoccupied	['ʌn'ɔkjupaɪd]	
available	[ə'veɪləbl]	
spare	[speə]	
idle	[aɪdl]	
unemployed	['ʌnɪm'plɔɪd]	
unused	['ʌn'ju:zɪd]	
not operating	['nɒt'ɔpəreɪtɪŋ]	
vacant	['veɪkənt]	
uninhabited	['ʌnɪn'hæbɪtɪd]	
leisure	['leɪzə]	()
empty	['empti]	
10. occupied	['ɔkjupaɪd]	10.
engaged	[ɪn'geɪdʒd]	
employed	[ɪm'plɔɪd]	()
toiling	['tɔɪlɪŋ]	
operating	['ɔpəreɪtɪŋ]	
filled	[fɪld]	
crowded	['kraʊdɪd]	()
inhabited	[ɪn'hæbɪtɪd]	
crammed	[kræmd]	(,)
busy	['bɪzi]	()

3.

I.

I.

- I. 0.
- I. 1.
- I. 2.
- I. 3.
- I. 4.
- I. 5.

- II. 1.
- II. 2.
- II. 3.
- II. 4.

III.

- III. 1.
- III. 2.
- III. 3.
- III. 4.
- III. 5.
- III. 6.
- III. 7.

IV.

- IV. 1.
- IV. 2.
- IV. 3.
- IV. 4.
- IV. 5.

V.

- V. 1.
- V. 2.
- V. .
- V. 4.
- V. 5.

VI.	
VI.	1.
VI.	2.
VI.	3.
VI.	4.
VII.	
VII.	1.
VII.	2.
VII.	3.
VII.	4.
VIII.	
VIII.	1. , ,
VIII.	2.
VIII.	3. , ,
VIII.	4.
VIII.	5.
IX.	
IX.	1.
IX.	2.
IX.	3.
IX.	4.
IX.	5.
X.	
X.	1.
X.	2.
.	3.
.	4.
X.	5.
XI.	
XI.	1.
XI.	2.
XI.	3.
XI.	4.
!	5.
XI.	6.
XI.	7.
XII.	
XII.	1.
XII.	2.
XII.	3. ,
XII.	4.
XII.	5. ,

XII.	.
XII.	7.
XIII.	
XIII.	1. /
XIII.	2.
XIII.	3.
XIII.	4.
.	5.
XIII.	6.
.	7.
XIII.	8. ,
XIII.	9. ,
XIV.	
XIV.	1.
XIV.	2.
XIV.	3.
XIV.	4. ,
XIV.	5.
XV.	
XV.	1.
XV.	2.
XV.	3.
XV.	4.
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5.

I.

I. 0.

1.0. World	[wɔ:ld]	
1. world	[wɔ:ld]	1.
the planet earth	[ˈplænɪtˈə:θ]	
globe	[ˈgləʊb]	
planet	[plænɪt]	
universe	[ˈju:nɪvəs]	
nature	[ˈneɪtʃə]	
cosmos	[ˈkɔ:zmɔ:s]	

I. 1.

1.1.Sky	[skai]	1.1.
1. sky	[skai]	1.
atmosphere	[ˈætməsfɪə]	
firmament	[ˈfɜ:məmənt]	
heaven	[ˈhevŋ]	
space	[speɪs]	
the blue vault	[ˈblu:ˈvɔ:lt]	
2. space	[speɪs]	2.
the universe	[juniˈvɜ:s]	
the firmament	[ˈfɜ:məmənt]	
the heavens	[ˈhevns]	
sky	[skai]	
ether	[ˈi:θə]	
cosmos	[ˈkɔ:zmɔ:s]	
3. environment	[ɪnˈvaɪrənmənt]	3.
medium	[ˈmi:diəm]	
habitat	[ˈhæbɪtæt]	
element.....	[ˈelɪmənt]	
surroundings	[səˈraʊndɪŋz]	
milieu	[ˈmi:lje:]	
atmosphere	[ˈætməsfɪə]	
ambience	[ˈæmbiəns]	
situation	[,sɪtjuˈeɪʃən]	
4. atmosphere, air	[ˈætməsfɪə, eə]	4.
gaseous envelope	[ˈgæsjəsˈenvələʊp]	
ambience	[ˈæmbiəns]	

environment	[in'vairənmənt]	
surroundings	[sə'raundɪŋz]	
5. star	[stɑ:]	5.
heavenly body	['hevnlɪ'bɒdi]	
planet	['plænit]	
constellation	[,kɒnstə'leɪj(ə)n]	
galaxy	[gæleksi]	
sun	[sʌn]	
6. orbit	['ɔ:bɪt]	6.
course	[kɔ:s]	
trajectory	[trə'dʒæktəri]	
circuit	['sə:kɪt]	
cycle	['saɪkl]	
way	[wei]	
7. apogee	[ə'pəudʒi:]	7.
farthest point	['fɑ:ðɪst'pɔɪnt]	
highest point	['haɪɪst'pɔɪnt]	
zenith	['zeniθ]	
summit	['sæmɪt]	
climax	['klaɪmæks]	
culmination	[,kʌlmɪ'neɪʃən]	
acme	['ækmi]	
8. horizon	[hə'raɪzn]	8.
frontier	['frʌntɪə]	
limit of knowledge	['lɪmɪt'ɔv'nɒlɪdʒ]	
sphere	['sfɪə]	
area	['eəriə]	
field	[fi:ld]	
scope	[skəʊp]	
expanse	[ɪks'pæns]	
prospect	['prɒspekt]	
boundary	['baʊnd(ə)rɪ]	
bound	[baʊnd]	

I.	2.	
1.2.Earth	[ə:θ]	1.2.3
1. earth	[ə:θ]	1.2
soil	['sɔɪl]	
dirt	[dɜ:t]	
ground	[graʊnd]	
land	[lænd]	
top soil	[tɒp'sɔɪl]	
sod	[sɒd]	

loam	['ləʊm]	
clay	[kleɪ]	
2. globe	['gləʊb]	2.
planet	[plænit]	
celestial body	[si'lestjəl'bɒdi]	
earth	[ə:θ]	
world	[wɜ:ld]	
3. territory	['terɪtəri]	3.
terrain	[tə'reɪn]	
region	['ri:dʒən]	
land	[lænd]	
area	['eəriə]	
zone	[zəʊn]	
district	['dɪstrɪkt]	
4. island	['aɪlənd]	4.
isle	[aɪl]	
islet	['aɪlɪt]	
atoll	['ætɒl]	
5. quay	[ki:]	5.
landing	['lændɪŋ]	
wharf	[wɜ:f]	
pier	[pɪə]	
dock	[dɒk]	
mole	[məʊl]	
6. bank	[bæŋk]	6.
shore	[ʃɔ:]	
edge	[edʒ]	
strand	[strænd]	
7. shore	[ʃɔ:]	7.
coast	[kəʊst]	
seacoast	[si:'kəʊst]	
seaside	[si:'saɪd]	
beach	[bi:tʃ]	
strand	[strænd]	
bank	[bæŋk]	
riverbank	['rɪvə'bæŋk]	
8. coast	[kəʊst]	8.
seacoast	[si:'kəʊst]	
littoral	['lɪrərəl]	
strand	[strænd]	
shoreline	['ʃɔ:'laɪn]	
seashore	['si:'ʃɔ:]	
seaside	[si:'saɪd]	

9. dam	[daem]	9.
barrier	[]	
wall	[wɔ:l]	
hindrance	['hindrɒns]	
10. cape	[keɪp]	10.
promontory	['promɒntri]	
peninsular	[pi'nɪnsjulo]	
headland	['hedlænd]	
spit	[spɪt]	
point	[pɔɪnt]	

I.

O. Water	['wɔ:tə]	1.3.
1. wave	['weɪv]	1.
billow	['bɪləʊ]	
roller	['rəʊlə]	
ripple	[rɪpl]	
undulation	[ʌndju'leɪʃən]	
comber	['kəʊmə]	
breaker	['breɪkə]	
2. current	['kʌrənt]	2.
flow	[fləʊ]	
stream	[stri:m]	
tide	[taɪd]	
flux	[flʌks]	
drift	[drɪft]	
torrent	['tɒrənt]	
3. tide	[taɪd]	3.
high tide	['haɪ'taɪd]	
ebb tide	['eb'taɪd]	
flood tide	[flʌd'taɪd]	
low tide	['ləʊ'taɪd]	
4. drift	[drɪft]	4.
current	['kʌrənt]	
flow	[fləʊ]	
stream	[stri:m]	
movement	['mu:vmənt]	
5. torrent	['tɒrənt]	5.
stream	[stri:m]	
rapid flow	['ræpɪd'fləʊ]	
deluge	['deɪljʊ:dʒ]	
flood	[flʌd]	
gush	[gʌʃ]	

rush	[rʌʃ]	
6. gulf	[gʌlf]	6.
large bay	[la:dʒ'beɪ]	
bay	[beɪ]	
fiord	[fjɔ:d]	
inlet	['ɪnlet]	
cove	[kəʊv]	
creek	[kri:k]	
harbour	['hɑ:bə]	
haven	['heɪvn]	
7. well	[wel]	7.
source	[sɔ:s]	
	[sprɪŋ]	
fountain	['fauntɪn]	
8. swamp	[swɒmp]	8.
bog	[bɒg]	
marsh	[mɑ:ʃ]	
quagmire	['kwæɡmaɪə]	
mire	['maɪə]	
morass	[mɔ'ræs]	
slough	[slɒf]	
9. whirl	[wɜ:l]	9.
whirlpool	['wɜ:lpu:l]	
swirl	[swɜ:l]	
eddy	['edi]	
vortex	['vɔ:teks]	
10. brook	[bru:k]	10.
stream	[stri:m]	
creek	[kri:k]	
revulet	['rɪvjulɪt]	
run	[rʌn]	
rill	[rɪl]	
11. strait	[streɪt]	11.
narrow passage	['nærəʊ'pæslɪdʒ]	
channel	['tʃænl]	
gorge	[ɡɔ:dʒ]	
12. pool	[pu:l]	12.
pond	[pɒnd]	
lake	[leɪk]	
mere	[mɪə]	
puddle	['pʌdl]	
13. reservoir	['rezəvɔ:wə]	13.
basin	['beɪsn]	

pond	[pɒnd]
water reserve	['wɔ:təri'zə:v]
pool	[pu:l]

I. 4. ,

1. place	[pleis]	1.
spot	[spɒt]	
point	[pɔɪnt]	
site	[saɪt]	
position	[pə'zɪʃən]	
location	[ləu'keɪʃən]	
locality	[ləu'kælɪti]	
station	['steɪʃən]	
2. orientation	[,ɔ:riən'teɪʃən]	2.
direction	[di'rekʃ(ə)n]	
alignment	[ə'lainmənt]	
bearing	['beərɪŋ]	
3. direction	[di'rekʃ(ə)n]	3.
way	[wei]	
course	[kɔ:s]	
route	[ru:t]	
point of compass	['pɔɪnt'ɔv'kʌmpəs]	
path	[pɑ:θ]	
4. course	[kɔ:s]	4.
route	[ru:t]	
direction	[di'rekʃ(ə)n]	
path	[pɑ:θ]	
road	[rəʊd]	
way	[wei]	
orbit	['ɔ:bɪt]	
trajectory	[trə'dʒæktəri]	
itinerary	[ai'tɪn(ə)rəri]	
travel plan	['trævəl'plæn]	
pass	[pɑ:s]	
track	[træk]	
5. milestone	['maɪlstəʊn]	5.
mile post	['maɪlpəʊst]	
signpost	['saɪnpəʊst]	
6. landmark	['lændmɑ:k]	6.
milestone	['maɪlstəʊn]	
keystone	['ki:stəʊn]	
signpost	['saɪnpəʊst]	

guide post	['gaɪdpəʊst]	
bench mark	['bentʃmɑ:k]	
7. pointer	['pɔɪntə]	7.
indicator	['ɪndɪkeɪtə]	
arrow	['ærəʊ]	
guide	[gaɪd]	
hand	[hænd]	
needle	[ni:dəl]	
8. map	[mæp]	8.
topographical chart	[tɒpə'grɑ:fɪkəl'tʃɑ:t]	
chart	[tʃɑ:t]	
plan	[plæn]	
plot	[plɒt]	
9. aim	[eɪm]	9.
target	['tɑ:ɡɪt]	
goal	[ɡəʊl]	
mark	[mɑ:k]	
end	[end]	

I. 5.

1. zone	[zəʊn]	1.
region	['ri:ʒən]	
habitat	['hæbɪtæt]	
tract	[trækt]	
area	['eəriə]	
territory	['terɪtəri]	
expanse	[ɪks'pæns]	
2. landscape	['lændskeɪp]	2.
outlook	['aʊtlʊk]	
panorama	[,pænə'rɑ:mə]	
sight	[saɪt]	
scene	[si:n]	
scenery	['si:nəri]	
3. desert	[de'zət]	3.
wasteland	['weɪstlənd]	
arid region	['æɪd'ri:ʒən]	
sands	['sændz]	
4. field	[fi:ld]	4.
meadow	['medəʊ]	
grassland	['grɑ:slænd]	
pasture	['pɑ:stʃə]	
lea	[li:]	

lawn	[lɔ:n]		greensward	['grɪnswɔ:d]	
steppe	[step]		sword	[swɔ:d]	
5. forest	['fɔ:rist]	5.	meadow	['medəu]	
woods	[wudz]		green field	['grɪn'fi:ld]	
wooden area	[wudn'ɛəriə]		grassy plot	['grɑ:sɪ'plɒt]	
woodland	['wudlənd]		11. abyss	[ə'bis]	11.
bush	[buʃ]		bottomless pit	['bɒtəmlɪs'pɪt]	
grove	[grəʊv]		chasm	[kæzəm]	
thicket	['θɪkɪt]		gorge	[gɔ:ɟʒ]	
wilderness	['wɪldənɪs]		gully	['gʌli]	
jungle	['dʒʌŋɡl]		depth	[depθ]	
stand	[stænd]		12. cleft	[kleft]	12.
park	[pɑ:k]		split	[splɪt]	
6. garden	['gɑ:dn]	6.	crack	[kræk]	
flower garden	['flaʊə'gɑ:dn]		crevice	['krevis]	
kitchen garden	['kɪtʃɪn'gɑ:dn]		fissure	['fɪʃə]	
botanical garden	[bɒ'tænɪkəl'gɑ:dn]		breach	[brɪ:tʃ]	
plot	[plɒt]		gap	[gæp]	
orchard	['ɔ:tʃəd]		furrow	['fʌrəʊ]	
plantation	[plɑ:n'teɪj(ə)n]		trench	['trentʃ]	
7. grove	['grəʊv]	7.	13. ditch	[dɪtʃ]	13.
thicket	['θɪkɪt]		pit	[pɪt]	
coppice	['kɒpɪs]		trench	['trentʃ]	
copse	[kɒps]		hollow	['hɒləʊ]	
shrubbery	['ʃrʌbəri]		excavation	[,ekskə'veɪʃən]	
bush	[buʃ]		furrow	['fʌrəʊ]	
brake	[breɪk]		14. gully	['gʌli]	14.
bosk	[bɒsk]		ravine	['rə'vɪn]	
8. thicket	['θɪkɪt]	8.	gulch	['gʌlʃ]	
thick bushes	[θɪk 'buʃɪz]		gap	[gæp]	
bush	[buʃ]		small valley	[smɔ:l'væli]	
brush	[brʌʃ]		gorge	[gɔ:ɟʒ]	
covert	['kɒvət]		gutter	['gʌtə]	
shrubs	[ʃrʌbz]		furrow	['fʌrəʊ]	
shrubbery	['ʃrʌbəri]		trench	['trentʃ]	
grove	[grəʊv]		15. valley	['væli]	15.
9. bush	[buʃ]	9.	river basin	['rɪvə'beɪsɪn]	
shrub	[ʃrʌb]		dell	[del]	
thicket	['θɪkɪt]		glen	[glen]	
forest	['fɔ:rist]		gully	['gʌli]	
wood	[wud]		16. crest	[krest]	16.
10. lawn	[lɔ:n]	10.	top	[tɒp]	
grass	[grɑ:s]		summit	['sʌmɪt]	

peak	[pi:k]	
apex	['eipeks]	
ridge	[ridʒ]	
17. ridge	[ridʒ]	17.
hill	[hil]	
rise	[raiz]	
hillock	['hilək]	
mount	['maunt]	
spine	[spain]	
18. top	[tɒp]	18.
highest point	['haɪst'pɔɪnt]	
summit	['sʌmɪt]	
peak	[pi:k]	
apex	['eipeks]	
vertex	['vɜ:təks]	
pinnacle	['pinəkl]	
acme	['ækmi]	
crest	[krest]	
19. highland	['haɪlənd]	19.
tableland	['teɪblənd]	
plateau	['plætəu]	
height	[haɪt]	
rise	[raiz]	
20. bill	[bil]	20.
knoll	[nɒl]	
rise	[raiz]	
hillock	['hilək]	
mount	['maunt]	
dune	[dju:n]	
cliff	[klɪf]	
highland	['haɪlənd]	
elevation	[,eli'veɪʃən]	
21. slope	[sləʊp]	21.
slant	[slɑ:nt]	
incline	[ɪn'klaɪn]	
descent	[di'sent]	
acclivity	[ə'klɪvɪtɪ]	
ramp	[ræmp]	

	II.	
	1.	
2.1. Weather	[Veda]	2.1.
1. weather	[Veda]	1.
atmospheric conditions	[.ætɪms'ferɪk kən'dɪfəns]	
climate	['klaɪmɪt]	
temperature	['temprɪtʃə]	
2. climate	['klaɪmɪt]	2.
usual weather	[/11:39]weda]	
weather	['weə]	
weather pattern	['weda'pi:tən]	

	II.	2.
2.2. Meteorology	[,mɪtɪə'rɒlədʒi]	2.2.
1. wind	[wɪnd]	1.
breeze	[brɪz]	
hurricane	['hʌrɪkən]	
tempest	['tempɪst]	
whiff	[wɪf]	
whirl	[wɜ:l]	
gust	[gʌst]	
gale	[geɪl]	
flurry	['flʌrɪ]	
typhoon	[tai'fu:n]	
2. frost	[frɒst]	2.
cold spell	['kəʊld'spel]	
chill	[tʃɪl]	
below freezing >	[bi'ləu'fri:zɪŋ]	
3. heat	[hi:t]	3.
hotness	['hɒtnɪs]	
high temperature	['haɪ'temprɪtʃə]	
hot weather	['hɒt'weðə]	
hot spell	['hɒt'spel]	
swelter	['sweltə]	
4. darkness	['dɑ:knis]	4.
night time	['naɪt'taɪm]	
night	[naɪt]	
twilight	['twɪlaɪt]	
dusk	[dʌsk]	
nightfall	['naɪtɔ:l]	

5. light	[laɪt]	5.
radiance	['reɪdiəns]	
illumination	[i,lʊ:mi'neiʃ(ə)n]	
shine	[ʃaɪn]	
sunshine	['sʌnʃaɪn]	
luminosity	[,lʊ:mi'nɒsɪti]	
brightness	['braɪtnɪs]	
blaze	[bleɪz]	
brilliance	['brɪljəns]	
beam	[bi:m]	
glare	[glɛə]	
glow	[gləʊ]	

II. 3.

2.3.Precipitation	{pri,sɪpi'teɪʃənz}	2.3.
1. rain	{reɪn}	1.
precipitations	{pri,sɪpi'teɪʃənz}	
rainfall	['reɪnfɔ:l]	
drizzle	['drɪzl]	
shower	['ʃaʊə]	
downpour	['daʊn'pɔ:]	
sprinkle	['sprɪŋkl]	
flurry	['flʌrɪ]	
cloud burst	['klaʊdbɜ:st]	
drencher	['drentʃə]	
torrent	['tɒrənt]	
2. drop	{drɒp}	2.
droplet	['drɒplɪt]	
drip	[drɪp]	
bead	[bi:d]	
trickle	['trɪkl]	
dribble	['drɪbl]	
splash	[splæʃ]	
spatter	['spætə]	
dew	[dju:]	
3. moisture	{'moɪstʃə}	3.
dampness	['dæmpnɪs]	
moistness	['moɪstnɪs]	
wetness	['wetnɪs]	
humidity	[hɪ(u)'mɪdɪti]	
dew	[dju:]	
evaporation	[i,væpə'reɪʃən]	
vapour	['veɪpə]	

sweat	{swet}	
mist	{mist}	
drizzle	{'drɪzl}	
dankness	{dæŋknɪs}	
4. vapour	{'veɪpə}	4.
moisture	{'moɪstʃə}	
mist	{mist}	
dew	{dju:}	
haze	{heɪz}	
fog	{fɒg}	
steam	{sti:m}	
smoke	{sməʊk}	
smog	{smɒg}	
5. fog	{fɒg}	5.
thick mist	{θɪk'mɪst}	
haze	{heɪz}	
cloudiness	{'klaʊdnɪs}	
murkiness	{'mɜ:kɪnɪs}	()
6. dew	{dju:}	6.
moisture	{'moɪstʃə}	
condensation	{,kɒndən'seɪʃən}	
morning wetness	{'mɔ:nɪŋ'wetnɪs}	
droplets of moisture	{'drɒplɪts'ɒv'mɔɪstʃə}	
7. blizzard	{'blɪzəd}	7.
snowstorm	{snəu'stɔ:m}	
tempest	{'tempɪst}	
squall	{skwɔ:l}	
snow blast	{'snəu'blɑ:st}	
snowfall	{'snəʊfɔ:l}	
winter storm	{wɪntə'stɔ:m}	
flurry	{'flʌrɪ}	
gale	{geɪl}	

II. 4.

2.4.Calamity	{kə'læmɪti}	2.4.
1. cataclysm	{'kætəklɪzəm}	1.
catastrophe	{kə'tæstrəfi}	
calamity	{kə'læmɪti}	
disaster	{di'zɑ:stə}	
accident	{'æksɪdənt}	
adversity	{əd've:sɪti}	
affliction	{ə'flɪkʃ(ə)n}	
blight	{blaɪt}	

misfortune	[mis'fɔ:tʃən]	
2. danger	['deɪndʒə]	2.
peril	['perɪl]	
risk	[rɪsk]	
hazard	['hæzəd]	
threat	[θret]	
menace	['menəs]	
jeopardy	['dʒepədɪ]	
3. earthquake	['ə:θkweɪk]	3.
quake	[kweɪk]	
earth shock	[ə:θʃɔk]	
seism	['saɪzm]	
upheaval	[ʌp'hi:vəl]	
4. eruption	[ɪ'rʌpʃən]	4.
outburst	['autbɜ:st]	
bursting forth	['bɜ:stɪŋ'fɔ:θ]	
belching forth	['belʃɪŋ'fɔ:θ]	
ejection	[i(:)'dʒekʃən]	
5. flood	[flʌd]	5.
inundation	[,ɪnʌn'deɪʃ(ə)n]	
overflow	['əʊvə'fləʊ]	
deluge	['delju:ʒ]	
6. fire	['faɪə]	6.
conflagration	[,kɒnflə'greɪʃ(ə)n]	
flame	[fleɪm]	
blaze	[bleɪz]	
holocaust	['hɒləkɔ:st]	
7. contamination	[kən,tæmɪ'neɪʃən]	7.
pollution	[pɒ'lju:ʃən]	
poisoning	['pɔɪznɪŋ]	
defilement	[di'faɪlmənt]	
spoiling	['spɔɪlɪŋ]	
dirty	['dɜ:tɪnɪs]	
foulness	['faʊlnɪs]	
impurity	[ɪm'pjʊəɪtɪ]	
8. wreck	[rek]	8.
shipwreck	['ʃɪprek]	
ruins	['ruɪnz]	
crash	[kræʃ]	
collision	[kə'liʒn]	
break down	['breɪk'daʊn]	
break up	['breɪk'ʌp]	
collapse	[kə'læps]	

9. destruction	[dis'trʌkʃ(ə)n]	9.
destroying	[dis'trɔɪɪŋ]	
wreckage	['reɪkɪʒ]	
demolition	[,demə'liʃən]	
ruins	['ruɪnz]	
10. break down	['breɪk'daʊn]	10.
failure	['feɪljə]	
collapse	[kə'læps]	
deterioration	[di,tɪəriə'reɪʃən]	
decline	[di'klaɪn]	
11. victim	['vɪktɪm]	11.
dead	[ded]	
casualty	['kæʒjuəltɪ]	
injured	['ɪndʒəd]	
wounded	['wʊ:ndɪd]	
prey	[preɪ]	
fatality	[fə'tælɪtɪ]	

III.

III. 1.

3.1. Size	[saɪz]	3.1.
1. dimension	[di'menʃ(ə)n]	1.
size	[saɪz]	
length	[leŋθ]	
width	[wɪðθ]	
height	[haɪt]	
thickness	['θɪknis]	
measurement	['meʒəmənt]	
physical extent	['fɪzɪkəliks'tent]	
mass	[mæs]	
volume	['vɒljʊ:m]	
2. magnitude	[,mægnɪtju:d]	2.
measure	['meʒə]	
bigness	['bɪgnɪs]	
hugeness	['hju:ʒnɪs]	
largeness	['lɑ:ʒnɪs]	
vastness	['vɑ:stnɪs]	
immensity	[ɪ'mensɪtɪ]	
3. volume	['vɒljʊm]	3.
space occupied	['speɪs'ɔkjʊpaɪd]	
capacity	[kə'pæsɪtɪ]	
measure	['meʒə]	

size	['saiz]	
dimensions	[di'menʃən]	
magnitude	[,mægnɪtju:d]	
4. content	['kɒntent]	4.
insides	[in'saɪdz]	
capacity	[kə'pæsɪti]	
volume	['vɒljum]	
area	['eəriə]	
size	[saiz]	
5. scope	[skəʊp]	5.
area	['eəriə]	
span	[spæn]	
extension	[ɪks'tenʃən]	
stretch	[stretʃ]	
spread	[spred]	
confines	['kɒnfəɪnz]	
bounds	[baʊndz]	
reach	[ri:tʃ]	
6. distance	['dɪst(ə)ns]	6.
span	[spæn]	
gap	[gæp]	
interval	['ɪntəv(ə)]	
stretch	[stretʃ]	
space	[speɪs]	
7. extent	[ɪks'tent]	7.
expanse	[ɪks'pæns]	
area	['eəriə]	
space	[speɪs]	
range	[reɪndʒ]	
sweep	[swi:p]	
breadth	[bredθ]	
amplitude	['æmplɪtju:d]	
reach	[ri:tʃ]	
compass	['kæmpəs]	
8. height	[haɪt]	8.
altitude	['æltɪtju:d]	
elevation	[,eli'veɪʃən]	
tallness	['tɔ:lnɪs]	
highness	['haɪnɪs]	
loftiness	['lɔ:ftɪnɪs]	

	<u>2.</u>	
3.2. Shape of a body	[ʃeɪp'ɒv'bɒdi]	3.2.
1. body	['bɒdi]	1.
figure	['fɪgə]	
form	[fɔ:m]	
shape	[ʃeɪp]	
frame	[freɪm]	
physique	[fɪ'zɪ:k]	
build	[bɪld]	
2. shape	[ʃeɪp]	2.
outline	['aʊtləɪn]	
contour	['kɒntʊə]	
figure	['fɪgə]	
profile	['prəʊfaɪl]	
configuration	[kən,fɪgju'reɪf(ə)n]	
form	[fɔ:m]	
3. tilt	[tɪlt]	3.
slant	[slɑ:nt]	
incline	[ɪn'klaɪn]	
slope	[sləʊp]	
cant	[kænt]	
rake	[reɪk]	
grade	[greɪd]	
pitch	[pɪtʃ]	
4. bulk	[bɜ:lk]	4.
mass	[mæs]	
massiveness	['mæsɪvnɪs]	
largeness	['lɑ:dʒnɪs]	
bigness	['bɪgnɪs]	
size	[saɪz]	
volume	['vɒlju:m]	
weight	[weɪt]	
dimensions	[di'menʃənz]	
measure	['meʒə]	
hugeness	['hju:dʒnɪs]	
5.	['fɪgə]	5.
form	[fɔ:m]	
shape	[ʃeɪp]	
outline	['aʊtləɪn]	
body	['bɒdi]	
build	[bɪld]	
Physique	[fɪ'zɪ:k]	
contour	['kɒntʊə]	

cut	[kʌt]
cast	[kɑ:st]
configuration	[kən,figju'reiʃ(ə)n]
frame	[freim]

III. 3.

3.3. Figures on a plain	[figəz ɒn ə pleɪn]	3.3.
1. surface	['sə:fis]	1.
face	[feɪs]	
exterior	[iks'tiəriə]	
coating	['kəʊtɪŋ]	
veneer	[vi'niə]	
skin	[skɪn]	
2. area	['eəriə]	2.
zone	[zəʊn]	
space	[speɪs]	
expanse	[ɪks'pæns]	
stretch	[stretʃ]	
3. circle	[sə:kl]	3.
ring	[rɪŋ]	
circuit	['sə:kɪt]	
orb	[ɔ:b]	
hoop	[hu:p]	
corona	[kə'rəʊnə]	
disk	[dɪsk]	
circumference	[sə'kʌmf(ə)r(ə)ns]	
4. fleck	[flek]	4.
spot	[spɒt]	
patch	[pætʃ]	
mark	[mɑ:k]	
speck	[spek]	
speckle	[spekl]	
dot	[dɒt]	
mole	[məʊl]	
5. angle	['æŋɡl]	5.
bend	[bend]	
turn	[tɜ:n]	
corner	['kɔ:nə]	
edge	[edʒ]	
cusp	[kʌsp]	

	III.	4.	
3.4 .Line	[ləɪn]		3.4.
1. line	[ləɪn]		1.
long thin mark	['lɒŋθɪn'mɑ:k]		
score	[skɔ:]		
stripe	[straɪp]		
dash	[dæʃ]		
slash	[slæʃ]		
outline	['aʊtlaɪn]		
contour	['kɒntʊə]		
profile	['prəʊfaɪl]		
2. file	[faɪl]		2.
line	[ləɪn]		
queue	[kju:]		
rank	[ræŋk]		
row	[rəʊ]		
string	[strɪŋ]		
chain	['tʃeɪn]		
tier	[tiə]		
3. strip	[stri:p]		3.
ribbon	['rɪbən]		
band	[bænd]		
stripe	[straɪp]		
slip	[slɪp]		
streak	[stri:k]		
4. string	[strɪŋ]		4.
row	[rəʊ]		
chain	['tʃeɪn]		
file	[faɪl]		
procession	[prə'seʃən]		
succession	[sək'seʃ(ə)n]		
line	[ləɪn]		
column	['kɒləm]		
series	['siəri:z]		
queue	[kju:]		
5. tier	[tiə]		5.
row	[rəʊ]		
rank	[ræŋk]		
line	[ləɪn]		
file	[faɪl]		
store	[stɔ:]		
level	['levl]		
stratum	['strætəm]		

range	[reɪndʒ]	
6. verge	[vɜːdʒ]	6.
edge	[edʒ]	
border	[ˈbɔːdə]	
brink	[brɪŋk]	
margin	[ˈmɑːdʒɪn]	
rim	[rɪm]	
brim	[brɪm]	
hem	[hem]	
limit	[ˈlɪmɪt]	
threshold	[ˈθreʃhəʊld]	
bound	[baʊnd]	
end	[end]	
frontier	[ˈfrʌntɪə]	
ledge	[ledʒ]	
7. level	[levl]	7.
height	[haɪt]	
elevation	[,eliˈveɪʃən]	
vertical position	[ˈvɜːtɪkəlpəˈzɪʃən]	
plane	[pleɪn]	()
8. border	[ˈbɔːdə]	8.
boundary	[ˈbaʊnd(ə)]	
frontier	[ˈfrʌntɪə]	
edge	[edʒ]	
rim	[rɪm]	
perimeter	[pəˈrɪmɪtə]	
circumference	[səˈkʌmf(ə)r(ə)ns]	
extremity	[ɪksˈtremɪti]	
verge	[vɜːdʒ]	
margin	[ˈmɑːdʒɪn]	
brim	[brɪm]	
brink	[brɪŋk]	
curb	[kɜːb]	
hem	[hem]	
limit	[ˈlɪmɪt]	
9. brink	[brɪŋk]	9.
edge	[edʒ]	
margin	[ˈmɑːdʒɪn]	
rim	[rɪm]	
brim	[brɪm]	
verge	[vɜːdʒ]	
border	[ˈbɔːdə]	
threshold	[ˈθreʃhəʊld]	

point	[pɔɪnt]	
10. rut	[rʌt]	10.
deep track	[diːptɹæk]	
trough	[traʊf]	
groove	[gruːv]	
cut	[kʌt]	
furrow	[fʌrəʊ]	
ditch	[dɪtʃ]	
trench	[trentʃ]	
channel	[ˈtʃænl]	

III.

5.

3.5. Structure	[ˈstrʌktʃə]	3.5.
1. structure	[ˈstrʌktʃə]	1.
composition	[,kɒmpəˈzɪʃ(ə)n]	
arrangement	[əˈreɪndʒmənt]	
plan	[plæn]	
form	[fɔːm]	
make up	[ˈmeɪkʼʌp]	
configuration	[kən,figjʊˈreɪʃ(ə)n]	
conformation	[,kɒnfɔːˈmeɪʃən]	
framework	[ˈfreɪmwɜːk]	
build	[bɪld]	
figure	[ˈfɪɡə]	
texture	[ˈtekstʃə]	
2. component	[kəmˈpəʊnənt]	2.
constituent	[kənˈstɪtjuənt]	
ingredient	[ɪnˈɡriːdiənt]	
module	[ˈmɒdjuːl]	
member	[ˈmembə]	
element	[ˈelɪmənt]	
part	[pɑːt]	
segment	[ˈsegmənt]	
piece	[piːs]	
item	[ˈaɪtəm]	
detail	[ˈdiːteɪl]	
particular	[pəˈtɪkjʊlə]	
3. base	[beɪs]	3.
foundation	[faʊnˈdeɪʃən]	
bottom	[ˈbɒtəm]	
ground	[graʊnd]	
bed	[bed]	
support	[səˈpɔːt]	

pedestal	['pedistəl]			lid	[lid]		
4. keystone	['ki:stəʊn]	4.		cover	['kʌvə]		
basis	['beɪsɪs]			11. shell	[ʃel]	11.	
base	[beɪs]			case	[keɪs]		
cornerstone	['kɔ:nəstəʊn]			hull	[hʌl]		
root	[ru:t]			husk	[hʌsk]		
foundation	{faʊn'deɪʃən}			shuck	[ʃʌk]		
5. frame	{freɪm}	5.		pod	{pɒd}		
mounting	{'maʊntɪŋ}			carapace	{'kærəpeɪs}		
case	{keɪs}			12. sheath	{ʃi:θ}	12.	/
setting	{'setɪŋ}			sheathing	{'ʃi:ðɪŋ}		
skeleton	{'skelɪtn}			wrapper	{'ræpə}		
structure	{'strʌktʃə}			envelope	{'envələʊp}		
body	{'bɒdi}			container	{kən'teɪnə}		
chassis	{'ʃæsi}			receptacle	{ri'septəkl}		
6. staple	{'steɪpl}	6.		jacket	{'dʒækit}		
basic item	{'beɪsɪk'aɪtəm}			coating	{'kəʊtɪŋ}		
feature	{'fi:tʃə}			case	{keɪs}		
fundamental	{,fʌndə'mentl}			capsule	{'kæpsju:l}		
component	{kəm'pəʊnənt}			screen	{skri:n}		
product	{'prɒdʌkt}			housing	{'haʊzɪŋ}		
merchandise	{'mɜ:tʃəndaɪz}			13. knot	{nɒt}	13.	
7. front	{frʌnt}	7.		interlacement	{,ɪntə(:)'leɪsmənt}		
face	{feɪs}			twist	{twɪst}		
facade	{fə'sɑ:d}			loop	{lu:p}		
frontage	{'frʌntɪdʒ}			plait	{plæt}		()
8. rear	{riə}	8.		hitch	{hɪtʃ}		
back	{bæk}			14. lattice	{'lætɪs}	14.	
end	{end}			network	{'netwɜ:k}		
tail end	{'teɪl'end}			grille	{grɪl}		
heel	{hi:l}			fretwork	{'fretwɜ:k}		
stern	{stɜ:n}			grating	{'greɪtɪŋ}		
hind part	{'haɪnd'pɑ:t}			reticulum	{re'tɪkjʊləm}		
9. side	{saɪd}	9.		framework	{'freɪmwɜ:k}		
flank	{flæŋk}			grid	{grɪd}		
lateral	{'læt(ə)r(ə)l}			grate	{greɪt}		
surface	{'sɜ:fɪs}			trellis	{'treɪlɪs}		
flat surface	{flæt'sɜ:fɪs}			15. spiral	{'spaɪərəl}	15.	
10. top	{tɒp}	10.		helix	{'hi:lɪks}		
upper surface	{ʌpə'sɜ:fɪs}			screw	{skru:}		
upper part	{ʌpə'pɑ:t}			coil	{kɔɪl}		
highest point	{'haɪɪst'pɔɪnt}			curl	{kɜ:l}		
summit	{'sæmɪt}						

III. 6.

3.6. Various shapes	['vɛəriəs'feɪps]	3.6.
1. chip	{tʃɪp}	1. ,
small piece	['smɔ:l'pi:s]	
fragment	['frægmənt]	
scrap	{skræp}	, ,
sliver	['slɪvə]	, ()
chunk	{tʃʌŋk}	, ,
shaving	['ʃeɪvɪŋ]	
splinter	['splɪntə]	, ,
shred	{ʃred}	, ,
slice	{slais}	
flake	{fleɪk}	, ,
crumb	{krʌm}	
morsel	['mɔ:səl]	
bit	{bɪt}	
snatch	{snætʃ}	
lump	{lʌmp}	
clod	['klɒd]	, ,
pellet	['pelɪt]	
globe	['gləʊb]	
drop	{drɒp}	
2. sheet	{ʃi:t}	2. ,
panel	['pænl]	
leaf	{li:f}	
plate	{pleɪt}	, ,
pane	{peɪn}	
foil	{fɔɪl}	
slip	{slɪp}	, ,
strap	{stræp}	
3. heap	{hi:p}	3. ,
pile	{paɪl}	, ,
mass	{mæs}	
mound	['maʊnd]	, ,
bundle	{bʌndl}	
batch	{bætʃ}	
accumulation	{ə,kju:mju'leɪfn}	
gathering	['gæðərɪŋ]	
agglomeration	{ə,glɔmə'reɪʃən}	
stack	{stæk}	, ,
4. hump	{hʌmp}	4. ,
hunch	{hʌntʃ}	
bulge	{bʌldʒ}	, ,

bump	{bʌmp}	, ,
mound	['maʊnd]	
rise	{raɪz}	
swelling	['swelɪŋ]	, ,
convexity	{kɒn'veksɪti}	
projection	{prɒ'dʒekʃən}	
knob	{nɒb}	, ,
knurl	{nɜ:l}	, ,
node	['nəʊd]	, ,
5. crease	{kri:s}	5. ,
fold	{fəʊld}	
wrinkle	{rɪŋkl}	, ,
crinkle	['krɪŋkl]	, ,
rumple	{rʌmpəl}	
pucker	['pʌkə]	, ,
corrugation	{,kɔru'geɪʃən}	, ,
furrow	{fʌrəʊ}	
6. crevice	['kreɪvɪs]	6. ,
fissure	['fɪʃə]	
crack	{kræk}	
cleft	{kleft}	
split	{splɪt}	
breach	{brɪ:tʃ}	
rent	{rent}	
chasm	{kæzəm}	
7. groove	['gru:v]	7. ,
rut	{rʌt}	
furrow	{fʌrəʊ}	
trench	{trentʃ}	
score	{skɔ:}	
cut	{kʌt}	
flute	{flu:t}	
notch	{nɒtʃ}	
pocket	['pɒkɪt]	, ,
nick	{nɪk}	, ,
8. stick	{stɪk}	8. ,
cane	{keɪn}	
staff	{stɑ:f}	
wand	{wɒnd}	
rod	{rɒd}	
club	{klʌb}	
cudgel	['kʌdʒəl]	
pole	{pəʊl}	

shaft	[ʃɑ:ft]	
stake	[steɪk]	
9. hook	[hʊk]	9.
crook	[kru:k]	
grapple	[ˈgræpl]	
grapnel	[ˈgræpnəl]	
gaff	[gæf]	
10. dot	[dɒt]	10.
mark	[mɑ:k]	
speck	[spek]	
small spot	[ˈsmɔ:lˈspɒt]	
point	[pɔɪnt]	
mote	[ˈməʊt]	
intersection	[,ɪntəˈsekʃ(ə)n]	()
focus	[ˈfəʊkəs]	
11. speck	[spek]	
particle	[ˈpɑ:tɪkl]	
grain	[greɪn]	
mote	[ˈməʊt]	
bit	[bɪt]	
dot	[dɒt]	
drop	[drɒp]	
scintilla	[sɪnˈtɪlə]	
jot	[dʒɒt]	
hair	[heə]	

3.7.Groups	[gru:ps]	3.7.
1. group	[gru:p]	1.
assemblage	[əˈsembli:dʒ]	
aggregation	[,ægrɪˈgeɪʃən]	
collection	[kəˈleɪʃ(ə)n]	
congregation	[,kɒŋgrɪˈgeɪʃən]	
crowd	[kraʊd]	
band	[bænd]	
throng	[θrɒŋ]	
party	[ˈpɑ:ti]	
company	[ˈkʌmp(ə)ni]	
cluster	[ˈklʌstə]	
bunch	[bʌntʃ]	
pack	[pæk]	
gang	[gæŋ]	
detachment	[diˈtætʃmənt]	

hoard	[hɔ:d]	,
swarm	[swɔ:m]	,
herd	[hɜ:d]	
flock	[flɒk]	,
clump	[klʌmp]	()
host	[həʊst]	,
tuft	[tʌft]	

IV.

IV. 1.

4.1.Time units	[taɪmˈju:nɪts]	4.1.
1. time	[taɪm]	1.
duration	[dʒuəˈreɪʃən]	
continuation	[kən,tɪnjuˈeɪʃ(ə)n]	
period	[ˈpiəriəd]	
interval	[ˈɪntəv(ə)l]	,
span of time	[ˈspænˈɒvˈtaɪm]	
elapsed time	[ɪˈlæpst taɪm]	
spell	[spel]	
term	[tɜ:m]	,
while	[wɑɪl]	
stretch	[stretʃ]	
epoch	[ˈi:pɒk]	
era	[ˈɪərə]	
age	[eɪdʒ]	
stage	[steɪdʒ]	,
season	[ˈsi:zn]	
while	[wɑɪl]	
trice	[traɪs]	
instant	[ˈɪnstənt]	
moment	[ˈməʊmənt]	
hour	[ˈaʊə]	
quarter	[ˈkwɔ:tə]	
day	[deɪ]	/
week	[wi:k]	
month	[mʌnθ]	
year	[jiə]	
season	[ˈsi:zn]	(3)
term	[tɜ:m]	
decade	[ˈdekeɪd]	/
century	[ˈsentʃəri]	

IV.		2.
4.2. Time stages	['taim'steidʒiz]	4.2.
1. cycle	['saɪkl]	1.
series	['siəri:z]	
sequence	['si:kwəns]	
succession	[sək'seɪʃ(ə)n]	
run	[rʌn]	
2. stage	['steɪdʒ]	2.
period	['piəriəd]	
phase	[feɪz]	
level	[levl]	/
step	[step]	/
grade	[greɪd]	/
degree	[di'ɡri:]	
point of development	['pɔɪnt'ɔvdi'veləpmənt]	
3. present	[preznt]	3.
now	[naʊ]	
nowadays	['naʊədəɪz]	
today	[tə'deɪ]	
the time	['taɪm]	
the moment	['məʊmənt]	
4. past	[pɑ:st]	4.
days gone	[deɪz'ɡɒn]	
yesteryear	[jestəjɪə]	
former times	['fɔ:mə'taɪmz]	
previous times	['pri:vjəs'taɪmz]	
ancient times	['eɪnfənt'taɪmz]	
antiquity	[æn'tɪkwɪti]	
history	['hɪstəri]	
5. future	['fju:tʃə]	5.
tomorrow	[tə'mɔ:rəʊ]	
time to come	[taɪm'tu'kʌm]	
futurity	[fju:(r)'tʃʊərɪti]	
offing	['ɔfɪŋ]	
6. start	[stɑ:t]	6.
beginning	[bɪ'ɡɪnɪŋ]	
outset	['aʊtset]	
commencement	[kə'mensmənt]	
first step	['fɜ:st'steɪp]	
opening	['əʊpnɪŋ]	
inauguration	[ɪnɔ:ɡju'reɪʃən]	
birth	[bɜ:θ]	
creation	[kri:'eɪʃən]	

initiation	[ɪ,nɪʃi'eɪʃən]	
outbreak	['aʊtbreɪk]	
foundation	[faʊn'deɪʃən]	
inception	[ɪn'seɪʃən]	
7. continuation	[kən,tɪnju'eɪʃ(ə)n]	7.
continuance	[kən'tɪnjuəns]	
extension	[ɪks'tenʃən]	
prolongation	['prɒləŋ'geɪʃ(ə)n]	
protraction	[prə'trækʃən]	
continuity	[,kɒntɪ'nju(u:)ɪti]	
flow	[fləʊ]	()
succession	[sək'seɪʃ(ə)n]	
chain	[tʃeɪn]	()
sequel	['si:kwəl]	
subsequent event	['sʌbsɪkwəntɪ'vent]	
consequence	['kɒnsɪkwəns]	
8. repetition	[,repɪ'tɪʃ(ə)n]	8.
repeat	[ri'pi:t]	
recapitulation	['ri:kə,pɪtju'leɪʃən]	
reiteration	[ri:,ɪtə'reɪʃən]	
restatement	['ri:'steɪtmənt]	
9. extension	[ɪks'tenʃən]	9.
continuation	[kən,tɪnju'eɪʃ(ə)n]	
lengthening	['leŋθənɪŋ]	
prolongation	['prɒləŋ'geɪʃ(ə)n]	
delay	[di'lei]	
postponement	[pəʊst'pəʊnmənt]	
put off	['put'ɔf]	
10. interruption	[,ɪntə'rʌpʃən]	10.
halt	[hɔ:lt]	
interval	['ɪntəv(ə)l]	
pause	[pɔ:z]	
stop	[stɒp]	
discontinuity	['dɪs,kəntɪnju(:)ɪti]	
disconnection	['dɪskə'nekʃən]	
break	[breɪk]	
intermission	[,ɪntə'mɪʃən]	
recess	[ri'ses]	
cessation	[sə'seɪʃ(ə)n]	
11. end	[end]	11.
conclusion	[kən'klu:ʒ(ə)n]	
ending	['endɪŋ]	

termination	[tə:mi'neifən]
close	[kləuz]
finish	['finiʃ]
expiration	[,ekspi'reifən]
cessation	[sə'seif(ə)n]
completion	[kəm'pli:ʃ(ə)n]
outcome	['autkʌm]
result	[ri'zʌlt]
consequence	['kɒnsikwəns]
settlement	['setlmənt]

IV.

3.

4.3. Stages of a day	[ˈsteɪdʒɪz'əvə'deɪ]	4.3.
1. sunrise	['sʌnraɪz]	1.
dawn	[dɔ:n]	
daybreak	['deɪbreɪk]	
aurora	[ɔ:'rɔ:rə]	
sun up	['sʌn'ʌp]	
sunlight	['sʌn'lait]	
sunshine	['sʌn'ʃaɪn]	
2. noon	[nu:n]	2.
midday	['mɪddeɪ]	
twelve o'clock	[twelvə'k]	12
noonday	['nu:ndeɪ]	
noontime	['nu:ntaɪ]	
lunchtime	[lʌntʃ'taɪ]	
3. evening	['i:vniŋ]	3.
sundown	['sʌn'daʊn]	
sunset	['sʌnset]	
twilight	['twailait]	
dusk	[dʌsk]	
day's end	[deɪz'end]	
eventide	['i:vəntaɪd]	
nightfall	['naitfɔ:l]	
4. night	[nait]	4.
night time	['naittaɪm]	
darkness	['dɑ:knis]	
bedtime	['bedtaɪm]	
dusk	[dʌsk]	
nightfall	['naitfɔ:l]	
small hours	['auəz]	
midnight	['mɪdnait]	

IV. 4.

4.4. Working time	['wɜ:kɪŋ'taɪm]	4.4.
1. calendar	['kælɪndə]	1.
agenda	[ə'dʒendə]	
day book	['deɪ'bʊk]	/
diary	['daɪəri]	/
schedule	['ʃedju:l / skedju:l]	
program	['prɒgræm]	
time table	[taɪm'teɪbl]	
2. delay	[di'lei]	2.
postponement	[pəʊst'pəʊnmənt]	
deferment	[di'fə:mənt]	
prolongation	['prɒlɒŋ'geɪʃ(ə)n]	
suspension	[səs'penʃ(ə)n]	
reprieve	[ri'pri:v]	
loitering	['lɔɪtərɪŋ]	
tarrying	[tæriɪŋ]	
procrastination	[prɒu,kræsti'neɪʃən]	
dawdling	['dɔ:dlɪŋ]	

IV.

5.

4.5. Free time	['fri:t'aɪm]	4.5.
1. leisure	['leɪzə]	1.
free time	['fri:t'aɪm]	
day off	[deɪ'ɔf]	
holiday	['hɒlədeɪ]	
idle hours	['aɪdl'auəz]	
periods of relaxation	['piəriədz'ɒv ,ri:læks'eɪʃən]	
relaxation	[,ri:læks'eɪʃ(ə)n]	
ease	[i:z]	
recreation	['rekri'eɪʃən]	
respite	['respɑɪt]	
rest	[rest]	
vacation	[və'keɪʃən]	
diversion	[daɪ'və:ʃən]	
recess	[ri'ses]	
2. sleep	[sli:p]	2.
doze	[dəʊz]	
slumber	['slʌmbə]	
nap	[næp]	
snooze	[snu:z]	

bed rest	['bed'rest]	
3. pastime	['pɑ:staim]	3.
diversion	{dai'və:ʃən}	
hobby	['hɒbi]	
amusement	{ə'mju:zmənt}	
entertainment	{,entə'teɪnmənt}	
recreation	['rekrɪ'eɪʃən]	
relaxation	{,ri:læk'seɪʃ(ə)n}	
distraction	{dis'trækʃən}	
divertissement	{di,vertis'mɑ:ŋ}	
fun	{fʌn}	
good time	{gud'taim}	
pleasure	['pleʒə]	
enjoyment	{in'dʒɔimənt}	
satisfaction	{,sætɪs'fækʃən}	
4. holiday	['hɒlədi]	4.
feast day	{fɪst'dei}	
festival	['festəvəl]	
fete	{feit}	
celebration	{,selɪ'breɪʃən}	
jubilee	['dʒu:bili:]	
anniversary	{,æni'vɜ:s(ə)ri}	
gala	['gɑ:lə]	
spree	{spri:]	
orgy	['ɔ:ʒi]	
revelry	['revəlri]	
5. excursion	{iks'kɜ:ʃən}	5.
outing	['aʊtɪŋ]	
trip	{trip}	
short journey	{ʃɔ:t'dʒɜ:ni}	
tour	{tuə}	
hike	{haɪk}	
tramp	{træmp}	
sightseeing	{'sai:t,sɪ:ɪŋ}	
march	{mɑ:tʃ}	

V. BEIHECTBO,

V. 1.

5.1.Physical state	['fɪzɪkəl'steɪt]	5.1.
1. material	{mə'tɪəriəl}	1.
substance	{'sʌbst(ə)ns}	
stuff	{stʌf}	

matter	['mætə]	
ingredient	{in'grɪ:diənt}	
element	{'elɪmənt}	
constituent	{kən'stɪtjuənt}	
component	{kəm'pəʊnənt}	
2. compound	{'kɒmpaʊnd}	2.
composition	{,kɒmpə'zɪʃ(ə)n}	
composite	{'kɒmpəzɪt}	
conglomeration	{kən,glɒmə'reɪʃ(ə)n}	
blend	{blend}	
mixture	['mɪkstʃə]	
alloy	{'æloɪ}	
amalgam	{ə'mælgəm}	
3. consistence	{kən'sɪstəns}	3.
texture	{'tekstʃə}	
viscosity	{vis'kɒsɪti}	
density	{'densɪti}	
thickness	{'θɪkni:s}	
firmness	{'fɜ:mni:s}	
stiffness	{'stɪfnɪ:s}	
4. liquid	{'lɪkwɪd}	4.
fluid	{'flu:(u:)ɪd}	
solution	{sə'lju:ʃən}	
fusion	{'fju:ʒən}	
5. slime	{slaim}	5.
mire	{'maɪə}	
sludge	{slʌdʒ}	
ooze	{u:z}	
slurry	{'slɜ:ri}	
6. sediment	{'sedɪmənt}	6.
settings	{'setɪŋ}	
lees	{li:z}	
grounds	{graʊndz}	
dregs	{dregz}	
precipitation	{pri'sɪpɪteɪʃən}	
7. froth	{frɒθ}	7.
foam	{fəʊm}	
spume	{spju:m}	
scum	{skʌm}	
bubbles	{'bʌbls}	
8. gas	{gæs}	8.
gaseous mixture	{'gæsjəs'mɪkstʃə}	
fume	{fju:m}	

smoke	[sməuk]	
haze	[heiz]	
vapour	[ˈveɪpə]	
9. powder	[ˈpaʊdə]	9.
flour	[ˈflaʊə]	
dust	[dʌst]	
meal	[mi:l]	
mote	[ˈməʊt]	
pulverized substance	[ˈpʌlvəraɪzdˈsʌbstəns]	
ground material	[ˈgraʊndˈməˈtɪəriəl]	
sand	[sænd]	
soot	[sut]	
cinder	[ˈsɪndə]	

V. 2.

5.2. Construction material	[kənˈstrʌkʃənˈməˈtɪəriəl]	5.2.
1. stone	[stəʊn]	1.
rock	[rɒk]	
pebble	[ˈpebl]	
rubble	[rʌbl]	
boulder	[ˈbəʊldə]	
2. wood	[wʊd]	2. /
lumber	[ˈlʌmbə]	
timber	[ˈtɪmbə]	
boards	[bɔ:dz]	
planks	[ˈplæŋks]	
log	[lɒg]	
firewood	[ˈfaɪəwʊd]	

V. 3.

5.3. Raw materials	[rɔːˈməˈtɪəriəlz]	5.3.
1. oil	[ɔɪl]	1.
petroleum	[piˈtrəʊliəm]	
mineral oil	[ˈmɪnərəlˈɔɪl]	
lubricant	[ˈlu:briˌkənt]	
melted grease	[ˈmeltɪd greɪs]	
2. fuel	[fjuəl]	2.
combustible	[kəmˈbʌstəbl]	
coal	[kəʊl]	
oil	[ɔɪl]	
gas	[gæs]	
gasoline	[ˈgæslɪn]	

petrol	[ˈpetr(ə)l]	
3. pigment	[ˈpɪgmənt]	3.
colour	[ˈkʌlə]	
colouring matter	[ˈkʌlərɪŋˈmætə]	
tint	[tɪnt]	
dye	[dai]	

V. 4.

5.4. Textile	[ˈtekstail]	5.4.
1. cloth	[klɒθ]	1.
fabric	[ˈfæbrɪk]	
textile	[ˈtekstail]	
material	[məˈtɪəriəl]	
canvas	[ˈkænvəs]	

V. 5.

5.5. Waste	[weɪst]	5.5.0
1. waste	[weɪst]	1.
refuse	[ˈrefju:s]	
garbage	[ˈgɑ:biʃ]	
trash	[træʃ]	
rubbish	[ˈrʌbɪʃ]	
litter	[ˈlɪtə]	
excrement	[ˈekskrɪmənt]	
scrap	[skræp]	
discard	[dɪsˈkɑ:d]	
reject	[ˈri:ʃekt]	
cull	[kʌl]	
cinder	[ˈsɪndə]	
dross	[drɒs]	/
filth	[fɪlθ]	
offal	[ˈɔ:fəl]	
2. dirt	[dɜ:t]	2.
mud	[mʌd]	
mire	[ˈmaɪə]	
dust	[dʌst]	
filth	[fɪlθ]	
impurity	[ɪmˈpjʊərɪti]	
trash	[træʃ]	
muck	[mʌk]	
soot	[sut]	
grime	[graɪm]	()
slop	[slɒp]	

soil	[sɔɪl]	
dregs	[dregz]	
3. smoke	[sməʊk]	3.
fumes	[ˈfju:mz]	
sooty exhalation	[ˈsuti ,ekshəˈleɪʃən]	
smog	[smɒɡ]	
4. rust	[rʌst]	4.
corrosion	[kəˈrəʊʒən]	
oxidation	[,ɒksiˈdeɪʃən]	
stain	[steɪn]	
decay	[diˈkeɪ]	

VI.

<hr/>		
VI. 1.		
6.1.Plant	[plɑ:nt]	6.1.
vegetation	[,vedʒiˈteɪʃən]	
flora	[ˈflɔ:rə]	
herbage	[ˈhæbɪdʒ]	
grass	[grɑ:s]	
bush	[bʊʃ]	
tree	[tri:]	

Vh 2.

6.2.Fruit		6.2.
1. garden	[ˈgɑ:dn]	1.
plot	[plɒt]	
orchard	[ˈɔ:tʃəd]	
kitchen garden	[ˈkɪtʃɪn gɑ:dn]	
vegetable garden	[ˈvedʒɪtəbl gɑ:dn]	
2. fruit	[fru:t]	2.
crop	[krɒp]	
product	[ˈprɒdʌkt]	
yield	[ji:ld]	
harvest	[ˈhɑ:vɪst]	
3. nut	[nʌt]	3.
edible kernel	[ˈedɪblˈkɜ:nl]	
nutmeat	[ˈnʌtmɪt]	
nutmeg	[ˈnʌtmeg]	
hazel	[heɪzl]	

<hr/>		
VI. 3.		
6.3.Grain	[greɪn]	6.3.
1.seed	[si:d]	1.
grain	[greɪn]	
stone	[stəʊn]	()
pit	[pɪt]	
germ	[dʒə:m]	
kernel	[kɜ:nl]	
pip	[pɪp]	()/
2. pod	[pɒd]	2.
husk	[hʌsk]	
hull	[hʌl]	
shell	[ʃel]	
3. harvest	[ˈhɑ:vɪst]	3.
crop	[krɒp]	
yield	[ji:ld]	
product	[ˈprɒdʌkt]	
fruit	[fru:t]	

VI. 4.

6.4.Tree components	[tri:kəmˈpəʊnənts]	
1. root	[ru:t]	1.
underground part	[ʌndəˈgraʊndˈpɑ:t]	
radix	[ˈreɪdɪks]	
bulb	[bʌlb]	
tuber	[tju:bə]	
radicle	[ˈrædɪkl]	
2. stalk	[stɔ:k]	2.
stem	[stem]	
trunk	[trʌŋk]	
pedicel	[ˈpedɪsəl]	
shoot	[ʃu:t]	
cane	[keɪn]	
3. limb	[lɪm]	3.
part	[pɑ:t]	
branch	[brɑ:nʃ]	
bough	[bau]	
twig	[twɪɡ]	
sprig	[sprɪɡ]	
shoot	[ʃu:t]	
4. bark	[bɑ:k]	4.
rind	[raɪnd]	

skin	[skin]
peel	[pi:l]
crust	[krʌst]

VII.

VII.

1.

7.1. Wild animal;	[waɪld'æniməlz]	7.1.
1. beast	[bi:st]	1.
animal	['ænim(ə)l]	
creature	['kri:tʃə]	
mammal	['mæməl]	
quadruped	['kwɒdrʊpəd]	
brute	[brʊ:t]	
2. creature	['kri:tʃə]	2.
living being	['li:vɪŋ'bi:ɪŋ]	
animal	['ænim(ə)l]	
beast	[bi:st]	
vertebrate	['vɜ:tɪbrɪt]	
invertebrate	[ɪn'vɜ:tɪbrɪt]	
mammal	['mæməl]	
bird	[bɜ:d]	
fish	[fɪʃ]	
reptile	['reptail]	
insect	['ɪnsɛkt]	

VII.

2.

7.2. Domestic Animals	[dəu'mestɪk'æniməlz]	7.2.
1. dog	[dɒg]	1.
pup	[pʌp]	
mongrel	['mʌŋgrəl]	
cur	[kɜ:]	
mutt	[mʌt]	
hound	[haʊnd]	
whelp	[welp]	
2. horse	[hɔ:s]	2.
foal	[fəʊl]	
filly	['fɪli]	
mare	[mɛə]	
colt	[kəʊlt]	
stallion	['stæliən]	
steed	[sti:d]	

mount	['maʊnt]
draft horse	['dra:ft'hɔ:s]
trotter	['trɒtə]
jade	[dʒeɪd]
hack	[hæk]
thoroughbred	[θʌrə'bred]

VII.

3.

7.3. Insects	['ɪnsɛkts]	7.3.
1. vermin	['vɜ:mɪn]	1.
noxious animals, birds	['nɒkʃəs'æniməlz, bɜ:dz]	
roaches	['rəʊtʃɪz]	
lice	[laɪs]	
fleas	[fli:z]	
bedbugs	['bedbʌgz]	
2. maggot	[,mæɡət]	2.
larva	['lɑ:və]	
worm	[wɜ:m]	

VII.

4.

7.4. Others	['ʌðəz]	7.4.
1. serpent	['sɜ:pənt]	1.
snake	[sneɪk]	
viper	['vaɪpə]	
reptile	['reptail]	
asp	[æsp]	
grass snake	[grɑ:s'sneɪk]	

VIII.

VIII.

1.

8.1. Sex, age, name	[seks, eɪdʒ, neɪm]	8.1.
1. man	[mæn]	1.
mankind	[mæn'kaɪnd]	
the human	['hju:mən]	
human being	['hju:mən'bi:ɪŋ]	
people	['pi:pl]	
humanity	[hju:(u)'mænɪti]	
2. person	['pɜ:sn]	2.
individual	[,ɪndɪ'vɪdʒuəl]	

human being	[ˈhju:mənˈbi:ɪŋ]
personality	[ˌpɜ:səˈnælɪti]
3. sex	[seks]
gender	[ˈdʒendə]
masculinity	[ˌmæskjuˈlɪnɪti]
maleness	[ˈmeɪlnɪs]
femininity	[ˌfemiˈnɪnɪti]
femaleness	[ˈfi:meɪlnɪs]
male	[meɪl]
female	[ˈfi:meɪl]
man	[mæn]
woman	[ˈwʊmən]
boy	[bɔɪ]
girl	[gɜ:l]
4. age	[eɪdʒ]
lifetime	[ˈlaɪftaɪm]
baby	[ˈbeɪbi]
child	[ˈtʃaɪld]
infant	[ˈɪnfənt]
girl	[gɜ:l]
boy	[bɔɪ]
kid	[kɪd]
lass	[læs]
lad	[læd]
juvenile	[ˈdʒu:vɪnaɪl]
maiden	[ˈmeɪdn]
man	[mæn]
woman	[ˈwʊmən]
maturity	[məˈtjʊərɪti]
grown up	[ˈgrəʊnˈʌp]
adult	[ˌædʌlt]
old age	[ˈəʊldˈeɪdʒ]
advanced	[ədˈvɑ:nst]
old man	[ˈəʊldˈmæn]
old woman	[ˈəʊldˈwʊmən]

3.

4.

8.2. Anatomy	[əˈnætəmi]
1. flesh	[fleʃ]
meat	[mi:t]
muscle	[ˈmʌsl]
brawn	[brɔ:n]
muscular tissue	[ˈmʌskjələˈtɪʃju]

8.2.

1.

2. hair	[heə]	2.
tress	[tres]	
plait	[plæt]	
haircut	[ˈheəkʌt]	/
bob	[bɒb]	
locks	[lɒks]	
curls	[kɜ:ls]	
bang	[bæŋ]	
beard	[biəd]	
moustache	[məʊˈtʃə]	
3. limb	[lɪm]	3.
member	[ˈmembə]	
arm	[ɑ:m]	
leg	[leg]	
4. spine	[spain]	4.
backbone	[ˈbækbəʊn]	
vertebral column	[ˈvɜ:tɪbrəlˈkɒləm]	
spinal column	[ˈspainˈkɒləm]	
vertebrae	[ˈvɜ:tɪbrɪ:]	
5. belly	[ˈbelɪ]	5.
stomach	[ˈstʌmək]	
tummy	[ˈtʌmi]	
abdomen	[ˈæbdəməni]	
paunch	[pɔ:ntʃ]	
6. face	[feɪs]	6.
countenance	[ˈkauntɪnəns]	
visage	[ˈvɪzɪdʒ]	
features	[ˈfi:tʃəz]	
physiognomy	[ˌfɪziˈɒnəmi]	
mug	[mʌg]	
kisser	[ˈkɪsə]	
7. bowels	[ˈbəʊəlz]	7.
guts	[gʌts]	
intestines	[ɪnˈtestɪnz]	
entrails	[ˈentreɪlz]	
vitals	[ˈvaɪtlz]	
viscera	[ˈvɪsərə]	

VIII.

3.	,	,
8.3. Family, relatives, relations	[fæmɪli, ˈrelətɪvs, ˌriˈleɪʃən]	8.3. , ,
1. hearth	[hɑ:θ]	1.
home	[ˈhəʊm]	

abode	[ə'bəud]	
household	['haushəuld]	
family life	['fæmili'laif]	
family circle	['fæmili'sə:kl]	
2. family	['fæmili]	2.
parents and children	['peərənts'ænd'tʃildrən]	
relatives	['relativs]	
kin	[kin]	
3. husband	['hʌzbənd]	3.
spouse	['spauz]	,
mate	[meit]	,
hubby	['hʌbi]	,
man	[mæn]	,
consort	['kɒnsɔ:t]	,
4. wife	[waif]	4.
spouse	['spauz]	,
consort	['kɒnsɔ:t]	,
marriage partner	['mæridʒ'pɑ:tnə]	
mate	[meit]	,
rib	[rib]	()
5. couple	['kʌpəl]	5.
man and wife	[mæn'ænd'waif]	
husband and wife	['hʌzbənd'ænd'waif]	
married pair	['mærid'peə]	
engaged pair	[in'geidʒd'peə]	
6. marriage	['mæridʒ]	6.
matrimony	['mætriməni]	
wedlock	['wedlək]	
nuptial state	['nʌpjəl'steit]	
conjugal union	['kɒndʒugəl'ju:niən]	
connubial state	[kə'nju:bjəl'steit]	
wedding	['wedɪŋ]	
7. divorce	[di'vɔ:s]	7.
separation	[,sepə'reiʃən]	
rapture	['ræptʃə]	()
breach	[bri:tʃ]	
nullification of	[,nʌlifɪ'keiʃən'ɔv]	
wedlock	'wedlək]	
8. parentage	['peərəntidʒ]	8.
ancestry	['ænsistri]	
antecedents	[,ænti'si:dənt]	
forbears	['fɔ:beəz]	
genealogy	[,dʒi:ni'ælədʒi]	

ancestors	['ænsistəz]	
lineage	['liniɪdʒ]	
descent	[di'sent]	
origin	['ɔridʒin]	
derivation	[,deri'veiʃ(ə)n]	
roots	['ru:ts]	
pedigree	['pedigri:]	
9. posterity	[pɒs'teriti]	9.
offspring	['ɔfsprɪŋ]	
descendants	[di'sendənts]	
future generations	['fju:tʃə dʒenə'reiʃənz]	
heirs	['eəz]	
progeny	['prɒdʒini]	
issue	['ɪʃu:]	
10. clan	[klæn]	10.
family group	['fæmili'gru:p]	()
house	[haus]	
dynasty	['dinəsti]	
lineage	['liniɪdʒ]	
strain	[streɪn]	
kin	[kin]	
my folks	[maɪ'fəuks]	
11. relation	[ri'reiʃ(ə)n]	11.
connection	[kə'nekʃ(ə)n]	
ties	[taɪz]	
link	[lɪŋk]	
relative	['relatɪv]	
bonds	[bɒndz]	
affinity	{ə'fɪniti]	
12. friend	['frend]	12.
comrade	['kɒmrid]	
acquaintance	{ə'kweɪntəns]	
companion	[kəm'pænjən]	
chum	[tʃʌm]	
confidant	[,kɒnfi'dænt]	
partner	['pɑ:tnə]	
buddy	['bʌdi]	
pal	[pæl]	
crony	['krəuni]	
mate	[meit]	
playmate	['pleimeit]	
fellow	['feləu]	
colleague	['kɒli:g]	

lover	[ˈlʌvə]	
mistress	[ˈmɪstrɪs]	
suitor	[ˈsjʊ:tə]	
sweetheart	[ˈswi:thɑ:t]	
13. helper	[ˈhelpə]	13.
assistant	[əˈsɪst(ə)nt]	
aid	[eɪd]	
subordinate	[səˈbɔ:dɪnɪt]	
partner	[ˈpɑ:tənə]	
colleague	[ˈkɒli:g]	
collaborator	[kəˈlæbəreɪtə]	
confederate	[kənˈfed(ə)rɪt]	
accomplice	[əˈkɒmplɪs]	
14. sweetheart	[ˈswɪtˈhɑ:t]	14.
love	[lʌv]	
beloved	[biˈlʌvɪd]	
dear	[dɪə]	
lover	[ˈlʌvə]	
friend	[frend]	
boyfriend	[bɔɪ]	
girlfriend	[ˈgɜ:lfrend]	
woman	[ˈwʊmən]	
mistress	[ˈmɪstrɪs]	
15. superior	[sju(:)ˈpiəriə]	15.
chief	[tʃi:f]	
supervisor	[ˈsjʊ:pəvaɪzə]	
leader	[ˈli:də]	
head	[hed]	
senior	[ˈsi:nɪə]	()
commander	[kəˈmɑ:ndə]	
manager	[ˈmænɪdʒə]	
16. tenant	[ˈtenənt]	16.
renter	[ˈrentə]	
lodger	[ˈlɒdʒə]	
dweller	[ˈdwelə]	
occupant	[ˈɒkjʊpənt]	
leaseholder	[ˈli:s,həʊldə]	

VIII. 4.

8.4. Personal qualities	[ˈpə:snlˈkwɒlɪtɪz]	8.4.
1. personality	[ˌpə:seɪˈnælɪtɪ]	1.
disposition	[ˌdɪspəˈzɪʃ(ə)n]	

temperament	[ˈtempərəmənt]	
nature	[ˈneɪtʃə]	
individuality	[ˌɪndɪvɪdʒuˈælətɪ]	
distinctiveness	[dɪsˈtɪŋktɪvnɪs]	
make up	[ˈmeɪkʌp]	
mentality	[menˈtælɪtɪ]	
2. genius	[ˈdʒi:nɪəs]	2.
mental giant	[ˈmentlˈdʒaɪənt]	
brilliant intellect	[ˈbrɪljəntˈɪntələkt]	
prodigy	[ˈprɒdɪdʒɪ]	
child prodigy	[tʃaɪldˈprɒdɪdʒɪ]	
natural talent	[ˈnætʃrəlˈtælənt]	
gift	[gɪft]	
natural endowment	[ˈnætʃrəl ɪnˈdaʊmənt]	
3. ingenuity	[ˌɪŋdʒɪˈnju(:)ɪtɪ]	3.
knack	[næk]	
intuition	[ˌɪntju:ˈɪʃ(ə)n]	
cleverness	[ˈklevənɪs]	
skill	[skɪl]	
skilfulness	[ˈski:lfʊlnɪs]	
inventiveness	[ɪnˈventɪvɪnɪs]	
resourcefulness	[riˈsɔ:sfʊlnɪs]	
aptitude	[ˈæptɪtju:d]	
know how	[ˈnəʊˈhau]	
dexterity	[deksˈterɪtɪ]	
flair	[fleə]	
mastery	[ˈmɑ:stəri]	
4. initiative	[ɪˈnɪʃɪətɪv]	4.
enterprise	[ˈentəpraɪz]	
leadership	[ˈli:dəʃɪp]	
originality	[əˌrɪdʒɪˈnælɪtɪ]	
creativity	[kri(:)eɪˈtɪvɪtɪ]	
5. merit	[ˈmerɪt]	5.
values	[ˈvælju:z]	
worth	[wɜ:θ]	
desert	[dɪˈzɑ:t]	
virtue	[ˈvɜ:tju: / ˈvɜ:tfu:]	
advantage	[ədˈvɑ:ntɪdʒ]	
credit	[ˈkredit]	
quality	[ˈkwɒlətɪ]	
ability	[əˈbɪlətɪ]	
benefit	[ˈbenɪfɪt]	
6. idealist	[aɪˈdiəlɪst]	6.

persistent optimist	[pə'sistənt'ɒptimist]	
perfectionist	[pə'fekʃənɪst]	
romantic	[rə'mæntɪk]	
dreamer	['dri:mə]	
visionary	['vɪʒənəri]	
7. incantation	[,ɪnkæn'teɪʃən]	7.
charm	['tʃɑ:m]	
spell	[spel]	
sorcery	['sɔ:səri]	
magic	[,mædʒɪk]	
wizardry	['wɪzədri]	
8. integrity	[ɪn'tegriti]	8.
honesty	['ɒnɪsti]	
probity	['prəʊbɪti]	
uprightness	['ʌpraɪtnɪs]	
moral soundness	['mɔrəl'saʊndnɪs]	
character	['kærɪktə]	
purity	['pjʊərɪti]	
rectitude	['rektɪtju:d]	
veracity	[və'ræsɪti]	
truthfulness	['tru:θfʊlnɪs]	
candour	['kændə]	
sincerity	[sɪn'serɪti]	
frankness	['fræŋknɪs]	
openness	['əʊpnɪs]	
ingenuousness	[ɪn'dʒenjuəsɪs]	
guilelessness	['gaɪllɪsnɪs]	
veracity	[və'ræsɪti]	
9. valour	['vælə]	9.
bravery	['breɪvəri]	
courage	['kʌrɪdʒ]	
dauntlessness	['daʊntlɪsnɪs]	
intrepidity	[,ɪntre'pɪdɪti]	
fearlessness	['fiəlɪsnɪs]	
heroism	['herəʊɪzəm]	
boldness	['bəʊldnɪs]	
daring	['deəriŋ]	
fortitude	['fɔ:tɪtju:d]	
mettle	['metl]	
spunk	[spʌŋk]	
nerve	[nɜ:v]	
pluck	[plʌk]	
grit	[grɪt]	

character	['kærɪktə]	
prowess	['praʊs]	
stamina	['stæmɪnə]	
hardiness	['hɑ:dɪnɪs]	
10. strength	{streŋθ}	10.
power	['paʊə]	
vigour	['vɪgə]	
muscles	['mʌslz]	
hardiness	['hɑ:dɪnɪs]	
force	{fɔ:s}	
brawn	['brɔ:n]	
robustness	[rəʊ'bʌstnɪs]	
sturdiness	['stɑ:dɪnɪs]	
11. femininity	{,femi'nɪnɪti}	11.
womanliness	{wʊmən'lɪnɪs}	
female quality	{'fi:meɪl'kwɒlɪti}	
femaleness	{'fi:meɪlnɪs}	
feminineness	{'femɪnɪnɪs}	
softness	{'sɔftnɪs}	
gentleness	{'dʒentlɪnɪs}	
12. temperament	{'tempərəmənt}	12.
mood	{mu:d}	
temper	{'tempə}	
nature	{'neɪtʃə}	
disposition	{,dɪspə'zɪʃ(ə)n}	
frame of mind	{'freɪmɔv'maɪnd}	
character	{'kærɪktə}	
personality	{,pɜ:sə'nælɪti}	
spirit	{'spɪrɪt}	
soul	{səʊl}	
humour	{'hju:mə}	
13. continence	{'kɒntɪnəns}	13.
self restraint	{self rɪ'streɪnt}	
forbearance	{fɔ:'beərəns}	
abstinence	{'æbstɪnəns}	
moderation	{,mɒdə'reɪʃən}	
temperance	{'tempərəns}	
frugality	{fru(u)'gælɪti}	
14. tolerance	{'tɒlərəns}	14.
an understanding	{ʌndə'stændɪŋ'ætɪtju:d}	
attitude		
fair treatment	{fɛə'tri:tmənt}	
lack of prejudice	{læk ɔv 'preɟʒudɪs}	

forbearance	[fɔ:'beərəns]	
patience	['peɪʃəns]	
15. intolerance	[ɪn'tɔl(ə)r(ə)ns]	15.
bias	['baɪəs]	
prejudice	['preʤudɪs]	
narrow mindedness	[nærəu'maɪndɪdnɪs]	
lack of forbearance	[læk'ɔvfo:'beərəns]	
16. reputation	[,repju:'teɪʃ(ə)n]	16.
good name	[gud'neɪm]	
dignity	['dɪgnɪti]	
honour	['ɔnə]	
prestige	[pres'ti:ʒ]	
standing	['stændɪŋ]	
repute	[ri'pjʊ:t]	
17. fame	[feɪm]	17.
prominence	['prɒmɪnəns]	
reputation	[,repju:'teɪʃ(ə)n]	
renown	[ri'naun]	
celebrity	[si'lebrɪti]	
public esteem	['pʌblɪkɪs'ti:m]	
glory	['glɔ:ri]	
popularity	[,pɒpjʊ'lærɪti]	"
prestige	[pres'ti:ʒ]	
distinction	[dɪs'tɪŋkʃən]	
laurels	['lɔrəlz]	()
18. disgrace	[dɪs'greɪs]	18.
dishonour	[dɪs'ɔnə]	
disrepute	[dɪsri'pjʊ:t]	
discredit	[dɪs'kredit]	
infamy	['ɪnfəmi]	
ignominy	['ɪgnəmi:ni]	
19. economy	[i(i):'kɒnəmi]	19.
thrift	[θrɪft]	
thriftiness	[θrɪftɪnɪs]	
frugality	[fru(u):'gælɪti]	
prudence	['prʊ:dəns]	
parsimony	['pɑ:sɪməni]	
sparingness	['speəriŋnɪs]	
reasonableness	['ri:znəblnɪs]	
husbandry	['hʌzbændri]	
moderation	[,mɒdə'reɪʃən]	
20. prodigality	[,prɒdi'gælɪti]	20.
thriflessness	['θrɪfɪlɪsnɪs]	

wastefulness	['weɪstfʊlnɪs]	
excess	[ɪk'ses]	
immoderation	[ɪ'mɒdəreɪʃən]	
extravagance	[ɪks'trævɪgəns]	
21. greed	[gri:d]	21.
avarice	['ævərɪs]	
greediness	['gri:dɪnɪs]	
selfishness	['selfɪʃnɪs]	
avidity	[ə'vɪdɪti]	
covetousness	['kʌvɪtəsɪs]	
cupidity	[kju:'pɪdɪti]	
rapacity	[rə'pæsɪti]	
piggishness	['pɪgɪʃnɪs]	
closefistedness	['kləʊs'fɪstɪdnɪs]	
22. munificence	[mju:('):nɪfɪsɪs]	22.
generosity	[,ʤenə'rɒsɪti]	
bounty	['baunti]	
benevolence	[bi'nevələns]	
beneficence	[bi'nefɪsəns]	
philanthropy	[fɪ'lænθrəpi]	
charity	['tʃærɪti]	
23. idiot	['ɪdiət]	23.
fool	[fu:l]	
simpleton	['sɪmpltən]	
imbecile	['ɪmbɪsɪ:l]	
dolt	[dɔʊlt]	
dimwit	['dɪmwɪt]	
dunce	[dʌns]	
cretin	['kretɪn]	
crackpot	['krækpɒt]	
dud	[dʌd]	
dullard	['dʌləd]	
dumb bell	['dʌmbel]	
stupid	['stju:pɪd]	
blockhead	['blɒkhed]	
oaf	[əʊf]	
24. knave	['neɪv]	24.
rascal	['rɑ:skəl]	
rogue	[rəʊg]	
scamp	[skæmp]	
cad	[kæd]	
fiend	[fi:nd]	
swindler	['swɪndlə]	

urchin	['ɜ:tʃɪn]	
imp	[ɪmp]	
miscreant	['mɪskrɪənt]	
scoundrel	['skaʊndrəl]	
sneak	[sni:k]	
25. seducer	[si'dju:sə]	25.
debaucher	[di'bɔ:tʃə]	
womanizer	['wʊmənəɪzə]	
sinner	['sɪnə]	
seductress	[si'dʌktrɪs]	
playboy	['pleɪbɔɪ]	
rake	[reɪk]	
reprobate	['reprəʊbeɪt]	
wanton	['wɒntən]	
voluptuary	[vɒ'lʌptʃuəri]	
26. hypocrisy;	[hi'pɒkrəsi]	26.
insincerity	[,ɪnsɪn'serɪti]	
falsity	['fɔ:lsɪti]	
duplicity	[dju:'plɪsɪti]	
27. mendacity	[men'dæsɪti]	27.
lying	['laɪɪŋ]	
falsehood	['fɔ:lsɦud]	
falsity	['fɔ:lsɪti]	
untruthfulness	[ʌn'trʊtɦʊfnɪs]	
falsification	['fɔ:lsɪfɪ'keɪʃən]	
prevarication	[pri,væri'keɪʃən]	
deceit	[di'si:t]	
deception	[di'seɪp(ə)n]	
duplicity	[dju:'plɪsɪti]	
dishonesty	[dɪs'ɒnɪstɪ]	
hypocrisy	[hi'pɒkrəsi]	
perfidy	['pɜ:fɪdɪ]	
fraud	[frɔ:d]	
28. levity	['levɪtɪ]	28.
frivolity	[frɪ'vɒlɪtɪ]	
hilarity	[hɪ'læritɪ]	
foolishness	['fu:lɪfnɪs]	
silliness	['sɪlɪnɪs]	
29. loafer	['ləʊfə]	29.
lazy	['leɪzɪ]	
idler	['aɪdlə]	
loiterer	['lɔɪtərə]	
malingerer	[mæ'lɪŋgərə]	

laggard	['lægəd]	
shirker	['ʃɜ:kə]	" "
lazy bones	['leɪzɪ,bəʊnz]	
waster	['weɪstə]	
30. flattery	['flætəri]	30.
excessive compliment	[ɪk'sesɪv'kɒmplɪment]	
false praise	['fɔ:ls'preɪz]	
sycophancy	['sɪkəfənsɪ]	
toadyism	['təʊdiɪzəm]	
fawning	['fɔ:nɪŋ]	
servility	[sə:'vɪlɪtɪ]	
cajolery	[kə'dʒəʊləri]	
blandishment	['blændɪʃmənt]	
blarney	['blɑ:nɪ]	
31. whim	[wɪm]	31.
fancy	['fænsɪ]	
quirk	[kwɜ:k]	
whimsy	['wɪmzɪ]	
caprice	[kə'prɪs]	
eccentricity	[,ɛksən'trɪsɪtɪ]	
vagary	['vægəri]	
crank	[kræŋk]	
32. grouch	['grautʃ]	32.
complainer	[kəm'pleɪnə]	
grumbler	['grʌmblə]	
pouter	['pəʊtə]	
moper	['məʊpə]	
crab	[kræb]	
wet blanket	['wet'blæŋkɪt]	
killjoy	['kɪldʒɔɪ]	
33. sponger	['spɒŋdʒə]	33.
cadger	['kædʒə]	
freeloader	[fri:'ləʊdə]	
leech	[li:tʃ]	
scrounger	['skraʊndʒə]	
borrower	['bɒrəʊə]	
deadbeat	['ded'bi:t]	
34. impostor	[ɪm'pɒstə]	34.
pretender	[pri'tendə]	
deceiver	[di'si:və]	
trickster	['trɪkstə]	
dupur	['dju:pə]	
35. sham	[ʃæm]	35.

counterfeit	['kauntəfɪt]
phony	['fəʊni]
forgery	['fɔ:ɟəri]
cheat	[tʃi:t]

VIII.

8.5. Appearance	[ə'piər(ə)ns]	8.5.
1. appearance	[ə'piər(ə)ns]	1.
look	[lʊk]	
air	[eə]	
image	['ɪmɪdʒ]	
guise	[gaɪz]	
aspect	['æspekt]	
style	[stɑɪl]	
2. body	['bɒdi]	2.
figure	['fɪgə]	
physique	['fɪ:zɪk]	
build	[bɪld]	
shape	[ʃeɪp]	
stature	[,stætʃə]	
3. giant	['dʒaɪənt]	3.
tall person	[tɔ:l 'pɜ:sn]	
colossus	[kə'lɒsəs]	
thumper	['θʌmpə]	()
titan	['taɪtən]	
whopper	['wɒpə]	
4. dwarf	[dwɔ:f]	4.
midget	['mɪdʒɪt]	
pygmy	['pɪgmɪ]	
5. corpulence	['kɔ:pjʊləns]	5.
obesity	[əʊ'bi:sɪti]	
overweight	['əʊvəweɪt]	
stoutness	['stautnɪs]	
fatty	['fæti]	
pudgy	['pʌɟɪ]	
portliness	['pɔ:tlɪnɪs]	
6. slenderness	['slendənɪs]	6.
thinness	['θɪnɪs]	()
slimness	['slɪmnɪs]	
frailness	['freɪlnɪs]	
delicacy	['delɪkəsi]	
leanness	['li:nɪs]	
7. posture	['pɔ:stʃə]	7.

bearing	['beərɪŋ]	
pose	[pəʊz]	
demeanour	[di'mi:nə]	
manner	['mænə]	
set	[set]	
attitude	['ætɪtju:d]	
carriage	['kærɪdʒ]	
deportment	[di'pɔ:tmənt]	
8. gait	[geɪt]	8.
walk	[wɔ:k]	
step	[step]	
stride	[straɪd]	
pace	[peɪs]	
tread	[tred]	
9. gesture	['dʒestʃə]	9.
bodily movement	['bɒdɪli'mu:vmənt]	
hand and arm movement	['hænd'ænd'ɑ:m mu:vmənt]	
gesticulation	[dʒes,tɪkju'leɪʃən]	
sign	[saɪn]	
motion	['məʊʃən]	
pantomime	['pæntəmɑɪm]	
shrug	[ʃrʌɡ]	
nod	[nɒd]	
wave	[weɪv]	
nudge	[nʌɟ]	
touch	[tʌtʃ]	
10. grimace	[grɪ'meɪs]	10.
face	[feɪs]	
wry face	['raɪ'feɪs]	
smirk	[smɜ:k]	
sneer	[sniə]	
expression	[ɪks'preʃən]	
countenance	['kauntɪnəns]	
mien	[mi:n]	
visage	['vɪzɪdʒ]	
mops and mows	['mɒps'ænd'məʊz]	
11. dexterity	[deks'terɪti]	11.
manual skill	['mænjuəl'skɪl]	
deftness	['deftnɪs]	
adroitness	[ə'drɔɪtnɪs]	
handiness	['hændɪnɪs]	
proficiency	[prə'fɪʃənsɪ]	

nimbleness	['nimblnis]	
12. laggard	['læɡəd]	12.
loiterer	[ləɪtərə]	
dawdler	['dɔːdlə]	
idler	['aɪdlə]	
sluggard	['slʌɡəd]	
loafer	['ləʊfə]	
lounger	['laʊndʒə]	
snail	[sneɪl]	
poke	[pəʊk]	
13. lout	[laʊt]	13.
churl	[tʃɜːl]	
clod	['klɒd]	
oaf	[əʊf]	
rustic	['rʌstɪk]	
bumpkin	['bʌmpkɪn]	
14. cripple	['krɪpl]	14.
lame person	['leɪm'pɜːsn]	
the disabled	[dɪs'eɪbld]	
the handicapped	['hændɪkæpt]	
the impaired	[ɪm'peəd]	
15. beauty	['bjʊti]	15.
loveliness	['lʌvlnɪs]	
handsomeness	['hændsəmniːs]	
good looks	[ɡʊd'lʊks]	
attractiveness	[ə'træktɪvnɪs]	
splendour	['splendə]	
16. elegance	['elɪɡəns]	16.
taste	[teɪst]	
style	[stɑɪl]	
refinement	[rɪ'faɪnmənt]	
grace	[ɡreɪs]	
gracefulness	['ɡreɪsfʊlnɪs]	
exquisiteness	['ekskwɪzɪtnɪs]	
17. disarray	['dɪsə'reɪ]	17.
disorder	[dɪs'ɔːdə]	
sloppiness	['slɒpɪnɪs]	
negligence	['neglɪdʒəns]	
dishevelment	[dɪ'ʃevəlmənt]	
untidiness	[ʌn'taɪdɪnɪs]	
upset	[ʌp'set]	
messiness	['mesɪnɪs]	

18. repulsion	[rɪ'pʌlʃ(ə)n]	18.
revulsion	[rɪ'vʌlʃ(ə)n]	
repugnance	[rɪ'pʌɡnəns]	
disgust	[dɪs'ɡʌst]	
indisposition	[,ɪndɪspə'zɪʃən]	
dislike	[dɪs'laɪk]	
antipathy	[æn'tɪpəθi]	
detestation	[,dɪtes'teɪʃən]	
aversion	[ə'veʃ(ə)n]	
loathing	['ləʊðɪŋ]	
abomination	[ə,bɒmɪ'neɪʃən]	
abhorrence	[əb'hɔːrəns]	

IX.

IX. 1.

9.1.Address		9.1.
1. dwelling	{dwellɪŋ}	1.
house	{haus}	
home	{həʊm}	
residence	{'rezɪd(ə)ns}	
abode	{ə'bəʊd}	
domicile	{'dɒmɪsəl}	
shelter	{'ʃeltə}	
lodging	{'lɒdʒɪŋ}	
lodgement	{'lɒdʒmənt}	
flat	{flæt}	
apartment	{ə'pɑːtmənt}	
seat	{siːt}	
accommodation	{ə'kɒmə'deɪʃən}	
quarters	{'kwɔːtəz}	
mansion	{'mænjən}	
palace	{'pælɪs}	
castle	{'kɑːsl}	
housing	{'haʊzɪŋ}	
building	{'bɪldɪŋ}	
hovel	{'həʊvl}	
hut	{hʌt}	
cabin	{'kæbɪn}	
2. address	{ə'dres}	2.
street, number,	{strɪt,'nʌmbə,	
city and state	'sɪti, steɪt}	
mailing address	{'meɪlɪŋə'dres}	

postal address	['pəustələ'dres]	
place of residence	['pleis'ɒ'rezidəns]	
location	[ləu'keɪʃən]	
3. yard	[jɑ:d]	3.
grounds	[graʊndz]	
enclosure	[in'kləʊʒə]	
courtyard	['kɔ:tjɑ:d]	
court	[kɔ:t]	
garden	['gɑ:dn]	()
lawn	[lɔ:n]	
compound	['kɒmpaʊnd]	()

4. fence	[fens]	4.
protective enclosure	[prə'tektivɪn'kləʊʒə]	
palisade	[,pæli'seɪd]	
paling	['peɪlɪŋ]	
rail	[reɪl]	
stockade	[stɔ:'keɪd]	
wall	[wɔ:l]	
hedge	[hedʒ]	
5. gate	[geɪt]	5.
enclosure door	[in'kləʊʒə'dɔ:]	
entrance	['entrəns]	
opening through a fence	['əʊpnɪŋ'θru:ə'fens]	
portal	['pɔ:təl]	
door	[dɔ:]	

IX. 2.

9.2. House structure	['haus'strʌktʃə]	9.2.
1. layout	['leɪaʊt]	1.
design	[di'zain]	
plan	[plæn]	
model	['mɒdl]	
diagram	['daɪəgræm]	
sketch	[sketʃ]	
drawing	['drɔ:ɪŋ]	
arrangement	[ə'reɪndʒmənt]	
structure	['strʌktʃə]	
form	[fɔ:m]	
outline	['aʊtlain]	
2. entrance	['entrəns]	2.
entry	['entri]	

way in	['wei'in]	
access	['ækses]	
door	[dɔ:]	
portal	['pɔ:təl]	
3. floor	[flo:]	3.
bottom surface	['bɒtəm'sə:fɪs]	/ /
bottom	['bɒtəm]	
flooring	['flɔ:ɪŋ]	
ground	[graʊnd]	
pavement	['peɪvmənt]	
parquet	['pɑ:keɪ]	
parquetry	['pɑ:kɪtri]	
linoleum	[li'nəʊljəm]	
4. conveniences	[kən'vi:njənsɪz]	4.
comfort	['kʌmfət]	
accommodation	[ə'kɒmə'deɪʃən]	
facility	[fə'sɪlɪti]	
appliance	[ə'plaiəns]	
utility	['ju:(u)'tɪlɪti]	
5. latch	[lætʃ]	5.
lock	[lɒk]	
catch	['kætʃ]	
bolt	[bɔ:lt]	
padlock	['pædlɒk]	
bar	[bɑ:]	
6. furnace	['fɜ:nɪs]	6.
oven	[ʌvən]	
stove	['stəʊv]	
range	[reɪndʒ]	
hearth	[hɑ:θ]	
fireplace	['faɪəpleɪs]	
central heating	['sentr(ə)l 'hi:tiŋ]	
boiler	['bɔɪlə]	
7. tap	[tæp]	7. ()
faucet	['fəʊsɪt]	
cock	[kɒk]	()
valve	[vælv]	
spout	['spaut]	

IX. 3.

9.3. Room	[ru:m]	9.3.
1. lobby	['lɒbi]	1.
vestibule	['vestɪbjʊ:l]	

entrance	['entrəns]	
foyer	['fɔieɪ]	
waiting room	['weɪtɪŋ'ru:m]	
reception	[ri'sepʃən]	
lounge	[laundʒ]	
2. attic	['ætɪk]	2.
garret	['gærət]	
loft	[lɒft]	
mansard	['mænsɑ:d]	
3. repository	[ri'pɔzɪt(ə)ri]	3.
depository	[di'pɔzɪtəri]	
storage room	['stɔ:riɔʒ'ru:m]	
pantry	['pæntri]	

IX. 4.

9.4.Furniture	['fə:nɪtʃə]	9.4.
1. furniture	['fə:nɪtʃə]	1.
household goods	['haushəuld'gudz]	
house fittings	['haus'fɪtɪŋz]	
movables	['mu:vəblz]	
chattels	[tʃætltz]	
appointments	[ə'pɔɪntmənt]	
furnishings	['fə:nɪʃɪŋz]	
household	['haushəuld]	
2. bed	[bed]	2.
bedstead	['bedsted]	
bunk	[bʌŋk]	
berth	[bɜ:θ]	
cot	[kɒt]	
pallet	['pælit]	
cradle	['kreɪdl]	
3. bench	[bentʃ]	3.
seat	[si:t]	
settee	[se'ti:]	
rigid couch	['rɪdʒɪd'kaʊtʃ]	
stool	[stu:l]	
couch	[kaʊtʃ]	
sofa	['səʊfə]	
armchair	['ɑ:mʃeə]	
4. cupboard	['kʌbəd]	4.
kitchen cabinet	['kɪtʃɪn'kæbɪnɪt]	
cabinet	['kæbɪnɪt]	
closet	['kləʊzɪt]	

buffet	['bʌfɪt]
sideboard	['saɪdbɔ:d]

IX. 5.

9.5.Containers	[kən'teɪnəz]	9.5.
1. container	[kən'teɪnə]	1.
receptacle	[ri'septəkl]	
holder	['həʊldə]	
vessel	['vesəl]	
bucket	['bʌkɪt]	
pail	[peɪl]	
can	[kæn]	
barrel	['bær(ə)l]	
tank	[tæŋk]	
box	[bɒks]	
carton	['kɑ:tən]	
bottle	[bɒtl]	
vat	[væt]	
cistern	['sɪstən]	
sack	[sæk]	
bag	[bæg]	
pouch	[paʊtʃ]	
cask	[kɑ:sk]	
butt	[bʌt]	

X.

X. 1.

10.1.Clothes	['kləʊðz]	10.1.
1. clothing	['kləʊðɪŋ]	1.
dress	[dres]	
attire	[ə'taɪə]	
apparel	[ə'pærəl]	
garment	['gɑ:mənt]	
wardrobe	['wɔ:drəʊb]	
costume	['kɒstjʊ:m]	
wear	[weə]	
guise	[gaɪz]	
garb	[gɑ:b]	
coat	['kəʊt]	
uniform	['ju:nɪfɔ:m]	
outfit	['aʊtɪt]	

X. 2.		
10.2. Dress and underwear	[dres'ændəndə'weə]	10.2.
1. suit	[sju:t]	1.
jacket and pants	['dʒækɪt'ænd pænts]	
jacket and skirt	['dʒækɪt'ænd'skɜ:t]	
costume	['kɒstjʊ:m]	
2. dress	[dres]	2. ,
gown	[gaun]	
frock	[frɒk]	()
robe	[rəʊb]	()
costume	['kɒstjʊ:m]	,

X. 3.		
10.3. Headgear	['hedgiə]	10.3.
1. cap	[kæp]	1. ,
brimless hat	['brɪmlɪs'hæt]	
headdress	['heddres]	
headgear	['hedgiə]	
visored hat	['vaɪzəd'hæt]	
hat	[hæt]	
bowler	['bəʊlə]	
trilby	['trɪlbi]	

X. 4.		
10.4. Clothing pieces	['kləʊðɪŋ'pi:sɪz]	
1. belt	[belt]	1. ,
sash	[sæʃ]	
band	[bænd]	
waistband	['weɪsbænd]	
girdle	['gɜ:dl]	,
2. tab	[tæb]	2. ,
loop	[lu:p]	
eyelet	['aɪlɪt]	,
short strip	[ʃɔ:t'strɪp]	
3. tie	[taɪ]	3.
necktie	['nektai]	
cravat	[krə'væt]	
bow tie	['bəʊtai]	
4. buckle	[bʌkl]	4. ,
hasp	[hæsp]	
clasp	[klæsp]	

fastener	['fɑ:snə]	/
hook	[hʊk]	
zipper	['zɪpə]	,
zip	[zɪp]	
5. founce	['flaʊns]	5.
ruffle	[rʌfl]	
frill	[frɪl]	
ornament	['ɔ:nəmənt]	
furbelow	['fɜ:bɪləʊ]	
fringe	[frɪndʒ]	,
trimming	['trɪmɪŋ]	,
edging	['edʒɪŋ]	,
skirting	['skɜ:tɪŋ]	
6. frillery	['frɪpəri]	6. ,
trappings	['træpɪŋz]	
armaments	['ɑ:məmənts]	
adornments	[ə'dɔ:nmənts]	
embellishments	[ɪm'belɪfmənts]	
garnish	['gɑ:nɪʃ]	
trinket	['trɪŋkɪt]	
jewelry	['dʒu:əlri]	
jewel	['dʒu:əl]	

X. 5.		
10.5. Fashion	['fæʃən]	10.5.
1. tailor	['teɪlə]	1.
dressmaker	['dres,meɪkə]	
seamstress	['si:mstrɪs]	
couturier	[ku:'tʃuri:ei]	
alteration man	[,ɔ:lte'reɪʃən'mæn]	
2. fashion	['fæʃən]	2. ,
vogue	[vəʊg]	,
style	[stɑɪl]	
popularity	[,pɒpjʊ'lærɪti]	
trend	[trend]	
mode	[məʊd]	,
model	['mɒdl]	
prevailing taste	[pri'veɪlɪŋ'teɪst]	,
fad	[fæd]	
craze	[kreɪz]	,
currency	['kʌrənsɪ]	,
favour	['feɪvə]	,

XI.	1.	
11.1.Meals	[ˈmi:lz]	11.1.
1. nourishment	[ˈnʌrɪʃmənt]	1.
food	[fu:d]	
provisions	[prəˈvɪʒənz]	
sustenance	[ˈsʌstənəns]	
nutriment	[ˈnju:trɪmənt]	
nutrition	[ˈnju:ˈtrɪʃən]	
victuals	[ˈvɪtlz]	
comestibles	[kəˈmestɪblz]	
grub	[grʌb]	
	[fəə]	
2. meal	[mi:l]	2.
nourishment	[ˈnʌrɪʃmənt]	
refreshment	[rɪˈfreʃmənt]	
snack	[snæk]	
repast	[rɪˈpɑ:st]	
banquet	[ˈbæŋkwɪt]	
fare	[fəə]	
cooking	[ˈkʊkɪŋ]	
bill of fare	[bɪlˈɔvˈfəə]	
menu	[ˈmenju:]	
diet	[ˈdaɪət]	
breakfast	[ˈbrekfəst]	
lunch	[lʌntʃ]	
dinner	[ˈdɪnə]	
supper	[ˈsʌpə]	
feed	[fi:d]	
3. appetite	[ˈæpɪtaɪt]	3.
hunger	[ˈhʌŋgə]	
thirst	[θɜ:st]	
stomach	[ˈstʌmək]	
taste	[teɪst]	
relish	[ˈrelɪʃ]	
liking	[ˈlaɪkɪŋ]	
desire for food	[dɪˈzaɪəˈfɔ:ˈfu:d]	
hungeriness	[ˈhʌŋgrɪnɪs]	
ravenousness	[ˈrævənəsɪs]	
a ravenous appetite	[əˈrævənəsˈæpɪtaɪt]	
voracity	[vəˈræsɪti]	
4. taste	[teɪst]	4.

flavour	[ˈfleɪvə]	
savour	[seɪvə]	
relish	[ˈrelɪʃ]	
smack	[smæk]	
piquancy	[ˈpɪ:kənsɪ]	
tang	[tæŋ]	
5. diet	[ˈdaɪət]	5.
nutritional regimen	[nju:(:)'trɪʃən'l'redʒɪmən]	
selection of food	[sɪˈlɛkʃənˈɔvˈfu:d]	
prescribed food and drink	[prɪsˈkraɪbdˈfu:dændˈdrɪŋk]	
limitation of fare	[ˌlɪmɪˈteɪʃənˈɔvˈfəə]	
6. ration	[ˈræʃən]	6. ()
food share	[fu:dˈʃeə]	
provision	[prəˈvɪʒən]	
measure	[ˈmeʒə]	
portion	[ˈpɔ:ʃən]	
7. gluttony	[ˈglʌtəni]	7.
excessive eating	[ɪkˈsesɪvˈɪtɪŋ]	
overeating	[ˈəʊvərˈɪtɪŋ]	
voracity	[vəˈræsɪti]	
ravenousness	[ˈrævənəsɪs]	
gormandizing	[ˈɡɔ:məndaɪzɪŋ]	
intemperance	[ɪnˈtempərəns]	()
rapacity	[rəˈpæsɪti]	
8. famine	[ˈfæmɪn]	8.
scarcity of food	[ˈskeəsɪtiˈɔvˈfu:d]	
half rations	[hɑ:fˈræʃənz]	
starvation	[ˈstɑ:ˈveɪʃən]	/
malnutrition	[ˌmælˈnju:(u)ˈtrɪʃən]	
famishment	[ˈfæmɪʃmənt]	
extreme hunger	[ɪksˈtri:mˈhʌŋgə]	

XI. 2.

11.2.Seasoning	[ˈsi:zənɪŋ]	11.2.
1. spice	[spais]	1.
seasoning	[ˈsi:zənɪŋ]	
pungent substance	[ˈpʌŋdʒəntˈsʌbstəns]	
herb	[hɜ:b]	
condiment	[ˈkɒndɪmənt]	
flavouring	[ˈfleɪvərɪŋ]	
trimming	[ˈtrɪmɪŋ]	
garnish	[ˈɡɑ:nɪʃ]	

XI.	3.	
11.3.Dishes	['dɪʃɪz]	
1. dish	[dɪʃ]	1.
food	[fu:d]	
recipe	['resɪpi]	
fare	[fɛə]	
article of food	['ɑ:tɪkl'ɔv'fu:d]	
particular food	[pə'tɪkjələ'fu:d]	
comestible	[kə'mestɪbl]	
cuisine	[kwi(i)'zi:n]	
course	[kɔ:s]	
the first course	['fɜ:st'kɔ:s]	
the second course	['sekənd'kɔ:s]	
hors d'oeuvre	[ɔ:də:vɜ]	
salad	['sæləd]	
dessert	[di'zɜ:t]	
beverage	['bevərɪdʒ]	
drink	[drɪŋk]	
soft drinks	['sɔft'drɪŋk]	
strong drink	['strɔŋ'drɪŋk]	
appetizer	['æpɪtaɪzə]	

XI.	4.	
HADrinks	[drɪŋks]	11.4.
1. drink	[drɪŋk]	1.
beverage	['bevərɪdʒ]	
liquid refreshment	['lɪkwɪd'ri'freʃmənt]	
soft drink	['sɔft'drɪŋk]	
strong drink	['strɔŋ'drɪŋk]	
liquor	['lɪkə]	
liqueur	[li'kjʊə]	
alcohol	['ælkəhəl]	
whisky	['wɪski]	
vodka	['vɒdkə]	
wine	[waɪn]	
brandy	['brændɪ]	

XI.	5.	
11.5.Sweets	[swɪ:ts]	11.5.
1. dessert	[di'zɜ:t]	1.
final	['faɪnəl]	
sweet	[swɪ:t]	

pie	[paɪ]	
tart	[tɑ:t]	
cake	[keɪk]	
ice	[aɪs]	
2. sweets	[swɪ:ts]	2.
sweet	[swɪ:t]	()
candy	['kændɪ]	
sweetmeat	['swɪtmɪt]	
dessert	[di'zɜ:t]	
confection	[kən'fekʃən]	
3. cake	[keɪk]	3. ,
pastry	['peɪstri]	
buns	[bʌnz]	
confection	[kən'fekʃən]	
cookie	['kʊki]	

XI.	6.	
11.6.Foods	[fu:dz]	11. .
1. food	[fu:d]	1.
foodstuff	['fu:dstʌf]	
provisions	[prə'vɪʒən]	
rations	['ræʃən]	() ,
comestibles	[kə'mestɪblz]	
vituals	[vɪtlz]	
nourishment	['nʌrɪʃmənt]	
nutrition	[nju:'trɪʃən]	
sustenance	['sʌstənəns]	
2. fat	[fæt]	2.
grease	[grɪs]	
animal fat	['ænim(ə)l fæt]	
vegetable oil	['vedʒətəbl oɪl]	

XI.	7.	
11.7.Vessel	['vesəl]	11 .
1. vessel	['vesəl]	1. ,
utensil	[ju'tensl]	
receptacle	[ri'septəkl]	
container	[kən'teɪnə]	
dish	[dɪʃ]	
plate	[pleɪt]	
pot	[pɒt]	
pan	[pæn]	

frying pan	['fraɪnɪŋ pæn]	
china	['tʃaɪnə]	
cups	[kʌps]	
saucers	['sɔ:səz]	
pottery	['pɒtəri]	
crockery	['krɒkəri]	
porcelain	['pɔ:səli:n]	
2. table	['teɪbl]	2.
dining table	['daɪnɪŋ'teɪbl]	
kitchen table	['kɪtʃɪn'teɪbl]	
breakfast table	['brekfəst'teɪbl]	

XII.

XII.		1.	
12.1 .Positive emotion	['pɒzətɪvɪ'məʊʃənz]	12.1.	
1. animation	[,æni'meɪʃ(ə)n]	1.	
liveliness	['laɪvlɪnɪs]		
spirit	['spɪrɪt]		
high spirit	['haɪ'spɪrɪt]		
vivacity	[vɪ'væsɪtɪ]		
vigour	['vɪgə]		
enthusiasm	[ɪn'θʊ:zɪæzəm]		
ardour	['ɑ:də]		
elation	[ɪ'leɪʃən]		
alacrity	[ə'lækrɪtɪ]		
gaiety	['geɪətɪ]		
activity	[æk'tɪvɪtɪ]		
2. bliss	[blɪs]	2.	
happiness	['hæpɪnɪs]		
joy	[dʒɔɪ]		
ecstasy	['ekstəsi]		
delight	[dɪ'laɪt]		
rapture	['ræptʃə]		
gladness	['glædnɪs]		
exhilaration	[ɪg,zɪlə'reɪʃən]		
exaltation	[,egzə:l'teɪʃən]		
jubilation	[,dʒu:bi'leɪʃən]		
enjoyment	[ɪn'dʒɔɪmənt]		
fun	[fʌn]		
entertainment	[,entə'teɪnmənt]		
felicity	[fɪ'lɪsɪtɪ]		
luck	[lʌk]		

merriment	['merɪmənt]	
relish	['relɪʃ]	
3. content	[kən'tent]	3.
contentment	[kən'tentmənt]	
satisfaction	[,sætɪs'fæksjən]	
comfort	['kʌmfət]	
peace of mind	['pi:s'ɔv'maɪnd]	
pleasure	['pleʒə]	
serenity	[sɪ'renɪtɪ]	
happiness	['hæpɪnɪs]	
tranquility	[træŋ'kwɪlɪtɪ]	
ease	[i:z]	
4. interest	['ɪntrɪst]	4.
absorption	[əb'sɔ:pʃ(ə)n]	
engrossment	[ɪn'grəʊsmənt]	
pursuit	[pə'sju:t]	
avocation	[,ævəu'keɪʃən]	
hobby	['hɒbi]	

XII. 2.

12.2.Negative emotions	['negətɪvɪ'məʊʃənz]	12.2.0	
1. anxiety	[æŋ'zaɪəti]	1.	
uneasiness	[ʌn'i:zɪnɪs]		
worry	['wʌrɪ]		
apprehension	[,æprɪ'henʃ(ə)n]		
misgiving	[mɪs'gɪvɪŋ]		
discomfort	[dɪs'kʌmfət]		
concern	[kən'sɜ:n]		
anguish	['æŋgwɪʃ]		
tension	['tenʃən]		
suspense	[səs'pens]		
disquiet	[dɪs'kwaiət]		
fear	[fiə]		
dread	[dred]		
alarm	[ə'lɑ:m]		
solicitude	[sə'lɪsɪtju:d]		
commotion	[kə'məʊʃ(ə)n]		
misery	['mɪzəri]		
2. burden	[bəd:n]	2.	
anxiety	[æŋ'zaɪəti]		
strain	[streɪn]		
stress	[stres]		
care	[keə]		

responsibility	[ris,pɒnsə'biliti]	
trouble	['trʌbl]	
hardship	['hɑ:dʃɪp]	
3. complaint	[kəm'pleɪnt]	3.
grievance	['grɪ:vəns]	
dissatisfaction	['dis,sætɪs'fækʃ(ə)]	
criticism	['krɪtɪsɪzəm]	
faultfinding	['fɔ:lt,fɑɪndɪŋ]	
protest	['prəʊtest]	
objection	[əb'dʒekʃən]	
lamentation	[,læmənt'eɪʃən]	
4. depression	[di'preʃən]	4.
sadness	['sædnɪs]	
spleen	[spli:n]	
dejection	[di'dʒekʃ(ə)n]	
discouragement	[dis'kʌrɪdʒmənt]	
downheartedness	['daʊn'hɑ:tɪdnɪs]	
melancholia	[,melən'kɔ:ljə]	
despondency	[dis'pɒndənsɪ]	
desolation	[,desə'leɪʃ(ə)n]	
torment	['tɔ:mənt]	
despair	[dis'peə]	
mope	[məʊp]	
hopelessness	['həʊplɪsnɪs]	
desperation	[,despə'reɪʃən]	
deep sadness	['di:p'sædnɪs]	
disappointment	[,disə'pɔɪntmənt]	
frustration	[frʌs'treɪʃən]	
grief	[grɪ:f]	
ennui	[ɑ:'nwi:]	
5. displeasure	[dis'pleʒə]	5.
annoyance	[ə'nɔɪəns]	
vexation	[vek'seɪʃ(ə)n]	
dissatisfaction	['dis,sætɪs'fækʃ(ə)]	
dislike	[dis'laɪk]	
disapproval	[,disə'pru:v(ə)l]	
fret	[fret]	
nuisance	['nju:səns]	
6. indifference	[ɪn'dɪfrəns]	6.
unconcern	['ʌnkən'sə:n]	
lack of interest	['læk'ɔv'ɪntrɪst]	
disinterest	[dis'ɪntrɪst]	
neglect	[ni'glekt]	

inattention	[ɪnə'tenʃən]	
impassiveness	[ɪm'pæsɪvnɪs]	
impassivity	[,ɪmpæ'sɪvɪti]	
carelessness	['keəlɪsnɪs]	
negligence	['neglɪdʒəns]	
insensitivity	[ɪn'sensɪvɪti]	
insensibility	[ɪn,sensɪ'bɪvɪti]	
disdain	[dɪs'deɪn]	
coldness	['kəʊldnɪs]	
7. suffering	['sʌfərɪŋ]	7.
sorrow	['sɔ:rəʊ]	
distress	[dɪs'tres]	
heavy heart	['hevi'hɑ:t]	
grief	[grɪ:f]	
dolour	['dəʊlə]	
woe	[wəʊ]	
tribulation	[,trɪbjʊ'leɪʃən]	
anguish	['æŋɡwɪʃ]	
anxiety	[æŋ'zaɪəti]	
mourning	['mɔ:nɪŋ]	
misery	['mɪzəri]	
8. moan	[məʊn]	8.
groan	[grəʊn]	
wail	[weɪl]	
lamentation	[,læmənt'eɪʃən]	
sob	[sɒb]	
plaint	['pleɪnt]	
9. tedium	['ti:diəm]	9.
monotony	[mə'nɒtni]	
boredom	['bɔ:dəm]	
tiresomeness	['taɪəsəmɪs]	
dullness	['dʌlnɪs]	
drabness	['dræbnɪs]	
dreariness	['driəri:nɪs]	

XII. 3.

12.3. Strength of will, resolution and antonyms	[streŋθ'ɔv'wil, rezə'lʊ:ʃən, 'æntəʊnɪmz]	12.3.
1. certainty	['sɜ:ntɪ]	1.
positiveness	['pɔzətɪvnɪs]	
reliance	[ri'laɪəns]	
confidence	['kɒnfɪd(ə)ns]	

certitude	[ˈsə:tɪtʃu:d]	
credence	[ˈkri:dəns]	
assurance	[əˈʃʊər(ə)ns]	
sureness	[ˈʃʊənis]	
security	[siˈkjʊəriti]	
conviction	[kənˈvɪkʃ(ə)n]	
belief	[biˈli:f]	
faith	[feɪθ]	
self assurance	[self əˈʃʊərəns]	
2. determination	[diˈtɜ:mɪˈneɪʃən]	2.
decision	[diˈsi:ʒən]	
resolution	[ˌrezəˈlu:ʃ(ə)n]	
resolve	[riˈzɒlv]	
resoluteness	[ˈrezəlu:tɪnis]	
perseverance	[ˌpɜ:sɪˈvɪərəns]	
tenacity	[tiˈnæsɪti]	
persistence	[pəˈsɪstəns]	
steadfastness	[ˈstedfæstnɪs]	
spunk	[spʌŋk]	
pluck	[plʌk]	
grit	[grɪt]	
self control	[ˈselfkənˈtrəʊl]	
composure	[kəmˈpəʊzə]	
patience	[ˈpeɪʃəns]	
3. courage	[ˈkʌrɪdʒ]	3.
bravery	[ˈbreɪvəri]	
valour	[ˈvælə]	
fearlessness	[ˈfiəlɪsnɪs]	
dauntlessness	[ˈdaʊntlɪsnɪs]	
intrepidity	[ˌɪntreˈpɪdɪti]	
daring	[ˈdeərɪŋ]	
boldness	[ˈbəʊldnɪs]	
nerve	[nɜ:v]	
fortitude	[ˈfɔ:tɪtʃu:d]	
mettle	[ˈmetl]	
spunk	[spʌŋk]	
4. doubt	[daʊt]	4.
uncertainty	[ʌnˈsɜ:ntɪ]	
indecision	[ˌɪndiˈsi:ʒən]	
lack of conviction	[lækˈɒvˈkənˈvɪkʃən]	
hesitation	[ˌhezɪˈteɪʃn]	
distrust	[dɪsˈtrʌst]	
suspicion	[səsˈpi:ʃ(ə)n]	

5. abstention	[əbˈstenʃən]	5.
abstaining	[əbˈsteɪnɪŋ]	
desisting	[diˈzɪstɪŋ]	
avoidance	[əˈvɔɪdəns]	
non participation	[nɒnˈpɑ:ˌtɪsiˈpeɪʃən]	
forbearance	[fɔ:ˈbeərəns]	
refusal	[riˈfju:zəl]	
6. weakness	[ˈwi:knis]	6.
feebleness	[ˈfi:blnɪs]	
shakiness	[ˈʃeɪknɪs]	
unsteadiness	[ʌnˈstedɪnɪs]	

XII. 4.

12.4.Love hatred	[ˈlʌvˈheitrɪd]	12.4.
1. love	[lʌv]	1.
passion	[ˈpæʃən]	
dedication	[ˌdedɪˈkeɪʃ(ə)n]	
affection	[əˈfekʃ(ə)n]	
infatuation	[ɪnˌfætjuˈeɪʃ(ə)n]	
spell	[spel]	
amorousness	[ˈæməərəsnɪs]	
devotion	[diˈvəʊʃ(ə)n]	
adoration	[ˌædəˈreɪʃən]	
endearment	[ɪnˈdiəmənt]	
tenderness	[ˈtendənɪs]	
fondness	[ˈfɒndnɪs]	
attachment	[əˈtætʃmənt]	
admiration	[ˌædməˈreɪʃ(ə)n]	
craze	[kreɪz]	
liking	[ˈlaɪkɪŋ]	
attraction	[əˈtrækʃ(ə)n]	
courtship	[ˈkɔ:tʃɪp]	
2. kindness	[ˈkaɪndnɪs]	2.
benevolence	[biˈnevələns]	
generosity	[ˌdʒenəˈrɒsɪti]	
benefaction	[ˌbenɪˈfæksjən]	
charity	[ˈtʃærɪti]	
philanthropy	[fɪˈlænθrəpi]	
humanity	[hju:(u)ˈmænɪti]	
magnanimity	[ˌmæɡnəˈnɪmɪti]	
goodness	[ˈɡʊdnɪs]	
compassion	[kəmˈpæʃ(ə)n]	
sympathy	[ˈsɪmpəθi]	

goodwill	[ˈɡudwɪl]	
pity	[ˈpɪti]	
grace	[ɡreɪs]	
graciousness	[ˈɡreɪʃənsɪs]	
cordiality	[ˌkɔːdiˈæliːti]	
warmth	[ˈwɔːmθ]	
friendliness	[ˈfrendlɪnɪs]	
affability	[ˌæfəˈbɪləti]	
amiability	[ˌeɪmjəˈbɪləti]	
heartiness	[ˈhɑːtɪnɪs]	
clemency	[ˈklemənsi]	
3. respect	[rɪsˈpekt]	3.
regard	[rɪˈɡɑːd]	
esteem	[ɪsˈtiːm]	
appreciation	[əˌpriːʃiˈeɪʃ(ə)n]	
affection	[əˈfekʃ(ə)n]	
deference	[ˈdef(ə)r(ə)ns]	
veneration	[ˌvenəˈreɪʃ(ə)n]	
reverence	[ˈrev(ə)r(ə)ns]	
praise	[preɪz]	
laudation	[ləˈdeɪʃən]	
admiration	[ˌædməˈreɪʃ(ə)n]	
recognition	[ˌrekəɡˈnɪʃən]	
consideration	[kənˌsɪdəˈreɪʃ(ə)n]	
homage	[ˈhɒmɪdʒ]	
honour	[ˈɒnə]	
4. hatred	[ˈheɪtrɪd]	4.
dislike	[dɪsˈlaɪk]	
disgust	[dɪsˈɡʌst]	
aversion	[əˈvɜːʃ(ə)n]	
hate	[heɪt]	
loathing	[ˈləʊðɪŋ]	
abomination	[əˌbɒmɪˈneɪʃən]	
abhorrence	[əbˈhɔːrəns]	
detestation	[ˌdɪtəsˈteɪʃən]	
repugnance	[rɪˈpʌɡnəns]	
revulsion	[rɪˈvʌʃ(ə)n]	
5. contempt	[kənˈtempt]	5.
disdain	[dɪsˈdeɪn]	
scorn	[skɔːn]	
derision	[dɪˈrɪz(ə)n]	
humiliation	[hj(u)ˌmɪliˈeɪʃən]	
disregard	[ˈdɪsrɪˈɡɑːd]	

6. malice	[ˌmæləs]	6.
malevolence	[məˈlevələns]	
malignity	[məˈlɪgnɪti]	
malignancy	[məˈlɪgnənsi]	
spitefulness	[ˈspaɪtfulnɪs]	
grudge	[ɡrʌdʒ]	
rancour	[ˈræŋkə]	
resentment	[rɪˈzentmənt]	
animosity	[ˌæniˈmɒsɪti]	
antagonism	[ænˈtæɡənɪzəm]	
enmity	[ˈenmɪti]	
venom	[ˈvenəm]	
acrimony	[ˈækrɪməni]	

XII.

	5.	
12.5 .Pride modesty	[ˈpraɪdˈmɒdɪsti]	12.5.
1. pride	[praɪd]	1.
boastfulness	[ˈbəʊstfulnɪs]	
conceit	[kənˈsiːt]	
dignity	[ˈdɪɡnɪti]	
self importance	[ˈselfɪmˈpɔːtəns]	
vanity	[ˈvænɪti]	
presumption	[priˈzʌmpʃən]	
immodesty	[ɪˈmɒdɪsti]	
smugness	[ˈsmʌɡnɪs]	
arrogance	[ˈærəɡəns]	
haughtiness	[ˈhɔːtɪnɪs]	
pomposity	[pɒmˈpɒsɪti]	
2. modesty	[ˈmɒdɪsti]	2.
humility	[hj(u)ˈmɪləti]	
humbleness	[ˈhʌmblɪnɪs]	
lack of boastfulness	[ˈlækˈɒvˈbəʊstfulnɪs]	
reserve	[rɪˈzɜːv]	
restraint	[rɪsˈtreɪnt]	
diffidence	[ˈdɪfɪdəns]	
3. timidity	[tɪˈmɪdɪti]	3.
shyness	[ˈʃaɪnɪs]	
meechness	[ˈmiːkɪnɪs]	
bashfulness	[ˈbæʃfulnɪs]	
humbleness	[ˈhʌmblɪnɪs]	
diffidence	[ˈdɪfɪdəns]	
embarrassment	[ɪmˈbærəsmənt]	
shame	[ʃeɪm]	

4. insolence	['insələns]
impudence	['impjudəns]
impertinence	[im'pə:tinəns]
insulting rudeness	['insaltɪŋ'rudnɪs]
disrespect	['disrɪs'pekt]
superciliousness	[,sju:pə'siliəsnɪs]
incivility	[,ɪnsɪ'vɪlɪti]
impoliteness	[,ɪmpə'laitnɪs]
brazenness	['breɪznɪs]
bumptiousness	['bʌmpfəsɪs]

4.

inducement	[ɪn'dju:smənt]
lure	['ljʊə]
temptation	['temp'teɪʃən]
solicitation	[sə,lɪsɪ'teɪʃən]
stimulant	['stɪmjələnt]

3. ardour

zeal	['ɑ:də]
vehemence	[zi:l]
alacrity	['viəməns]
willingness	[ə'lækriti]
enthusiasm	['wɪlɪŋnɪs]
eagerness	[ɪn'θju:ziæzm]
animation	['i:gənis]

3.

XII.

6.

12.6. Wish laziness	[wɪʃ'leɪzɪnɪs]
1. wish	[wɪʃ]
want	[wɒnt]
desire	[di'zaɪə]
longing	['lɒŋɪŋ]
craving	['kreɪvɪŋ]
aspiration	[,æspə'reɪʃ(ə)n]
ambition	[æm'biʃ(ə)n]
hunger	['hʌŋgə]
thirst	[θɔ:st]
inclination	[,ɪnkli'neɪʃən]
appetite	['æpɪtaɪt]
hope	[həʊp]
dream	[dri:m]
endeavour	[ɪn'devə]
intention	[ɪn'tenʃ(ə)n]
propensity	[prə'pensɪti]
v o l i t i o n ' temptation	[və'liʃən]
anticipation	['temp'teɪʃən]
expectation	[æn,tɪsɪ'peɪʃən]
concupiscence	[,ekspek'teɪʃən]
lust	[kən'kjʊ:pɪsəns]
whim	[lʌst]
2. incentive	[wɪm]
motivation	[ɪn'sentɪv]
spur	[,məʊti'veɪʃən]
impetus	[spə:]
motive	['ɪmpɪtəs]
stimulus	['məʊtɪv]
encouragement	['stɪmjuləs]
	[ɪn'kʌrɪdʒmənt]

12.

1.

2.

endeavour	[,æni'meɪʃ(ə)n]
vigour	['vɪgə]
application	[,æpli'keɪʃ(ə)n]
diligence	['dɪlɪdʒəns]
fervour	['fə:və]
flame	[fleɪm]
endeavour	[ɪn'devə]

4. avoidance

keeping away	[ə'vɔɪdəns]
shunning	['ki:pɪŋ ə'wei]
shirking	['ʃʌnɪŋ]
evasion	['ʃəkɪŋ]
elusion	[i'veɪʒən]
reluctance	[i'luzən]
laziness	[ri'lʌktəns]
negligence	['leɪzɪnɪs]
5. lassitude	['neglɪdʒəns]

4.

tiredness	[læsɪtju:d]
fatigue	['taɪədɪnɪs]
weariness	[fə'tɪ:g]
weakness	['wiəriənɪs]
sluggishness	['wi:kni:s]
exhaustion	['slʌgɪʃnɪs]
lack of energy	[ɪg'zɔ:stʃən]
feebleness	[læk'ɔv'enədʒi]
enervation	[fi:blnɪs]
faintness	[ɪnə:'veɪʃən]
indolence	['feɪntnɪs]
drowsiness	['ɪndələns]
torpidity	['drauzɪnɪs]
	['læŋgə]
	[tə:'pɪdɪti]

5.

torpor	['tɔ:pə]
prostration	[prɔs'treɪf(ə)n]
apathy	['æpəθi]
indifference	[in'dɪfrəns]
supineness	[sju:'paɪnɪs]
inertia	[i'nɜ:ʃjə]

XII. 7.

12.7.0ther emotions	[ʌðəi'məʊfənz]	12.7.
1. amazement	[ə'meɪzmənt]	1.
bewilderment	[bi'wɪldəmənt]	
astonishment	[əs'tɔnɪʃmənt]	
surprise	[sə'praɪz]	
shock	[ʃɔk]	
stupefaction	[,stju:pɪ'fækʃən]	
wonder	['wʌndə]	
incredulity	[,ɪnkri'dju:lɪti]	
daze	[deɪz]	
perplexity	['pə'pleksɪti]	
confusion	[kən'fju:ʒ(ə)n]	
2. fear	[fiə]	2.
dread	[dred]	
fright	[fraɪt]	
terror	['terə]	
panic	['pænik]	
horror	['hɔrə]	
apprehension	[,æpri'hɛnʃ(ə)n]	
alarm	[ə'lɑ:m]	
dismay	[dɪs'meɪ]	
trepidation	[,trepi'deɪʃən]	
consternation	[,kɒnstə'neɪʃ(ə)n]	
worry	['wʌri]	
anxiety	[æŋ'zaɪəti]	
cowardice	['kauədɪs]	
fearfulness	['fiəfʊlnɪs]	
qualm	[kwɑ:m]	
tremour	['tremə]	
thrill	[θrɪl]	
stupor	['stju:pə]	
shudder	['ʃʌdə]	
scare	[skeə]	
shock	[ʃɔk]	
jitters	['dʒɪtəz]	

foreboding	[fɔ:'bəʊdɪŋ]	
3. excitement	[ɪk'saɪtmənt]	3.
animation	[,æni'meɪʃ(ə)n]	
enthusiasm	[ɪn'θju:ziæzm]	
agitation	[,ædʒi'teɪʃən]	
commotion	[kə'məʊʃ(ə)n]	
ferment	['fɜ:ment]	
worry	['wʌri]	
uneasiness	[ʌn'i:zɪnɪs]	
elation	[i'leɪʃən]	
activity	[æk'tɪvɪti]	
flurry	['flʌri]	
flutter	['flʌtə]	
trance	['trɑ:ns]	
4. compunction	[kəm'pʌŋkʃən]	4.
pang of conscience	[pæŋ'ɔv'kɒnʃəns]	
qualm	[kwɑ:m]	
regret	[rɪ'gret]	
remorse	[rɪ'mɔ:s]	
scruple	['skru:pl]	
repentance	[rɪ'pentəns]	
contrition	[kən'trɪʃən]	
self reproach	['selfri'prəʊtʃ]	
penitence	['penɪtəns]	
atonement	[ə'təʊnmənt]	
5. rage	[reɪdʒ]	5.
violent anger	['vaɪələnt'æŋgə]	
wrath	[rɔθ]	
frenzy	['frenzi]	
indignation	[,ɪndɪg'neɪʃən]	
fury	['fjuəri]	
umbrage	['ʌmbrɪdʒ]	
resentment	[rɪ'zentmənt]	
irritation	[ɪ,rɪ'teɪʃ(ə)n]	
passion	['pæʃən]	
vehemence	['viəməns]	
temper	['tempə]	
rampage	[ræm'peɪdʒ]	
heat	[hit]	
ire	['aɪə]	
outburst	['aʊtbɜ:st]	
tantrum	['tæntɾəm]	
6. feeling	[fi:lɪŋ]	6.

reaction	[ri(i):'ækʃən]
impression	[im'preʃən]
sentiment	['sentimənt]
attitude	['ætɪtʃu:d]
reception	[ri'sepʃən]
impact	['impækt]
7. envy	['envi]
jealousy	['dʒeləsi]
grudging	['grʌdʒɪŋ]
spite	[spait]
malevolence	[mə'levələns]
covetousness	['kʌvɪtəsnɪs]

XIII.

XIII.		1.	/
13.1. Nature/ Consciousness	['neɪtʃə/'kɒnʃəsniːs]	13.1.	/
1. world	[wɜ:ld]	1.	
universe	['ju:nɪvəs]		
cosmos	['kɒzmɒs]		
nature	['neɪtʃə]		
physical world	['fɪzɪkəl'wɜ:ld]		
matter	['mætə]		
2. existence	[ɪg'zɪstəns]	2.	
being	['bi:ɪŋ]		
reality	[ri(i):'æliːti]		
actuality	[,æktʃu'æliːti]		
subsistence	[səb'sɪst(ə)ns]		
3. medium	['mi:diəm]	3.	
environment	[ɪn'vaɪrənmənt]		
atmosphere	['ætməsfɪə]		
ambience	['æmbiəns]		
surroundings	[sə'raʊndɪŋz]		
situation	[,sɪtʃu'eɪʃən]		
4. attribute	['ætrɪbjʊ:t]	4.	
property	['prɒpəti]		
feature	['fi:tʃə]		
quality	['kwɒlɪti]		
characteristic	[,kærɪktə'rɪstɪk]		
trait	[treɪt]		
5. colour	['kʌlə]	5.	
tint	[tɪnt]		

hue	[hju:]		
shade	[ʃeɪd]		
tone	[təʊn]		
tinge	[tɪŋdʒ]		
pigment	['pɪgmənt]		
paint	[peɪnt]		
dye	[daɪ]		
6. taste	[teɪst]	6.	
flavour	['fleɪvə]		()
savour	[seɪvə]		
relish	['relɪʃ]		
tang	[tæŋ]		
7. smell	[smel]	7.	
odour	['əʊdə]		
scent	[sent]		
perfume	['pɜ:fju:m]		
fragrance	['freɪgrəns]		
flavour	['fleɪvə]		
tang	[tæŋ]		
stench	[stentʃ]		
relish	['relɪʃ]		
aroma	[ə'rəʊmə]		
8. sound	[saʊnd]	8.	
noise	['nɔɪz]		
voice	[vɔɪs]		
chink	[tʃɪŋk]		
clink	[klɪŋk]		
jangle	['dʒæŋɡl]		
clank	[klæŋk]		
clang	[klæŋ]		
tinkle	['tɪŋkl]		
ring	[rɪŋ]		
peep	[pi:p]		
cheep	[tʃi:p]		()
chirp	[tʃɜ:p]		
tweet	[twi:t]		
twitter	['twɪtə]		
chirrup	['tʃɪrəp]		
squeak	[skwi:k]		
squall	[skwɔ:l]		
cry	[krai]		
clamour	['klæmə]		
clash	[klæʃ]		

din	[dɪn]	
hum	[hʌm]	
whir	[wə:]	
drone	[drəʊn]	
jar	[dʒɑ:]	
rattle	[rætəl]	
buzz	[bʌz]	
9. silence	['saɪləns]	9.
quiet	[kwaɪət]	
noiselessness	['nɔɪzlisnis]	
soundlessness	['saʊndlisnis]	
stillness	['stɪlnɪs]	
calm	[kɑ:m]	
tranquility	[træŋ'kwɪlɪti]	
serenity	[si'renɪti]	
placidness	['plæsidnis]	
10. radiance	['reɪdiəns]	10.
glow	[gləʊ]	
gleam	[gli:m]	
gloss	[glɒs]	
sheen	[ʃi:n]	
sparkle	['spɑ:kl]	
luster	['lʌstə]	
glitter	['glɪtə]	
brightness	['braɪtnɪs]	
brilliance	['brɪljəns]	
luminosity	[,lu:mi'nɒsɪti]	
glimmer	[glɪmə]	
shimmer	['ʃɪmə]	
flicker	['flɪkə]	
ray	[rei]	
beam	[bi:m]	
flash	[flæʃ]	

[kɒŋ'nɪʃən]	13.2.
[,ɒbzə(ə)veɪʃən]	1.
[wɒtʃɪŋ]	
['vju:ɪŋ]	
['aɪɪŋ]	
['glɪmpsiŋ]	
[ɪn'spekʃ(ə)n]	
[ɪg,zæmi'neɪʃən]	

spotting	['spɒtɪŋ]	
surveillance	[sə:'veɪləns]	
scrutiny	['skru:tɪni]	
contemplation	[,kɒntəm'pleɪʃ(ə)n]	
2. deliberation	[di,lɪbə'reɪʃ(ə)n]	2.
reflection	[rɪ'flekʃən]	
consideration	[kən,sɪdə'reɪʃ(ə)n]	
thinking	['θɪŋkɪŋ]	
judgement	['dʒʌdʒmənt]	
deduction	[di'dʌkʃ(ə)n]	
conclusion	[kən'klu:ʒ(ə)n]	
meditation	[,medi'teɪʃən]	
study	['stʌdi]	
speculation	[,spekju'leɪʃən]	
3. assumption	[ə'sʌmpʃ(ə)n]	3.
belief	[bi'li:f]	
idea	[ai'diə]	
supposition	[,sʌpə'zɪʃ(ə)n]	
presumption	[pri'zʌmpʃən]	
premise	['premis]	
theory	['θiəri]	
hypothesis	[haɪ'pɒθɪsɪs]	
postulation	[pɒstju'leɪʃən]	
conjecture	[kən'dʒektʃə]	
expectation	[,ekspek'teɪʃən]	
foresight	['fɔ:sait]	

forethought	['fɔ:θɔ:t]	
preconception	['pri:kən'sepʃən]	
prejudice	['predʒudɪs]	
providence	['prɒvɪdəns]	
reckoning	['rekənɪŋ]	
surmise	['sə:mæɪz]	
guess	[ges]	
4. attention	[ə'tenʃ(ə)n]	4.
concentration	[,kɒnsən'treɪʃ(ə)n]	()
alertness	[ə'lɜ:tnɪs]	
heed	[hi:d]	
vigilance	['vɪdʒɪləns]	
engrossment	[ɪn'grəʊsmənt]	
caution	['kɔ:ʃ(ə)n]	
absorption	[əb'sɔ:pʃ(ə)n]	()
notice	['nəʊtɪs]	

intentness	[in'tentnis]		essence	['esəns]	
discrimination	[dis,krimi'neif(ə)n]		gist	[dʒɪst]	
scrutiny	['skru:tɪni]		pith	[piθ]	
insight	['ɪnsaɪt]		point	[pɔɪnt]	
acuteness	[ə'kjʊ:tnɪs]		10. conclusion	[kən'klu:ʒ(ə)n]	10.
5. comprehension	[,kɒmpri'henʃ(ə)n]	5.	deduction	[di'dʌkʃ(ə)n]	
understanding	['ʌndə'stændɪŋ]		judgement	['dʒʌdʒmənt]	
grasp	[grɑ:sp]		summation	[sʌ'meɪʃən]	
insight	['ɪnsaɪt]		inference	['ɪnf(ə)r(ə)ns]	
intuition	[,ɪntju:'ɪʃ(ə)n]		result	[rɪ'zʌlt]	
realization	[,riələi'zeɪʃən]		decision	[di'sɪʒən]	
perception	[pə'sepʃən]		11. memory	['meməri]	11.
awareness	[ə'weənɪs]		recollection	[rɪ'ke'lekʃən]	
recognition	[,rekəg'niʃən]		ability to remember	[ə'bɪlɪti'tu:ri'membə]	
knowledge	['nɒlɪdʒ]		mental retention	['mentlri'tenʃən]	
appreciation	[ə,pri:fi'eɪʃ(ə)n]		mind	[maɪnd]	
reckoning	['rekənɪŋ]		remembrance	[rɪ'membə(ə)ns]	
discernment	[di'sə:nmənt]		retrospect	['retrəʊspekt]	
estimation	[,esti'meɪʃən]		12. Illusion	[ɪ'lu:ʒ(ə)n]	12.
judgement	['dʒʌdʒmənt]		false belief	['fɔ:lsbi'li:f]	
opinion	[ə'pɪnjən]		false idea	['fɔ:ls'aidɪə]	
6. concept	['kɒnsept]	6.	erroneous impression	[ɪ'rəʊnjəs im'preʃən]	
idea	[aɪ'diə]		misconception	['mɪskən'sepʃən]	
thought	[θɔ:t]		error	['erə]	
conception	[kən'sepʃ(ə)n]		misapprehension	['mɪs,æpi'henʃən]	
notion	['nəʊʃən]		misunderstanding	['mɪsʌndə'stændɪŋ]	
denotation	[,di:nəu'teɪʃən]		fallacy	['fæləsi]	
7. definition	[,defɪ'niʃən]	7.	13. mind	[maɪnd]	13.
description	[dis'krɪpʃ(ə)n]		brain	[breɪn]	
determination	[di'tə:mi'neɪʃən]		intellect	['ɪntələkt]	
denomination	[di,nɒmi'neɪʃ(ə)n]		mental capacity.	['mentlkə'pæsɪti]	
denotation	[,di:nəu'teɪʃən]		intelligence	[ɪn'telɪdʒ(ə)ns]	
statement of meaning	['steɪtmənt'ɔv'mɪnɪŋ]		mentality	[men'tælɪti]	
8. distinction	[dis'tɪŋkʃən]	8.	cognition	[kɒg'niʃən]	
differentiation	[,dɪfərənʃi'eɪʃən]		14. law	[lə:]	14.
separation	[,sepə'reɪʃən]		rule	[ru:l]	
discernment	[di'sə:nmənt]		principle	['prɪnsɪpəl]	
identification	[aɪ',dentɪfi'keɪʃ(ə)]		theorem	['θiərəm]	
9. meaning	['mi:nɪŋ]	9.	axiom	['æksɪəm]	
denotation	[,di:nəu'teɪʃən]		regularity	[,regju'lærɪti]	
sense	[sens]		regulation	[,regju'leɪʃən]	
signification	[,signifi'keɪʃən]		15. information	[,ɪnfə'meɪʃən]	15.
significance	[sig'nɪfɪkəns]		data	['deɪtə]	

material	[mə'tiəriəl]
knowledge	['nɒlɪdʒ]
facts	[fæktz]
evidence	['evidəns]

XIII. 3.

13.3.Main categories of thinking	['meɪn'kætɪgəriz'ɔv'θɪŋkɪŋ]	13.3.
1. quality	['kwɒləti]	1.
characteristic	[,kærɪktə'ristɪk]	
attribute	[ə'trɪbjʊt]	
property	['prɒpəti]	
feature	['fi:tʃə]	
nature	['neɪtʃə]	
trait	[treɪt]	
mark	[mɑ:k]	
particularity	[pə,tɪkjʊ'lærɪti]	
peculiarity	[pɪ'kjʊ:lɪ'ærɪti]	
2. quantity	['kwɒntɪti]	2.
amount	[ə'maʊnt]	
batch	[bætʃ]	
sum	[sʌm]	
number	['nʌmbə]	
lot	[lɒt]	
measure	['meʒə]	
size	[saɪz]	
volume	['vɒljʊ:m]	
mass	[mæs]	
magnitude	[,mæɡnɪtjʊ:d]	
dose	[dəʊs]	
portion	['pɔ:ʃən]	
share	[ʃeə]	
quota	['kwɒtə]	
area	['eəriə]	
3. plenty	['plenti]	3.
abundance	[ə'bʌndəns]	
multitude	['mʌltɪtjʊ:d]	
profusion	[prə'fju:ʒən]	
excess	[ɪk'ses]	
plentitude	['plenti:tjʊ:d]	
lavishness	['lævɪʃnɪs]	
a great deal	[ə'greɪt'di:l]	
exorbitance	[ɪg'zɔ:bitəns]	

bounty	['baʊntɪ]	,
fullness	['fʊlnɪs]	,
repletion	[ri'pli:ʃən]	
oceans	['əʊʃənz]	()
maximum	['mæksɪməm]	
4. accumulation	[ə,kju:mju'leɪʃn]	4.
collection	[kə'leɪk(ə)n]	,
gathering	['gæðərɪŋ]	
accretion	[æ'kri:ʃən]	,
acquiring	[ə'kwæɪərɪŋ]	
hoarding	['hɔ:dn]	
5. scarcity	['skeəsɪti]	5.
insufficiency	[,ɪnsə'fɪʃənsɪ]	
shortage	['ʃɔ:tɪdʒ]	
scantiness	['skæntɪnɪs]	
lack	[læk]	,
dearth	[dɜ:θ]	
deficiency	[dɪ'fɪʃ(ə)nsɪ]	,
want	[wɒnt]	()
paucity	['pɔ:sɪti]	
thinness	['θɪnnɪs]	
minimum	['mɪnɪməm]	
6. remainder	[ri'meɪndə]	6.
rest	[rest]	
remains	[ri'meɪnz]	
residue	['rezɪdju:]	
left overs	['left'əʊvə]	
leavings	['li:vɪŋz]	
remnant	['remnənt]	
waste	[weɪst]	,
surplus	['sə:plʌs]	,
7. balance	['bæləns]	7.
equilibrium	[,ɪkwɪ'libriəm]	
stability	[stə'bɪləti]	
equipoise	['ekwɪpɔɪz]	
equality	[i(i)'kwɒləti]	
parity	['pærɪti]	,
8. difference	['dɪfərə(ə)ns]	8.
dissimilarity	[,dɪsɪmi'lærɪti]	
unlikeness	[ʌn'laɪknɪs]	
contrast	['kɒntrɑ:st]	
variation	[,vɛəri'eɪʃən]	
divergence	[dai'vɜ:ʤəns]	

contradiction	['kɒntrə'dɪk(ə)n]		
discrepancy	[dɪs'krɛp(ə)nɪ]		
disparity	[dɪs'pærɪtɪ]		
9. similarity	[,sɪmɪ'lærɪtɪ]	9.	
resemblance	[rɪ'zɛmbləns]		14.
likeness	['laɪknɪs]		
correspondence	[,kɔrɪs'pɒndəns]		
kinship	['kɪnʃɪp]		
similitude	[sɪ'mɪlɪtju:d]		
sameness	['seɪmni:s]		
oneness	['wʌnnɪs]		
equivalence	[i'kwɪvələns]		
congruity	[kɒn'gru:ɪtɪ]		
congruence	['kɒŋgruəns]		15.
harmony	['hɑ:məni]		
identity	[aɪ'dentɪtɪ]		
10. appearance	[ə'piər(ə)ns]	10.	
look	[lʊk]		
aspect	['æspekt]		
image	['ɪmɪdʒ]		
11. structure	['strʌktʃə]	11.	
make up	['meɪkʌp]		
conformation	[,kɒnfɔ:'meɪʃən]		
framework	['freɪmwɜ:k]		
build	[bɪld]		
texture	['tekstʃə]		16.
arrangement	[ə'reɪndʒmənt]		
plan	[plæn]		
composition	[,kɒmpə'zɪʃ(ə)n]		
12. component	[kəm'pəʊnənt]	12.	
constituent	[kɒn'stɪtjuənt]		
ingredient	[ɪn'grɪdiənt]		
module	['mɒdju:l]		i
member	['membə]		
segment	['segmənt]		
part	[pɑ:t]		17.
piece	[pi:s]		
item	['aɪtəm]		
element	['elɪmənt]		
detail	['di:teɪl]		
13. phenomenon	[fɪ'nɒmɪnən]	13.	18.
natural event	['nætʃrəli'vent]		
occurrence	[ə'kʌrəns]		

mode	[məʊd]	
method	[ˈmeθəd]	
19. condition	[kənˈdɪʃ(ə)n]	19.
state	[steɪt]	
situation	[,sɪtʃuˈeɪʃən]	
state of affairs	[ˈsteɪtˈɔvəˈfeəz]	
circumstances	[ˈsə:kəmstənsɪz]	
status	[ˈsteɪtəs]	
20. speed	[spi:d]	20.
velocity	[viˈləsɪi]	
rate	[reɪt]	
swiftness	[ˈswɪftnɪs]	
rapidity	[rəˈpɪdɪtɪ]	
celerity	[siˈlerɪtɪ]	
quickness	[ˈkwɪknɪs]	
promptness	[ˈprɒmptnɪs]	
dash	[dæʃ]	
haste	[heɪst]	
hurry	[ˈhʌrɪ]	
pace	[peɪs]	
21. weight	[weɪt]	21.
mass	[mæs]	
gravity	[ˈgrævɪtɪ]	
heaviness	[ˈhevɪnɪs]	
tonnage	[ˈtʌnɪdʒ]	
relative density	[ˈrelatɪvˈdensɪtɪ]	
heft	[heft]	
22. probability	[,prɒbəˈbɪlɪtɪ]	22.
possibility	[,pɒsəˈbɪlɪtɪ]	
likelihood	[ˈlaɪklihud]	
prospect	[ˈprɒspekt]	
chance	[tʃɑ:ns]	
23. necessity	[ˈniːsesɪtɪ]	23.
need	[ni:d]	
urgency	[ˈʌ:dʒənsɪ]	
demand	[diˈmɑ:nd]	
requirement	[riˈkwaɪəmənt]	
exigency	[ˈeksɪdʒənsɪ]	
24. importance	[ɪmˈpɔ:təns]	24.
value	[ˈvælju:]	
significance	[sɪgˈnɪfɪkəns]	
weight	[weɪt]	
relevance	[ˈrelɪvəns]	

worth	[wɜ:θ]	
moment	[ˈməʊmənt]	
essentialness	[ɪˈsenʃənlɪs]	
gravity	[ˈgrævɪtɪ]	
25. intensity	[ɪnˈtensɪtɪ]	25.
power	[ˈpaʊə]	
strength	[streŋθ]	
depth	[depθ]	
severity	[siˈverɪtɪ]	
grade	[greɪd]	
extent	[ɪksˈtent]	

XIII. 4.

13.4. Research and analysis	[riːsəːtʃˈændəˈnæləsɪz]	13.4.
1. research	[riːsəːtʃ]	1.
inquiry	[ɪnˈkwaɪəri]	
investigation	[ɪnˌvestɪˈgeɪʃən]	
search	[sə:tʃ]	
fact finding	[ˈfæktˈfaɪndɪŋ]	
analysis	[əˈnæləsɪs]	
scrutiny	[ˈskru:tɪni]	
study	[ˈstʌdɪ]	
inspection	[ɪnˈspekʃ(ə)n]	
examination	[ɪgˌzæmɪˈneɪʃən]	
verification	[verɪfɪˈkeɪʃən]	
test	[test]	
proof	[pru:f]	
trial	[ˈtraɪəl]	
check	[tʃek]	
experiment	[ɪksˈperɪmənt]	
tryout	[ˈtraɪˈaʊt]	
2. problem	[ˈprɒblem]	2.
riddle	[rɪdl]	
puzzle	[ˈpʌzl]	
strange phenomenon	[ˈstreɪndʒfiˈnɒmɪnən]	
difficulty	[ˈdɪfɪk(ə)ltɪ]	
anomaly	[əˈnɒməli]	
issue	[ˈɪʃu:]	
topic	[ˈtɒpɪk]	
subject	[ˈsʌbdʒɪkt]	()
3. symptom	[ˈsɪmptəm]	3.
signal	[ˈsɪgnl]	

clue	[klu:]	()
sign	[sain]	
key	[ki:]	
indication	[,indi'keifən]	
evidence	['evidəns]	
4. criterion	[krai'tiəriən]	4.
standard	['stændəd]	
norm	[nɔ:m]	
precedent	['presidənt]	
example	[ig'zɑ:mpəl]	
touchstone	['tʌtʃstəun]	
5. method	['meθəd]	5.
system	['sistim]	
technique	[tek'ni:k]	
procedure	[prə'si:dʒə]	
process	['prəuses]	
approach	[ə'prəʊtʃ]	
course	[kɔ:s]	
program	['prəugræm]	
mode	[məud]	
way	[wei]	
manner	['mænə]	
routine	[ru:'ti:n]	
practice	['præktis]	
6. specimen	['spesimin]	6.
sample	['sɑ:mpəl]	
instance	['instəns]	
prototype	['prəutəutəip]	
model	['mɒdl]	
7. aim	[eim]	7.
goal	[gəul]	
target	['tɑ:git]	
purpose	['pə:pəs]	
objective	[əb'dʒektiv]	
8. choice	[tʃɔis]	8.
selection	[si'lekʃən]	
pick	[pik]	
preference	['prefərəns]	
option	['ɒpʃən]	
9. connection	[kə'nekʃ(ə)n]	9.
relation	[ri'leiʃ(ə)n]	
relationship	[ri'leiʃ(ə)nʃi:p]	
interrelation	['intə(:)ri'leiʃən]	

link	[liŋk]	
correlation	[,kɔri'leiʃən]	
affinity	[ə'finiti]	
concatenation	[kən'kæti'neifən]	
conjunction	[kən'dʒʌŋk(ə)n]	
combination	[,kɔmbi'neiʃ(ə)n]	
association	[ə'səʊsi'eif(ə)n]	
10. compliance	[kəm'plaiəns]	10.
compatibility	[kəm'pæʔə'biliti]	
conformity	[kən'fɔ:miti]	
agreement	[ə'gri:mənt]	
correspondence	[,kɔris'pɒndəns]	
harmony	['hɑ:məni]	
analogy	[ə'nælədʒi]	
coordination	[kəu,ɔ:di'neifən]	
consistency	[kən'sist(ə)nsi]	
matching	['mætʃiŋ]	
11. discrepancy	[dis'krep(ə)nsi]	11.
difference	['difə(ə)ns]	
inconsistency	[,inkən'sistənsi]	
variance	['vəriəns]	
disagreement	[,disə'gri:mənt]	
lack of correspondence	['læk'ɒv,kɔris'pɒndəns]	
^disparity	[dis'pærɪti]	
i divergence	[dai'və:dʒəns]	
incongruity	[,inkɔŋ'gru:iti]	
^incompatibility	['inkəm,pæʔə'biliti]	
contrast	['kɒntrə:st]	
12. classification	[,klæsifi'keif(ə)n]	12.
grouping	['gru:pɪŋ]	
categorization	[,kæti'gərai'zeifən]	
arrangement	[ə'reindʒmənt]	
gradation	['grə'deiʃən]	
organization	[,ɔ:gənai'zeifən]	
ordering	['ɔ:dəriŋ]	
systematization	['sistimətai'zeifən]	
13. class	[klɑ:s]	13.
category	['kæti'gəri]	
group	[gru:p]	
type	[taip]	
kind	[kaind]	
sort	[sɔ:t]	

species	['spi:ʃiz]	(,)
genus	['dʒi:nəs]	,	,	
14. precision	[pri'siʒən]	14.		
exactness	[ig'zæktnis]			
preciseness	[pri'saiznis]			
accuracy	['ækjərəsi]			
rigour	['rigə]			
authenticity	[,ɔ:θen'tisiti]			
15. estimation	[,esti'meɪʃən]	15.		
evaluation	[i,væljʊ'eɪʃən]			
reckoning	['rekənɪŋ]			
judgment	['dʒʌdʒmənt]			
appreciation	[ə,pri:ʃi'eɪʃ(ə)n]			

XIII. 5.

13.5. Result	[ri'zʌlt]	13.5.
1. result	[ri'zʌlt]	1.
effect	['i:fekt]	
outcome	['aʊtkʌm]	
fruit	[fru:t]	
end	[end]	
achievement	[ə'tʃi:vmənt]	
accomplishment	[ə'kɒmplɪʃmənt]	
attainment	[ə'teɪnmənt]	
realization	[,ri:əlai'zeɪʃən]	
fulfillment	[ful'fɪlmənt]	
completion	[kəm'pli:ʃ(ə)n]	
2. data	['deɪtə]	2.
information	[,ɪnfə:'meɪʃən]	
facts	[fæktz]	
figures	['fɪgəz]	
record	['rekɔ:d]	
chart	[tʃɑ:t]	
table	['teɪbl]	
graph	['græf]	
diagram	['daɪagræm]	
scheme	[ski:m]	
plan	[plæn]	
3. success	[sək'ses]	3.
happy outcome	['hæpi 'aʊtkʌm]	
triumph	['traɪəmf]	
achievement	[ə'tʃi:vmənt]	
fulfillment	[ful'fɪlmənt]	

completion	[kəm'pli:ʃ(ə)n]	
progress	['prəʊgres]	
4. failure	['feɪljə]	4.
ill luck	[ɪl 'lʌk]	
vain attempt	['veɪn ə'tempt]	
non fulfillment	['nɒnful'fɪlmənt]	
washout	['wɔʃaʊt]	
flop	[flɒp]	
5. abnormality	[æbnɔ:'mæliiti]	5.
anomaly	[ə'nɒməli]	
aberration	[,æbə'reɪʃ(ə)n]	
oddity	['ɒditi]	
curiosity	[,kjʊəri'ɔsiti]	
peculiarity	[pi'kjʊ:li'ærɪti]	
6. error	['erə]	6.
blunder	['blʌndə]	
mistake	[mɪs'teɪk]	
inaccuracy	[ɪn'ækjʊərəsi]	
miscalculation	['mɪs,kælkju'leɪʃən]	
fault	[fɔ:lt]	
fallacy	['fæləsi]	
7. calculation	[,kælkju'leɪʃ(ə)n]	7.
computation	['kɒmpjə'teɪʃən]	
reckoning	['rekənɪŋ]	
figuring	['fɪgərɪŋ]	
result	[ri'zʌlt]	
sum	[sʌm]	
product	['prɒdʌkt]	
total	['təʊtl]	
8. solution	[sə'lʊ:ʃən]	8.
explanation	[,eksplə'neɪʃən]	
answer	['ɑ:nsə]	
key	[ki:]	
9. invention	[ɪn'venʃ(ə)n]	9.
creation	[kri:'eɪʃən]	
origination	[ə,rɪdʒi'neɪʃən]	
fabrication	[fæbrɪ'keɪʃən]	
discovery	[dɪs'kʌvəri]	
development	[dɪ'veləpmənt]	
improvement	[ɪm'pru:vmənt]	
innovation	[,ɪnɔ(u)'veɪʃ(ə)n]	
10. proof	[pru:f]	10.
evidence	['eɪvɪdəns]	

confirmation	[,kɒnfə'meɪʃən]	
verification	[verɪfɪ'keɪʃən]	
substantiation	[səb,stænjɪ'eɪʃən]	
corroboration	[kə,rɒbə'reɪʃən]	
11. advantage	[əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ]	11.
asset	['æset]	
profit	['prɒfɪt]	
benefit	['benɪfɪt]	
convenience	[kən'vi:niəns]	
worth	[wɜ:θ]	
merit	['merɪt]	
use	[ju:s]	
account	[ə'kaunt]	
12. disadvantage	[,dɪsəd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ]	12.
weak point	[wi:k 'pɔɪnt]	
inconvenience	[,ɪnkən'vi:njəns]	
shortcoming	[ʃɔ:t'kʌmɪŋ]	
drawback	['drɔ:bæk]	

XIII.

13.6.Report	[ri'pɔ:t]	13.6.
1. report	[ri'pɔ:t]	1.
paper	['peɪpə]	
article	['ɑ:tɪkl]	
statement	['steɪtmənt]	
description	[dɪs'krɪpʃ(ə)n]	
text	[tekst]	
account	[ə'kaunt]	
summary	['sʌməri]	
explanation	[,eksplə'neɪʃən]	
demonstration	[,demən'streɪf(ə)n]	
display	[dɪs'pleɪ]	
synopsis	[sɪ'nɒpsɪs]	
disclosure	[dɪs'kləʊʒə]	
revelation	[,revɪ'leɪʃ(ə)n]	
2. conference	['kɒnfərəns]	2.
discussion	[dɪs'kʌʃ(ə)n]	
consultation	[,kɒnsəl'teɪʃ(ə)n]	
meeting	['mi:tɪŋ]	
symposium	[sɪm'pəʊzjəm]	
seminar	['seminɑ:]	
sitting	['sɪtɪŋ]	
round table talks	['raʊnd'teɪbl'tɔ:ks]	

session	['seʃən]	
presentation	[,prezən'teɪʃən]	
3. theme	[θi:m]	3.
topic	['tɒpɪk]	
subject	['sʌbdʒɪkt]	
point	[pɔɪnt]	
question	['kwɛstʃən]	
item	['aɪtəm]	
4. thesis	['θi:sɪs]	4.
proposition	[,prɒpə'zɪʃən]	
proposal	[prə'pəʊzəl]	
argument	['ɑ:gjumənt]	
idea	[aɪ'diə]	
thought	[θɔ:t]	
viewpoint	['vjʊ:pɔɪnt]	
opinion	[ə'pɪnjən]	
5. assertion	[ə'sə:ʃən]	5.
allegation	[,æli'geɪʃ(ə)n]	
claim	[kleɪm]	
declaration	[,deklə'reɪʃ(ə)n]	
statement	['steɪtmənt]	
avertment	[ə'vɜ:mənt]	
6. proof	[pru:f]	6.
corroboration	[kə'rɒbə'reɪʃən]	
evidence	['eɪdɪns]	
substantiation	[səb,stænjɪ'eɪʃən]	
demonstration	[,demən'streɪf(ə)n]	
7. annotation	[,ænəu'teɪʃən]	7.
note	[nəʊt]	
remarks	[ri'mɑ:k]	
observation	[,ɒbzə(ə)'veɪʃən]	
comment	['kɒment]	
interpretation	[ɪn'tɜ:pri'teɪʃ(ə)n]	
explication	[,eksplɪ'keɪʃən]	
8. reasoning	['ri:zənɪŋ]	8.
logic	['lɒdʒɪk]	
cogitation	[,kɒdʒɪ'teɪʃən]	
thinking	['θɪŋkɪŋ]	
deduction	[dɪ'dʌkʃ(ə)n]	
inference	['ɪnf(ə)r(ə)ns]	
conclusion	[kən'klu:ʒ(ə)n]	
analysis	[ə'nælə'sɪs]	
Penetration	[,penɪ'treɪʃən]	

9. quotation	[kwəu'teifən]	9.
excerpt	['eksə:pt]	
citation	[sai'teifən]	
extract	['ekstrækt]	
passage	['pæsiɔ̃]	
reference	['refərəns]	
illustration	[,iləs'treif(ə)n]	
10. assumption	[ə'sʌmp(ə)n]	10.
hypothesis	[hai'pəθisis]	
supposition	[,sʌpə'zi:(ə)n]	
postulate	['pɔstjulit]	
premise	['premis]	
presupposition	[,pri:sʌpə'zi:fən]	
presumption	[pri'zʌmpfən]	

XIII.

	7.	
13.7.Criticism	['kritisizm]	13.7.
1. criticism	['kritisizm]	1.
critique	[kri'ti:k]	
review	[ri'vju:]	
analysis	[ə'næləsis]	
critical commentary	['kritikəl'kɔməntəri]	
scrutiny	['skru:tini]	
appraisal	[ə'preiz(ə)]	
2. approval	[ə'pru:v(ə)]	2.
approbation	[,æprəu'beifən]	
consent	[kən'sent]	
encouragement	[in'kʌriɔ̃mənt]	
appreciation	[ə,pri:ʃi'eif(ə)n]	
recognition	[,rekəg'nifən]	
praise	[preiz]	
good words	[gud'wɔ:dz]	
acclaim	[ə'kleim]	
applause	[ə'plɔ:z]	
congratulation	[kən'grætju'leif(ə)n]	
recommendation	[,rekəmen'deifən]	
laudation	[lə'deifən]	
promotion	[prə'məʊfən]	
admiration	[,ædmə'reif(ə)n]	
regard	[ri'gɑ:d]	
esteem	[is'ti:m]	
support	[sə'pɔ:t]	
3. disagreement	[,disə'gri:mənt]	3.

objection	[əb'ɔ̃jekfən]	
criticism	['kritisizm]	
contradiction	['kɔntrə'dik(ə)n]	
dissent	[di'sent]	
rejection	[ri'ɔ̃jekfən]	
refusal	[ri'fju:zəl]	
doubt	[daʊt]	
opposition	[,ɔpə'zi:fən]	
obstruction	[əb'strʌkʃən]	
faultfinding	['fɔ:lt,faindiŋ]	
disbelief	['disbi'li:f]	
condemnation	[,kɔndem'neifən]	
controversy	['kɔntrəvɔ:si]	
4. attitude	['ætitud]	4.
position	[pə'zi:fən]	
opinion	[ə'pinjən]	
viewpoint	['vju:pɔint]	
point of view	['pɔintəv'vju:]	
judgement	['ɔ̃ʒʌdʒmənt]	
5. objectiveness	[əb'ɔ̃jektivnis]	5.
impartiality	[im,pɑ:ʃi'ælitɪ]	
fairness	['feənis]	
justice	['ɔ̃ʒʌstɪs]	
detachment	[di'tætʃmənt]	
objectivity	[,əbɔ̃ʒek'tiviti]	
neutrality	[nju(:)'trælitɪ]	
6. partiality	[,pɑ:ʃi'ælitɪ]	6.
bias	['baɪəs]	
prejudice	['preɔ̃ʒudɪs]	
predilection	[,prɪdi'lekʃən]	
one sidedness	['wʌn'saɪdɪdnɪs]	
partisanship	[,pɑ:ti'zænʃɪp]	
favoritism	['feɪvərɪtɪzɪzəm]	
preference	['prefərəns]	
discrimination	[dis,krimi'neif(ə)n]	
Privilege	['prɪvɪlɪɔ̃]	
7. reservation	[,rezə'veɪʃ(ə)n]	7.
doubt	[daʊt]	
reluctance	[ri'lʌktəns]	
uncertainty	[ʌn'sə:tntɪ]	
hesitancy	['hezɪtənsɪ]	
qualification	[,kwɔlɪfi'keɪʃən]	

8. profundity	[prə'fʌnditi]	8.	()
deepness	['di:pnis]		
profoundness	[prə'faʊndnis]		
erudition	[,eru(:)'diʃən]		
wisdom	['wɪzdəm]		
learnedness	['lɜ:nɪdnɪs]		
abstruseness	[æb'stru:snɪs]		
9. ambiguity	[,æmbɪ'gju:iti]	9.	
equivocation	[i,kwɪvə'keɪʃən]		
vagueness	['veɪgnɪs]		
abstruseness	[æb'stru:snɪs]		
indefiniteness	[ɪn'defɪnɪtnɪs]		
evasion	[ɪ'veɪʒən]		
chicanery	[ʃi'keɪnəri]		
claptrap	['klæptɹæp]		
truism	['tru:ɪzəm]		
10. authority	[ɔ:'θɔ:riti]	10.	
luminary	['lu:mɪnəri]		
expert	['ekspə:t]		
celebrity	[si'lebrɪti]		
eminent person	['emɪnənt 'pɜ:sən]		
specialist	['speʃəlɪst]		
professional	[prə'feʃənəl]		
master	['mɑ:stə]		
ace	[eɪs]		
11. absurdity	[əb'sə:dɪti]	11.	
nonsense	['nɒnsəns]		
irrationality	[i,ræʃə'nælɪti]		
drivel	['drɪvl]		
silliness	['sɪlɪnɪs]		
inanity	[ɪ'nænɪti]		
fallacy	['fæləsi]		
unreasonableness	[ʌn'reɪzənəblnɪs]		
chimera	[kaɪ'mɪərə]		
12. propriety	[prə'praɪəti]	12.	
correctness	[kə'rektnɪs]		
suitableness	['sju:təblnɪs]		
aptness	['æptnɪs]		
Tightness	['raɪtnɪs]		
reasonableness	['rɪznəblnɪs]		
13. amendment	[ə'mendmənt]	13.	
revision	[ri'vɪʒ(ə)n]		
change	['tʃeɪndʒ]		

alteration	[,ɔ:lte'reɪʃən]
improvement	[ɪm'pru:vmənt]
correction	[kə'rekʃən]
rectification	[,rektɪfɪ'keɪʃən]

XIII. 8.

13. Difficulties,	['dɪfɪkəltɪz, 'deɪndʒə]	13.8.
danger	['dɪfɪkəltɪ]	1.
1. difficulty	['trʌbl]	
trouble	['prɒbləm]	
problem	['ɒbstəkl]	
obstacle	[ɪm'pedɪmənt]	
impediment	[dɪ'lemə]	
dilemma	['pʌzl]	
puzzle	['kwɒndəri]	
quandary	['ɪntrɪkəsi]	
intricacy	['drɔ:bæk]	
drawback	[snæg]	
snag	['hɪndrəns]	
hindrance	[fɪks]	
fix	[hɪtʃ]	
hitch	[əb'strʌkʃən]	
obstruction	[prɪ'dɪkəmənt]	
predicament	[rɪdl]	
riddle	['steɪlmeɪt]	
stalemate	['dedlək]	
deadlock	['kwægmaɪə]	
quagmire	['læbərɪnθ]	
labyrinth	[kəm'pleksɪti]	
complexity	[,kɒmplɪ'keɪʃ(ə)n]	
complication	['bɒtlnek]	
bottle neck	[kə'nʌndrəm]	
conundrum	[kən'tɪndʒ(ə)nɪsɪ]	
contingency	['deɪndʒə]	2.
2. danger	['perɪl]	
peril	['rɪsk]	
risk	['hæzəd]	
hazard	[θret]	
threat	['menəs]	
menace	['dʒepədi]	
jeopardy	[ɪn'deɪndʒəmənt]	
endangerment	[,ɪnsɪ'kjʊərɪti]	
insecurity		

XIII.	9.	
13.9. Abnormalities, wonder	[,æbnɔ:'mælitiz' wʌndə]	13.9.
1. abnormality	[,æbnɔ:'mælitɪ]	1.
anomaly	[ə'nɔməli]	
oddity	['ɔditi]	
curiosity	[,kjʊəri'ɔsiti]	
peculiarity	[pi'kjʊ:li'ærɪti]	
irregularity	[i'regju'lærɪti]	
aberration	[,æbə'reɪj(ə)n]	
deviation	[,di:v'i'eɪj(ə)n]	
2. wonder	['wʌndə]	2.
phenomenon	[fi'nɔmɪnən]	
marvel	['mɑ:vəl]	
miracle	['mɪrəkl]	
rarity	['ræərɪti]	
supernatural event	[sju:pə'nætʃrəli'vent]	
3. apparition	[,æpə'riʃən]	3.
ghost	[gəʊst]	
phantom	['fæntəm]	
spectre	['spektə]	
spirit	['spɪrɪt]	
spook	[spu:k]	
wraith	[reiθ]	
4. prophet	['prɒfɪt]	4.
foreteller	[fɔ:'telə]	
oracle	['ɔrəkl]	
forecaster	['fɔ:kɑ:stə]	
fortunisteller	['fɔ:tʃəntelə]	
prognosticator	[prəg'nɔstɪkeɪtə]	
augur	['ɔ:gə]	
soothsayer	['su:θseɪə]	
5. fate	[feit]	5.
destiny	['destɪni]	
predestination	[pri(i),desti'neɪʃən]	
providence	['prɒvɪdəns]	
will of god	[wɪl'ɔv'gɒd]	
lot	[lɒt]	
fatality	[fə'tælɪti]	
fatalism	['feɪtəlɪzəm]	
6. omen	['ɔmən]	6.
sign	[sain]	
token	['təʊkən]	

portent	['pɔ:tənt]	
augury	['ɔ:gjʊri]	
auspices	['ɔ:spɪsɪz]	
harbinger	['hɑ:brɪndʒə]	
herald	['herəld]	
7. prophecy	['prɒfəsi]	7.
prediction	['pri'dɪkʃən]	
presage	['presɪdʒ]	
forecast	['fɔ:kɑ:st]	
divination	[,divi'neɪʃən]	
prognostication	[prəg'nɔsti'keɪʃən]	
soothsaying	['su:θseɪɪŋ]	
8. wizard	['wɪzəd]	8.
sorcerer	['sɔ:sərə]	
magician	[mæ'dʒɪʃən]	
conjuror	['kʌndʒərə]	
enchanter	[ɪn'tʃɑ:ntə]	
witch	[wɪtʃ]	
9. devil	['devl]	9.
the Devil	[devl]	
Satan	['seɪtən]	
Arch fiend	['ɑ:tʃ'fi:nd]	
Lucifer	['lu:sɪfə]	
Spirit of Evil	['spɪrɪt'ɔv'i:vl]	
10. God	[gɒd]	10.
Lord	[lɔ:d]	
Our Father	[aʊə'fɑ:ðə]	
God Almighty	['gɒdɔ:l'maɪti]	
The Deity	['di:ɪti]	
The Creator	[kri:'eɪtə]	
The Omnipotent.	[ɔm'nɪpətənt]	
11. telepathy	[ti'lepəθi]	11.
spirit communication	['spɪrɪtkə,mju:ni'keɪʃən]	
extrasensory	['ekstrə'sensəri]	
perception	pə'sepʃən]	
sixth sense	['sɪksθ'sens]	
thought transference	[θɔ:t'trænsfərəns]	
clairvoyance	[kleə'vɔɪəns]	

XIV.

XIV.	1.	
14.1. Education	[,edju(u)'keifən]	14.1.
schooling	['sku:lɪŋ]	
training	['treɪnɪŋ]	
instruction	[ɪn'strʌk(ə)n]	
teaching	['ti:tʃɪŋ]	
learning	['lɜ:nɪŋ]	
study	['stʌdi]	
enlightenment	[ɪn'laitnmənt]	
edification	[,edɪfɪ'keɪʃən]	
mental development	['mentldi'veləpmənt]	
pedagogics	['pedə'gɔdʒɪks]	
didactics	[di'dæktɪks]	
pedagogy	['pedə'gɔdʒi]	
tutelage	[tju:tilidʒ]	
upbringing	['ʌp'brɪŋɪŋ]	
14.2. School system	[sku:l'sɪstɪm]	14.2.
1. school	[sku:l]	1.
academy	[ə'kædəmi]	
lyceum	[lai'siəm]	
institute	['ɪnstɪtju:t]	
elementary school	[,eli'mentəri'sku:l]	
high school	['haɪ'sku:l]	
secondary school	['sekəndəri'sku:l]	
college	['kɒlɪdʒ]	
university	[,ju:ni'vɜ:sɪti]	
2. vocation	[vəu'keɪʃən]	2.
calling	['kɔ:lɪŋ]	
profession	[prə'feʃən]	
field	[fi:ld]	
career	[kə'riə]	
occupation	[,ɔkjʊ'peɪʃən]	
business	['bɪznɪs]	
trade	[treɪd]	
job	[dʒɔb]	
employment	[ɪm'plɔɪmənt]	
post	[pəʊst]	
station	['steɪʃən]	

3. literacy	['lɪtərəsi]	3.
learning	['lɜ:nɪŋ]	
erudition	[,eru(:)dɪʃən]	
scholarship	['skɒləʃɪp]	
learnedness	['lɜ:nɪdnɪs]	
enlightenment	[ɪn'laitnmənt]	
culture	['kʌltʃə]	

XIV.

	3. _____	
14.3. Study	['stʌdi]	14.3.
1. learner	['lɜ:nə]	1.
student	['stju:dənt]	
pupil	['pjʊ:pl]	
schoolchild	['sku:l'tʃaɪld]	
schoolboy	['sku:l'bɔɪ]	
schoolgirl	['sku:l'gɜ:l]	
2. teacher	['ti:tʃə]	2.
schoolteacher	['sku:l,tɪ:tʃə]	
schoolmaster	['sku:l,mɑ:stə]	
schoolmistress	['sku:l,mɪstrɪs]	
professor	[prə'fesə]	
tutor	['tju:tə]	
3. lesson	[lesn]	3.
lecture	['lektʃə]	
study	['stʌdi]	
school time	['sku:l'taɪm]	
classes	['klɑ:sɪz]	
instruction	[ɪn'strʌk(ə)n]	
4. information	[,ɪnfə'meɪʃən]	4.
material	[mə'tɪəriəl]	
data	['deɪtə]	
knowledge	['nɒlɪdʒ]	
facts	['fæktɪz]	
5. practice	['præktɪs]	5.
training	['treɪnɪŋ]	
drill	[drɪl]	
repetition	[,repɪ'tɪʃ(ə)n]	
exercise	['eksəsaɪz]	
practical use	['præktɪkəl'ju:s]	
application	[,æplɪ'keɪʃ(ə)n]	
6. instance	['ɪnstəns]	6.
example	[ɪg'zɑ:mpəl]	
illustration	[,ɪləs'treɪʃ(ə)n]	

pattern	['pætən]	
sample	['sɑ:mpl]	
7. explanation	[,eksplə'neifən]	7.
explication	[,ekspli'keifən]	
elucidation	[i'lu:si'deifən]	
clarification	[,klærifi'keifən]	
interpretation	[in'tə:pri'teif(ə)n]	
8. correction	[kə'rekʃən]	8.
rectification	[,rektifi'keifən]	
improvement	[im'pru:vmənt]	
development	[di'veləpmənt]	()
adjustment	[ə'dʒʌstmənt]	
9. skill	[skil]	9.
adroitness	[ə'drɔitnis]	
deftness	['deftnis]	
dexterity	[deks'teriti]	
handiness	['hændinis]	
mastery	['mɑ:stəri]	

XIV.		4.
14.4.Examination, mark	[ig'zæmi'neifən, mɑ:k]	14.4.
1. examination test	[ig,zæmi'neifən]	1.
review	[ri'vjʊ:]	
final	['fainəl]	
entrance examination	['entrəns ig,zæmi'neifən]	
midterm	['mid,tə:m]	
2. mark	[mɑ:k]	2.
grade	[greid]	
rating	['reitɪŋ]	
excellent	['eksələnt]	
good	[gud]	
satisfactory	[,sætis'fæktəri]	
unsatisfactory	['ʌn,sætis'fæktəri]	
evaluation	[i,vælju'eifən]	()
3. competition	[,kɒmpə'tiʃ(ə)n]	3.
competing	[kəm'pi:tiŋ]	
contention	[kən'tenʃ(ə)n]	
rivalry	['raiv(ə)lrɪ]	
4. certificate	[sə'tɪfɪkɪt]	4.
document	['dɒkjumənt]	

diploma	[di'pləʊmə]
certification	[sə'tɪfɪkeifən]
license	['laɪsəns]
qualification	[,kwɒlɪf'keifən]

XIV.		5.
14.5.Linguistics	[lɪŋ'gwɪstɪks]	14.5.
1. language	['læŋgwɪdʒ]	1.
speech	[spi:tʃ]	
tongue	[tʌŋ]	
mother tongue	['mʌðə'tʌŋ]	
native language	[neɪtɪv'læŋgwɪdʒ]	
foreign language	['fɔrɪn'læŋgwɪdʒ]	
vocabulary	[vɔ'kæbjuləri]	
diction	['dɪkʃ(ə)n]	
2. dialect	['daɪəlekt]	2.
vernacular	[vɔ'nækjulə]	
localism	['ləʊkəlɪzəm]	
colloquialism	[kə'ləʊkwɪəlɪzəm]	
jargon	['dʒɑ:gən]	
argot	['ɑ:gəʊ]	
cant	[kænt]	
slang	[slæŋ]	
3. accent	['æksənt]	3.
pronunciation	[prə'nʌnsi'eɪʃən]	
articulation	[ɑ:'tɪkjə'leɪʃən]	
manner of speaking	['mænə'ɔv'spi:kɪŋ]	
intonation	[,ɪntə'neɪʃ(ə)n]	
tonality	[tə'nælɪti]	
drawl	[drɔ:l]	
twang	[twæŋ]	
lisp	[lɪsp]	
utterance	['ʌtərəns]	
4. lexicon	['leksɪkən]	4.
dictionary	['dɪkʃ(ə)nri]	
word book	['wɔ:d'bʊk]	
vocabulary	[vɔ'kæbjuləri]	
glossary	['glɒsəri]	()
5. word	[wɔ:d]	5.
designation	[,deziɡ'neɪʃ(ə)n]	
term	['tɜ:m]	
appellation	[,æpə'leɪʃən]	
6. expression	[ɪks'preʃən]	6.

idiom	['idiəm]	
locution	[ləu'kju:ʃən]	
collocation	[,kələu'keiʃən]	
saying	['seiɪŋ]	
proverb	['prɒvəb]	
phrase	[freiz]	
turn of phrase	[tə:n'ɒv'freiz]	
set phrase	['set'freiz]	
figure of speech	['figə'ɒv'spi:tʃ]	
phraseology	[,freizi'ɒlədʒi]	
wording	['wə:diŋ]	
utterance	['ʌtərəns]	
7. metaphor	['metəfə]	7.
image	['imiɪdʒ]	
figurative expression	['figjʊrətiviks'prefən]	
poetic equivalent	[pəu'etiki'kwivələnt]	
figure of speech	['figə'ɒv'spi:tʃ]	
trope	[trəʊp]	
metonymy	[mi'tɒnɪmi]	
simile	['simili]	

XIV.

6.

14.6.Ability	[ə'biliti]	
1. ability	[ə'biliti]	1.
capacity	[kə'pæsiti]	
faculty	['fækəlti]	
gift	[gift]	
aptitude	['æptitju:d]	
potential	[pəu'tenʃəl]	
proficiency	[prə'fiʃənsi]	
knack	[næk]	
competence	['kɒmpitəns]	
skill	[skil]	
talent	['tælənt]	
bent	[bent]	
genius	['dʒi:nɪəs]	
expertise	[,ekspə'ti:z]	
endowment	[in'daʊmənt]	
flair	[fleə]	
prodigy	['prɒdɪdʒi]	
3. mediocrity	[,mi:di'ɒkriti]	3.
ordinariness	['ɔ:dnrɪnis]	
common run	['kɒmən'rʌn]	

commoner	['kɒmənə]	
4. imbecile	['ɪmbisi:l]	4.
blockhead	['blɒkhed]	
simpleton	['sɪmpltən]	
dunce	[dʌns]	
dolt	[dɔ:lt]	
fool	[fu:l]	
idiot	['idiət]	
nitwit	['nitwit]	
ass	[æs]	
dumb bell	['dʌmbel]	

XV.

XV. 1.

15.1.Cinema	['sinimə]	15.1.
1. cinema	['sinimə]	1.
pictures	['pɪktʃəz]	
movies	['mu:vɪz]	
film	[film]	
flicks	['fliks]	
2. star	[stɑ:]	2.
principal actor	['prɪnsəpəl'æktə]	
protagonist	[prə'tæɡənɪst]	
well known actor	[wel'nəʊn'æktə]	
superstar	['sju:pəstɑ:]	
diva	['di:və]	

XV.

2.

15.2.Theatre	['θiətə]	15.2.
1. actor	['æktə]	1.
performer	[pə'fɔ:mə]	
dramatic artist	[drə'mætɪk'ɑ:tɪst]	
trouper	['tru:pə]	
player	['pleɪə]	
extra	['ekstrə]	
2. stage	[steɪdʒ]	2.
arena	[ə'ri:nə]	
the footlights	['fʊtlɑ:ts]	
3. performance	[pə'fɔ:məns]	3.
show	[ʃəʊ]	
presentation	[,prezən'teɪʃən]	

rendering	[ˈrendəriŋ]	
production	[prəˈdʌkʃən]	
spectacle	[ˈspektəkl]	
4. theatre	[ˈθiətə]	4.
drama	[drɑ:mə]	
stage entertainment	[ˈsteɪdʒ,entəˈteɪnmənt]	
show business	[ˈʃəʊˈbɪznɪs]	
house	[haus]	
auditorium	[,ɔ:diˈtɔ:riəm]	
5. play	[pleɪ]	5.
drama	[drɑ:mə]	
stage play	[ˈsteɪdʒˈpleɪ]	
dramatic performance	[drəˈmætɪkˈpəˈfɔ:məns]	
comedy	[ˈkɒmɪdi]	
tragedy	[ˈtrædʒɪdi]	
farce	[fɑ:s]	
melodrama	[ˈmeləu,drɑ:mə]	
piece	[pi:s]	
6. role	[rəʊl]	6.
character	[ˈkærɪktə]	
part	[pɑ:t]	
presentation	[,prezənˈteɪʃən]	()/
impersonation	[ɪm,pə:səˈneɪʃən]	
7. cast	[kɑ:st]	7.
troupe	[ˈtru:p]	
performers	[pəˈfɔ:məz]	
actors	[ˈæktəz]	
company	[ˈkʌmp(ə)ni]	
players	[ˈpleɪəz]	
list of characters	[lɪstˈɔvˈkærɪktəz]	
8. debut	[ˈdeɪbjʊ]	8.
first appearance	[ˈfɜ:stəˈpiərəns]	
first presentation	[ˈfɜ:stˈprezənˈteɪʃən]	
beginning	[bɪˈgɪnɪŋ]	
9. beauty	[ˈbjʊ:ti]	9.
loveliness	[ˈlʌvlɪnɪs]	
handsomeness	[ˈhændsəmɪnɪs]	
good looks	[gʊdˈluks]	
attractiveness	[əˈtræktɪvɪnɪs]	
splendour	[ˈsplendə]	
magnificence	[mæfˈnɪfɪsɪns]	
10. audience	[ˈɔ:dʒəns]	10.
listeners	[ˈlɪsnəz]	

onlookers	[ˈɒn,lʊkəz]	
spectators	[spekˈteɪtəz]	
house	[haus]	
11. applause	[əˈplɔ:z]	11.
clapping	[ˈklæpɪŋ]	
ovation	[əuˈveɪʃən]	
cheers	[tʃiəz]	
acclaim	[əˈkleɪm]	
	XV.	3.
15.3. Music	[ˈmju:zɪk]	15.3.
1. melody	[ˈmelədi]	1.
tune	[tju:n]	
air	[eə]	
strain	[streɪn]	
song	[sɒŋ]	
ditty	[ˈdɪti]	
aria	[ˈɑ:riə]	
2. rhythm	[ˈrɪð(ə)m]	1.
beat	[bi:t]	
flow	[fləʊ]	(,)
measure	[ˈmeʒə]	()
pulse	[pʌls]	(,)
cadence	[ˈkeɪdəns]	
rhythmic	[ˈrɪð(ə)mɪk]	
swing	[swɪŋ]	
lilt	[lɪlt]	()
3. tone	[təʊn]	3.
pitch	[pɪtʃ]	
sound	[saʊnd]	
tonality	[təʊˈnælɪti]	
note	[nəʊt]	
intonation	[,ɪntəˈneɪf(ə)n]	
modulation	[,mɒdʒiˈleɪʃən]	
4. orchestra	[ˈɔ:kɪstrə]	4.
ensemble	[ɑ:nˈsɑ:mbəl]	
band	[bænd]	
symphony orchestra	[ˈsɪmfəniˈɔ:kɪstrə]	
company of musicians	[ˈkʌmpəniˈɔvˈmju(:)zɪʃəns]	
5. prelude	[ˈpreljʊ:d]	5.
overture	[ˈəʊvətʃʊə]	

introduction	[,intrə'dʌkʃ(ə)n]	
prologue	['prələʊg]	
opening	['əʊpnɪŋ]	
6. keynote	['ki:nəʊt]	6.
theme	[θi:m]	
main idea	['meɪnai'diə]	
gist	[dʒɪst]	
7. finale	[fi'nɑ:lɪ]	7.
last part	[lɑ:st'pɑ:t]	
close	[kləʊz]	
end	[end]	
epilogue	['epɪləʊg]	
curtain	['kɜ:tɪn]	
8. opus	['əʊpəs]	8.
work	[wɜ:k]	
piece	[pi:s]	
composition	[,kɒmpə'zɪʃ(ə)n]	
creation	[kri:'eɪʃən]	

XV.

4.

15.4.Literature	['lɪtərɪtʃə]	15.4.
1. author	['ɔ:θə]	1.
writer	['raɪtə]	
novelist	['nɒvəlɪst]	
poet	['pəʊɪt]	
playwright	['pleɪraɪt]	
2. story	['stɔ:ri]	2.
tale	[teɪl]	
narrative	['nærətɪv]	
fable	['feɪbl]	
sketch	[sketʃ]	
anecdote	['ænɪkdəʊt]	
plot	[plɒt]	
novel	['nɒvəl]	
poem	['pəʊɪm]	
3. fiction	['fɪkʃən]	3.
novel	['nɒvəl]	
short story	['ʃɔ:t'stɔ:ri]	
tale	[teɪl]	
play	[pleɪ]	
prose	[prəʊz]	
made up story	['meɪd'ʌp'stɔ:ri]	
myth	[miθ]	

4. title	['taɪtl]	4.
name	[neɪm]	
designation	[,deziɡ'neɪʃ(ə)n]	
appellation	[,æpe'leɪʃən]	
5. genre	[ʒɑ:nr]	5.
prose	[prəʊz]	
tragedy	['trædʒɪdi]	
comedy	['kɒmɪdi]	
satire	['sætəɪə]	
poetry	['pəʊɪtri]	
drama	[drɑ:mə]	
memoirs	['memwɑ:z]	
essay	['eseɪ]	
folklore	['fɔ:klɔ:]	
6. preface	['prefɪs]	6.
foreword	['fɔ:wɜ:d]	
prologue	['prələʊg]	
preamble	[pri:'æmbəl]	
introduction	[,intrə'dʌkʃ(ə)n]	
7. episode	['epɪsəʊd]	7.
scene	[si:n]	
passage	['pæsɪdʒ]	
part	[pɑ:t]	
section	['sekʃən]	
chapter	['tʃæptə]	
excerpt	['eksə:pt]	
8. character	['kærɪktə]	8.
figure	['fɪgə]	
person	['pɜ:sn]	
personage	['pɜ:snɪdʒ]	
role	[rəʊl]	
part	[pɑ:t]	
image	['ɪmɪdʒ]	
9. illustration	[,ɪlə'streɪʃə]	9.
picture	['pɪktʃə]	
figure	['fɪgə]	
drawing	['drɔ:ɪŋ]	
photograph	['fəʊtəgrɑ:f]	
10. epilogue	['epɪləʊg]	10.
end	[end]	
final section	['faɪnl'sekʃən]	
afterword	['ɑ:ftə'wɜ:d]	
11. pseudonym	['sjʊ:dənim]	11.

alias	['eiliəs]	
false name	['fə:ls'neim]	
nickname	['nikneim]	
12. catalogue	['kætəlɒg]	12.
list	[list]	
inventory	['invəntri]	
index	['indeks]	
directory	[di'rektəri]	

XV. 5.

15.5.Sports	[spɔ:ts]	15.5.
1. competition	[,kɒmpə'tiʃ(ə)n]	1.
contention	[kən'tenʃ(ə)n]	
struggle	['strʌgl]	
rivalry	['raiv(ə)lri]	
contest	['kɒntest]	
match	[mætʃ]	
play	[plei]	
tournament	['tuənəmənt]	
encounter	[in'kauntə]	
event	[i'vent]	
game	[geim]	
2. sport	[spɔ:t]	2.
athletic pastime	[æθ'letik'pɑ:staim]	
physical training	['fizikəl'treinin]	
physical activity	['fizikəlæk'tiviti]	
athletics	[æθ'letiks]	
recreation	['rekri'eɪʃən]	
relaxation	[,ri:læk'seɪʃ(ə)n]	
entertainment	[,entə'teinmənt]	
game	[geim]	
hobby	['hɒbi]	
3. record	['rekɔ:d]	3.
best performance	[bestpə'fɔ:məns]	
top performance	['tɒppə'fɔ:məns]	
greatest achievement	['greɪtɪstə'tʃi:vmənt]	
unbeaten mark	[ʌnbɪtɪn'mɑ:k]	
ultimate example	['ʌltɪmɪtɪg'zɑ:mpl]	
best rate	['best'reɪt]	
4. victory	['vɪktəri]	4.
triumph	['traɪəmf]	
success	[sək'ses]	
superiority	[sju(:),piəri'ɔ:riti]	

supremacy	[sju'preməsi]	
ascendancy	[ə'sendənsi]	
win	[win]	
prize	[praɪz]	
laurels	['lɔ:rəlz]	
5. <i>prize</i> TM	[praɪz]	5.
award	[ə'wɔ:d]	
trophy	['trɒfi]	
medal	[medl]	
cup	[kʌp]	
reward	[ri'wɔ:d]	
citation	[sai'teɪʃən]	
premium	['pri:mɪəm]	
ribbon	['ribən]	
decoration	[,dekə'reɪʃ(ə)n]	
laurels	['lɔ:rəlz]	
crown	[kraun]	
honours	['ɒnəz]	
6. referee	[,refə'ri:]	6. ()
umpire	['ʌmpaɪə]	
arbitrator	['ɑ:bitreɪtə]	
arbitrator	['ɑ:bitə]	
judge	[dʒʌdʒ]	
7. sports team	[spɔ:ts'ti:m]	7.
national team	['næʃənl'ti:m]	
side	[said]	
eleven	[i'levn]	
five	[faɪv]	()
combined team	[kəm'baɪnd'ti:m]	
8. rival	['raiv(ə)l]	8.
competitor	[kəm'petɪtə]	
contestant	[kən'testənt]	
contender	[kən'tendə]	
opponent	['ə'pəʊnənt]	
9. spectator	['spek'teɪtə]	9.
fan	[fæn]	
supporter	[sə'pɔ:tə]	
fanatic	[fə'nætɪk]	
booster	['bu:stə]	
stickler	['stɪklə]	
¹⁰ champion	['tʃæmpɪən]	10.
title holder	['taɪtl'həʊldə]	
^{CO} est winner	['kɒntest'wɪnə]	

victor	[ˈvɪktə]	
master	[ˈmɑːstə]	
laureate	[ˈlɔːriət]	
conqueror	[ˈkɒŋkərə]	
11. dash	[dæʃ]	11.
sprint	[sprɪnt]	
bolt	[bɔːlt]	
dart	[dɑːt]	
rush	[rʌʃ]	
throw	[θrəʊ]	
12. jump	[dʒʌmp]	12.
leap	[li:p]	
bound	[baʊnd]	
hop	[hɒp]	
spring	[sprɪŋ]	

XV. 6.

15.6.	[ɑːt]	15.6.
1. art	[ɑːt]	1.
artistic activity	[ɑːˈtɪstɪk ækˈtɪvɪti]	
creative work	[kriːˈeɪtɪv wɜːk]	
2. picture	[ˈpɪktʃə]	2.
sketch	[sketʃ]	
portrait	[ˈpɔːtrɪt]	
portrayal	[pɔːˈtreɪəl]	()
paining	[ˈpeɪntɪŋ]	
canvas	[ˈkænvəs]	
reflection	[rɪˈfleksən]	
landscape	[ˈlændskeɪp]	
drawing	[ˈdrɔːɪŋ]	
3. image	[ˈɪmɪdʒ]	3.
representation	[ˈreprɪzenˈteɪʃən]	
copy	[ˈkɒpi]	
effigy	[ˈefɪdʒi]	
figure	[ˈfɪgə]	
photograph	[ˈfəʊtəgrɑːf]	
4. painter	[ˈpeɪntə]	4.
artist	[ˈɑːtɪst]	
illustrator	[ˈɪləstreɪtə]	
oil painter	[ˈɔɪlˈpeɪntə]	
watercolourist	[ˈwɔːtəˈkɒlərɪst]	
drawer	[ˈdrɔːə]	

old master	[ˈəʊldˈmɑːstə]	
landscapist	[ˈlændskeɪpɪst]	
miniaturist	[ˈmɪnjətʃuəɪst]	
5. likeness	[ˈlaɪknɪs]	5.
representation	[ˈreprɪzeniˈeɪʃən]	
model	[ˈmɒdl]	
rendition	[renˈdɪʃən]	
resemblance	[rɪˈzembləns]	
similarity	[ˌsɪmiˈlærɪti]	
semblance	[ˈsemləns]	
6. exposition	[ˌekspəˈzɪʃən]	6.
exhibition	[ˌegzɪˈbɪʃən]	
display	[dɪsˈpleɪ]	
exhibit	[ɪgˈzɪbɪt]	
show	[ʃəʊ]	
7. masterpiece	[ˈmɑːstəpiːs]	7.
great work of art	[ɡreɪt wɜːkˈɔvˈɑːt]	
master work	[ˈmɑːstəwɜːk]	
classic	[ˈklæsɪk]	
paragon	[ˈpærəɡən]	
chef d'oeuvre	[ʃeɪˈdɔːvr]	

XVI.

XVI. 1.		
16.1. Activity	[ækˈtɪvɪti]	16.1.
1. work	[wɜːk]	1.
labour	[ˈleɪbə]	
toil	[tɔɪl]	
drudgery	[ˈdrʌdʒəri]	
manual labour	[ˈmænjuəlˈleɪbə]	
employment	[ɪmˈplɔɪmənt]	
job	[dʒɒb]	
line of work	[laɪnˈɔvˈwɜːk]	
Profession	[ˌɒkjʊˈpeɪʃən]	
business	[prəˈfeʃən]	
vocation	[ˈbɪznɪs]	
trade	[vəʊˈkeɪʃən]	
calling	[treɪd]	
unction	[ˈkɔːlɪŋ]	
duty	[fʌŋkʃən]	
office	[ˈdjuːti]	
	[ˈɔfɪs]	

service	['sə:vɪs]	
chore	[tʃɔ:]	
char	[tʃɑ:]	
2. activity	[æk'tɪvɪti]	2.
undertaking	['ʌndəteɪkɪŋ]	
enterprise	['entəpraɪz]	
function	[fʌŋkʃən]	
office	['ɒfɪs]	
venture	['ventʃə]	
occupation	[,ɒkjʊ'peɪʃən]	
endeavour	[ɪn'devə]	
duty	['dʒʊti]	
effort	['efət]	
service	['sə:vɪs]	
3. employment	[ɪm'plɔɪmənt]	3.
work	[wɜ:k]	
job	[dʒɒb]	
occupation	[,ɒkjʊ'peɪʃən]	
business	['bɪznɪs]	
4. employer	[ɪm'plɔɪə]	4.
boss	[bɒs]	
business owner	['bɪznɪs'əʊnə]	
proprietor	[prə'praɪətə]	
business	['bɪznɪs]	
firm	[fɜ:m]	
company	['kʌmp(ə)nɪ]	
establishment	[ɪs'tæblɪʃmənt]	
organization	[,ɔ:gənəɪ'zeɪʃən]	
office	['ɒfɪs]	
master	['mɑ:stə]	
5. employee	[,emplɔɪ'i:]	5.
worker	['wɜ:kə]	
wage earner	['weɪdʒ'ɜ:nə]	
job holder	['dʒɒb'həʊldə]	
staff member	['stɑ:f'membə]	
underling	['ʌndəlɪŋ]	
6. personnel	[,pɜ:sə'nel]	6.
employees	[,emplɔɪ'i:z]	
workers	['wɜ:kəz]	
staff	[stɑ:f]	
staff members	['stɑ:f'membəz]	
work force	['wɜ:k'fɔ:s]	
crew	[kru:]	

manpower	['mæn,pauə]	
associates	[ə'səʊʃiəts]	
colleagues	['kɒli:gz]	
7. applicant	['æplɪkənt]	7.
candidate	['kændɪdɪt]	
job seeker	['dʒɒb'si:kə]	
office seeker	['ɒfɪs'si:kə]	
8. application	[,æplɪ'keɪʃ(ə)n]	8.
request	[rɪ'kwest]	
form	[fɔ:m]	
solicitation	[sə'li:si'teɪʃən]	
9. discharge	[dɪs'tʃɑ:ʒ]	9.
discharging	[dɪs'tʃɑ:ʒɪŋ]	
firing	['faɪərɪŋ]	
dismissal	[dɪs'mɪs(ə)l]	
release	[rɪ'li:s]	
10. resume	['rezjumeɪ]	10.
work history	[wɜ:k'hɪstəri]	
curriculum vitae	[kə'rikjuləm 'vɪtaɪ]	
biography	[baɪ'ɒgrəfi]	
background	['bækgraʊnd]	
11. unemployed	['ʌnɪm'plɔɪd]	11.
jobless	['dʒɒblɪs]	
workless	[wɜ:kɪs]	
unoccupied	[ʌn'ɒkjupəɪd]	
fired	['faɪəd]	
discharged	[dɪs'tʃɑ:ʒd]	
dismissed	[dɪs'mɪst]	
sacked	[sækt]	

Группа XVI. Блок 2. Отрасли

16.2.Branches, industries	['bra:ntʃɪz, 'ɪndəstri:z]	16.2.0
agriculture	['ægrɪkʌltʃə]	1.
fanning	['fɑ:mɪŋ]	
husbandry	['hʌzbændrɪ]	
crop raising	[krɒp'reɪzɪŋ]	
cultivation	[,kʌltɪ'veɪʃən]	
market gardening	['mɑ:kɪt'gɑ:dnɪŋ]	
	[ə'grɒnəmi]	
2. commerce	['kɒmə:s]	2.
business	['bɪznɪs]	

trade	[treɪd]	
trading	['treɪdɪŋ]	
traffic	['træfɪk]	
buying and selling	['baɪɪŋ'ænd'selɪŋ]	
exchange	[ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ]	
barter	['bɑ:tə]	
3. construction	[kən'strʌkʃən]	3.
constructing	[kən'strʌkɪŋ]	
building	['bɪldɪŋ]	
erecting	[ɪ'rekɪŋ]	
rearing	['riəriŋ]	
raising	['reɪzɪŋ]	
housing	['haʊzɪŋ]	
4. culture	['kʌltʃə]	4.
art	[ɑ:t]	
music and literature	[mju:zɪk'ænd'lɪtərɪtʃə]	
good taste	['gʊd'teɪst]	
enrichment	[ɪn'ri:tʃmənt]	
enlightenment	[ɪn'laitnmənt]	
learning	['lɜ:nɪŋ]	
erudition	[,eru(:)'dɪʃən]	
knowledge	['nɒlɪdʒ]	
civilization	[,sɪvɪlaɪ'zeɪf(ə)n]	
level of progress	['levl'ɔv'prɒgrəs]	
5. education	[,edʒu(:)'keɪʃən]	5.
schooling	['sku:lɪŋ]	
teaching	['ti:tʃɪŋ]	
training	['treɪnɪŋ]	
instruction	[ɪn'strʌkʃ(ə)n]	
study	['stʌdi]	
knowledge	['nɒlɪdʒ]	
mental development	[mentl'di'veləpmənt]	
erudition	[,eru(:)'dɪʃən]	
culture	['kʌltʃə]	
6. industry	['ɪndəstri]	6.
fabrication	[,fæbrɪ'keɪʃən]	
production	[prə'dʌkʃən]	
manufacturing	[,mænjʊ'fæktʃərɪŋ]	
branch	[brɑ:ntʃ]	
manufacture	[,mænjʊ'fæktʃə]	
7. medicine	['medsɪn]	7.
healing art	['hi:lɪŋ'ɑ:t]	
medical treatment	['medɪkəl'trɪ:tmənt]	

medical service	['medɪkəl'sɜ:vɪs]	
therapeutics	[θerə'pjʊ:tɪks]	
therapy	['θerəpi]	
g. science	[saɪəns]	8.
discipline	['dɪsɪplɪn]	
empiric knowledge	[em'pɪrɪk'nɒlɪdʒ]	
systematic knowledge	[,sɪstɪ'mætɪk'nɒlɪdʒ]	
systematic inquiry	[,sɪstɪ'mætɪk ɪn'kwɪəri]	
research	['ri:sə:tʃ]	
9. transport	['trænspɔ:t]	9.
conveyance	[kən'veɪəns]	
transportation	[,trænspɔ:'teɪʃən]	
shipment	['ʃɪpmənt]	
delivery	[dɪ'lɪvəri]	
dispatch	[dɪs'pætʃ]	
carrying	['kæriɪŋ]	
sending	['sendɪŋ]	
truckage	['trʌkɪdʒ]	
traffic	['træfɪk]	
circulation	[,sə:kju:'leɪf(ə)n]	()

XVI.

	3.	
16.3 .Enterprise	['entəpraɪz]	16.3.
1. enterprise	['entəpraɪz]	1.
undertaking	['ʌndəteɪkɪŋ]	
venture	['ventʃə]	
factory	['fæktəri]	
works	[wɜ:ks]	
plant	[plɑ:nt]	
company	['kʌmp(ə)nɪ]	
firm	[fɜ:m]	
agency	['eɪdʒ(ə)nɪ]	
corporation	[,kɔ:pə'reɪʃən]	
establishment	[ɪs'tæblɪʃmənt]	
farm	[fɑ:m]	
office	['ɔfɪs]	
business	['bɪznɪs]	
Partnership	['pɑ:tnəʃɪp]	
joint stock company	['dʒɔɪnt'stɔk 'kɔmpəni]	
^{priv} *te enterprise	['praɪvɪt'entəpraɪz]	
^{nm} >onalized enterprise	['næʃənl'entəpraɪz]	

XVI.	4.	
16.4. Profession	[prə'feʃən]	16.4.
1. profession	[prə'feʃən]	1.
speciality	[,speʃi'æliti]	
trade	[treɪd]	
occupation	[,ɔkjʊ'peɪʃən]	
position	[pə'zɪʃən]	
station	[ˈsteɪʃən]	
rank	[ræŋk]	
job	[dʒɒb]	
qualification	[,kwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃən]	
line of work	[laɪn'ɔv'wɜ:k]	
business	['bɪznɪs]	
post	[pəʊst]	
2. vocation	[vəu'keɪʃən]	2.
calling	[ˈkɔ:lɪŋ]	
bent	[bent]	
inclination	[,ɪnkli'neɪʃən]	
field	[fi:ld]	
career	[kə'riə]	
line	[laɪn]	
lifework	[ˈlaɪf'wɜ:k]	
avocation	[,ævəu'keɪʃən]	
3. worker	[ˈwɜ:kə]	3.
working man	[ˈwɜ:kɪŋ'mæn]	
workman	[ˈwɜ:kmæn]	
labourer	[ˈleɪbərə]	
toiler	[ˈtoɪlə]	
hired worker	[ˈhaɪəd'wɜ:kə]	
employee	[,emplɔɪ'i:]	
job holder	[dʒɒb'həʊldə]	
artisan	[,ɑ:tɪ'zæn]	
performer	[pə'fɔ:mə]	
4. manager	[ˈmænɪdʒə]	4.
executive	[ɪg'zekjʊ:tɪv]	
chief	[tʃi:f]	
master	[ˈmɑ:stə]	
director	[di'rektə]	
boss	[bɒs]	
supervisor	[ˈsju:pəvaɪzə]	
foreman	[ˈfɔ:mən]	
superior	[ˈsju:'piəriə]	
administrators	[əd'mɪnɪstreɪtə]	

5. doctor	[ˈdɒktə]	5.
physician	[fɪ'zɪʃ(ə)n]	
internist	[ɪn'tɜ:nɪst]	
dentist	[ˈdentɪst]	
surgeon	[ˈsɜ:dʒ(ə)n]	
psychiatrist	[saɪ'kaɪətrɪst]	
pediatrician	[pɪ:diə'trɪʃən]	
ophthalmologist	[,ɔfθæl'mɒlədʒɪst]	
therapist	[θerə'pjʊtɪst]	
6. specialist	[ˈspeʃəlɪst]	6.
expert	[ˈekspət]	
authority	[ɔ:'θɔ:riti]	
master	[ˈmɑ:stə]	
skilled hand	[ˈskɪld'hænd]	
adept	[ˈædept]	
7. farmer	[ˈfɑ:mə]	7.
agriculturist	[,ægrɪ'kʌltʃərɪst]	
agrarian	[ə'greəriən]	
agronomist	[əg'rɒnəmɪst]	
grower	[ˈgrəʊə]	
raiser	[ˈreɪzə]	
planter	[ˈplɑ:ntə]	
peasant	[ˈpezənt]	
8. guard	[gɑ:d]	8.
sentry	[ˈsentri]	
watchman	[ˈwɒtʃmæn]	
guardsman	[ˈgɑ:dzmæn]	
warder	[ˈwɜ:də]	
bodyguard	[ˈbɒdɪgɑ:d]	
guardian	[ˈgɑ:diən]	
custodian	[kʌs'təʊdiən]	
9. clergyman	[ˈklɛ:dʒɪmən]	9.
priest	[pri:st]	
preacher	[ˈpri:tʃə]	
pastor	[ˈpɑ:stə]	
parson	[ˈpɑ:sən]	
cleric	[ˈklerɪk]	
reverend	[ˈrevərənd]	
the Pope	[ˈpəʊp]	
bishop	[ˈbɪʃəp]	
10. apprentice	[ə'prentɪs]	10.
disciple	[di'saɪpl]	
pupil	[ˈpjʊ:pl]	

student	['stju:dənt]		
novice	['nɒvɪs]		
beginner	[bi'gɪnə]		
tyro	['taɪərəʊ]		
learner	['lɜ:nə]		
rookie	['ru:ki]		
fledgling	['fledʒlɪŋ]		
11. promotion	[prə'məʊʃən]	11.	()
advancement in position	[əd'vɑ:nsmənt'i pə'zɪʃən]		
elevation	[,eli'veɪʃən]		
raise	[reɪz]		
upgrading	ʔp'greɪdɪŋ]		
preferment	pri'fə:mənt]		()
12. rank	ræŋk]	12.	,
position	pə'zɪʃən]		
professional grade level	[prə'feʃənl'greɪd [levl]		
qualification	[,kwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃən]		
13. prostitute	['prɒstɪtju:t]	13.	
whore	[hɔ:]		
harlot	['hɑ:lət]		
slut	[slʌt]		
tart	[tɑ:t]		
hussy	['hʌsɪ]		
call girl	[kɔ:l gɜ:l]		
fallen woman	['fɔ:lən 'wʊmən]		
jade	[dʒeɪd]		
bawd	['bɔ:d]		
14. experience	[ɪks'pɪəriəns]	14.	,
practice	['præktɪs]		
training	['treɪnɪŋ]		
familiarity	[fə'mɪli'ærɪtɪ]		
skillfulness	['skɪlfʊlnɪs]		
craft	[krɑ:ft]		
expertness	['ekspɜ:tnɪs]		
handiness	['hændɪnɪs]		
skill	[skɪl]		
knack	[næk]		
proficiency	[prə'fɪʃənsɪ]		
finesse	[fi'nes]		
dexterity	[deks'terɪtɪ]		
technique	[tek'ni:k]		

know how	['nəʊ'hau]	«	»
workmanship	['wɜ:kməʃɪp]		
15. haste	[heɪst]	15.	,
speed	[spi:d]		
hurry	['hʌrɪ]		
swiftness	['swɪftnɪs]		
rush	[rʌʃ]		
quickness	['kwɪknɪs]		
celerity	[si'lerɪtɪ]		
hurriedness	['hʌrɪdnɪs]		
rapidity	[rə'pɪdɪtɪ]		
precipitation	[pri'sɪpɪ'teɪʃən]		
rashness	['ræʃnɪs]		
impulsiveness	[ɪm'pʌlsɪvnɪs]		
impetuosity	[ɪm'petju'ɔsɪtɪ]		
16. exhaustion	[ɪg'zɔ:stʃən]	16.	,
fatigue	[fə'tɪ:g]		
weariness	['wiəri:nɪs]		
tiredness	['taɪədɪnɪs]		
enervation	[,enə'veɪʃən]		
17. diligence	['dɪlɪdʒəns]	17.	
intensity	[ɪn'tensɪtɪ]		
zest	[zest]		
zeal	[zi:l]		
application	[,æplɪ'keɪʃ(ə)n]		
relish	['relɪʃ]		
enthusiasm	[ɪn'θju:ziæzəm]		
industry	['ɪndəstri]		
ardour	['ɑ:də]		
eagerness	['i:gənɪs]		
animation	[,æni'meɪʃ(ə)n]		
vehemence	['viəməns]		
perseverance	[,pɜ:sɪ'viərəns]		
persistence	[pə'sɪstəns]		
effort	['efət]		
exertion	[ɪg'zɜ:ʃən]		
dedication	[,dedɪ'keɪʃ(ə)n]		
assiduity	[,æsi'dju:ɪtɪ]		

Группа XVI. Блок 5. Инструменты

16.5.Tools	[tu:lz]	16.5.
I. tool	[tu:l]	1.
handheld instrument	['hændheld'instrʊmənt]	

implement	['implimənt]	
gadget	['gædʒɪt]	
device	[di'vaɪs]	
utensil	[ju'tensl]	
contrivance	[kən'traɪv(ə)ns]	
appliance	[ə'plaɪəns]	
kit	[kɪt]	
mechanism	['mekənɪzəm]	
apparatus	[,æpə'reɪtəs]	
gear	[gɪə]	
2. equipment	[i'kwɪpmənt]	2.
gear	[gɪə]	
rig	[rɪg]	
outfitting	['aʊt,fɪtɪŋ]	
outfit	['aʊtfɪt]	
equipage	['ekwɪpɪdʒ]	
machinery	[mə'ʃɪ:nəri]	
machine tool	[mə'ʃɪ:n'tu:l]	
3. detail	['dɪteɪl]	3.
part	[pɑ:t]	
spare part	['speə'pɑ:t]	
piece	[pi:s]	
component	[kəm'pəʊnənt]	
item	['aɪtəm]	
4. bracket	['brækɪt]	4.
support	[sə'pɔ:t]	
brace	[breɪs]	
stay	[steɪ]	
strut	[strʌt]	
prop	[prɒp]	
truss	[trʌs]	
column	['kɒləm]	
5. clamp	[klæmp]	5.
clip	[klɪp]	
clasp	[klɑ:sp]	
grip	[grɪp]	
gripe	[graɪp]	
vice	[vaɪs]	
crampon	['kræmpən]	
jig	[dʒɪg]	
fixture	['fɪkstʃə]	
6. handle	['hændl]	6.
hold	[həʊld]	

hilt	[hɪlt]	
knob	[nɒb]	
grip	[grɪp]	
shaft	[ʃɑ:ft]	
shank	[ʃænk]	
7. hinge	[hɪndʒ]	7.
hinged joint	['hɪndʒd'ʒɔɪnt]	
pivot	['pɪvət]	
8. cover	['kʌvə]	8.
lid	[lɪd]	
top	[tɒp]	
cap	[kæp]	
9. hook	[hʊk]	9.
grapple	['græpl]	
grapnel	['græpnəl]	
gaff	[gæf]	
crook	[kru:k]	
10. plug	[plʌg]	10.
stopper	['stɒpə]	
cork	[kɔ:k]	
bung	[bʌŋ]	
tap	[tæp]	
11. wire	['waɪə]	11.
metal thread	['metl 'θred]	
strand	[strænd]	()
cable	[keɪbl]	
filament	['fɪləmənt]	
string	[strɪŋ]	
12. string	[strɪŋ]	12.
cord	[kɔ:d]	
thread	[θred]	
rope	[rəʊp]	
lace	[leɪs]	
twine	[twɪn]	
line	[laɪn]	
Группа XVI.	6.	
¹⁶ 6.Result	[rɪ'zʌlt]	16.6.
result	[rɪ'zʌlt]	1.
outcome	['aʊtkʌm]	
effect	[ɪ'fekt]	
fruit	[fru:t]	
issue	['ɪʃu:]	

sequel	[ˈsi:kwəl]	
achievement	[əˈtʃi:vmənt]	
accomplishment	[əˈkɒmplɪʃmənt]	
realization	[,riəlaiˈzeɪʃən]	
execution	[,ɛksiˈkju:ʃən]	
attainment	[əˈteɪnmənt]	
fulfillment	[fulˈfɪlmənt]	
success	[səkˈses]	
carrying out	[ˈkæriŋ ˈaʊt]	
2. Production	[prəˈdʌkʃən]	2.
making	[ˈmeɪkiŋ]	
manufacture	[,mænjuˈfæktʃə]	
fabrication	[,fæbriˈkeɪʃən]	
output	[ˈaʊtput]	
producing	[prəˈdju:sɪŋ]	
3. improvement	[ɪmˈpru:vmənt]	3.
betterment	[ˈbetəmənt]	
progress	[ˈprəʊɡres]	
upswing	[ˈʌpswɪŋ]	
gain	[geɪn]	
boom	[bu:m]	
amendment	[əˈmendmənt]	
correction	[kəˈrekʃən]	
increase	[ˈɪnkri:s]	
4. failure	[ˈfeɪljə]	4.
vain attempt	[veɪn əˈtempt]	
ill success	[ɪl sʌˈkses]	
nonfulfilment	[ˈnɒnfulˈfɪlmənt]	
washout	[ˈwɒʃaʊt]	
frustration	[frʌsˈtreɪʃən]	
bad luck	[ˈbædˈlʌk]	
5. decrease	[ˈdi:kri:s]	5.
depression	[diˈpreʃ(ə)n]	
economic decline	[,i:kəˈnɒmɪkdiˈklaɪn]	
recession	[riˈseʃən]	
6. losses	[ˈlɒsɪz]	6.
expenditure	[ɪksˈpendɪtʃə]	
amount lost	[əˈmaʊntˈlɒst]	
expense	[ɪksˈpens]	
deficit	[ˈdefɪsɪt]	
detriment	[ˈdetrɪmənt]	
7. profit	[ˈprɒfɪt]	7.
gain	[geɪn]	

return	[riˈtə:n]
income	[ˈɪnkʌm]
revenue	[ˈrevɪnju:]
earnings	[ˈɜ:nɪɡz]
proceeds	[ˈprəʊsi:dz]
receipts	[riˈsi:ts]

XVI. 7.

16.7.Operations	[,ɒpəˈreɪʃənz]	16.7.
1. operation	[,ɒpəˈreɪʃən]	1.
action	[ˈækʃ(ə)n]	
performance	[pəˈfɔ:məns]	
activity	[ækˈtɪvɪti]	
procedure	[prəˈsi:dʒə]	
process	[ˈprəʊses]	
act	[ˈækt]	
move	[mu:v]	
step	[step]	
2. preparation	[,prepəˈreɪʃən]	2.
preparing	[priˈpeəriŋ]	
readying	[ˈrediɪŋ]	
measure	[ˈmeʒə]	
arrangement	[əˈreɪndʒmənt]	
provision	[prəˈvɪʒən]	
3. regulation	[,regjuˈleɪʃən]	3.
adjustment	[əˈdʒʌstmənt]	
fixing	[ˈfɪksɪŋ]	
alteration	[,ɔ:ltəˈreɪʃən]	
variation	[,veəriˈeɪʃən]	
adaptation	[,ædæpˈteɪʃən]	
4. repair	[riˈpeə]	4.
redress	[riˈdres]	
fixing	[ˈfɪksɪŋ]	
Patching	[ˈpætʃɪŋ]	
overhaul	[ˈəʊvəˈhɔ:l]	
maintenance	[ˈmeɪntənəns]	
reconditioning	[ˈri:kənˈdɪʃənɪŋ]	
5. treatment	[ˈtri:tmənt]	5.
process	[ˈprəʊses]	
procedure	[prəˈsi:dʒə]	
operation	[,ɒpəˈreɪʃən]	
working	[ˈwɜ:kɪŋ]	
nachining	[məˈʃɪnɪŋ]	

6. separation	[,sepə'reiʃən]	6.
cutting	['kʌtɪŋ]	
division	{di'viʒən}	
detachment	{di'tæʃmənt}	
dismantling	{dis'mæntliŋ}	
disconnection	{,diskə'nekʃən}	
disengagement	{,disin'geɪdʒmənt}	
disjunction	{dis'dʒʌŋkʃən}	
7. assemblage	{ə'sembliʒ}	7.
mounting	{'mauntiŋ}	
erection	{i'rekʃən}	
installation	{,instə'leiʃ(ə)n}	
fitting	{'fitɪŋ}	
8. transportation	{,træns'pɔ:teɪʃən}	8.
shipment	{'ʃɪpmənt}	
delivery	{di'livəri}	
dispatch	{dis'pætʃ}	
conveyance	{kən'veiəns}	
9. accumulation	{ə,kju:mju'leiʃn}	9.
gathering	{'gæðəriŋ}	
collecting	{kə'lektiŋ}	
amassing	{ə'mæsiŋ}	
acquirement	{ə'kwaiəmənt}	
acquisition	{,ækwi'ziʃ(ə)n}	
10. combustion	{kəm'bʌstʃ(ə)n}	10.
burning	{'bɜ:niŋ}	
ignition	{ig'niʃ(ə)n}	
incineration	{in,sinə'reiʃən}	
conflagration	{,kɒnflə'greɪʃ(ə)n}	
firing	{'faɪəriŋ}	
11. arrangement	{ə'reɪndʒmənt}	11.
ordering	{'ɔ:dəriŋ}	
distribution	{,distri'bju:ʃən}	
disposal	{dis'pəuz(ə)l}	
placement	{'pleismənt}	
positioning	{pə'ziʃəniŋ}	
12. amplification	{,æmplifi'keiʃən}	12.
expansion	{iks'pæŋʃən}	
extension	{iks'tenʃən}	
widening	{'waidəniŋ}	
broadening	{'brɔ:dniŋ}	
enlargement	{in'lə:dʒmənt}	

13. constriction	{kən'strɪkʃən}	13.
compression	{kəm'preʃən}	
contraction	{kən'trækʃən}	
narrowing	{'nærəʊiŋ}	
squeezing	{sk'wi:ziŋ}	
shrinking	{'ʃrɪŋkiŋ}	
14. conservation	{,kɒnsə:'veɪʃ(ə)n}	14.
preservation	{,prezə(:)'veɪʃən}	
safekeeping	{'seɪf'ki:pɪŋ}	
protection	{prə'tekʃən}	
maintenance	{'meɪntənəns}	
upkeep	{'ʌp'ki:p}	
<hr/>		
XVI.	8.	
16.8.Defects	{di'fekts}	16.8.
1. defect	{di'fekt}	1.
flaw	{flɔ:}	
imperfection	{,impə'fekʃən}	
fault	{fɔ:lt}	
blemish	{'blemɪʃ}	
deficiency	{di'fiʃ(ə)nsi}	
omission	{ə'miʃən}	
shortcoming	{ʃɔ:t'kʌmiŋ}	
lapse	{læps}	
oversight	{'əʊvəsait}	
mistake	{mis'teɪk}	
slip up	{,slɪp'ʌp}	
2. mess	{mes}	2.
disorder	{dis'ɔ:də}	
muddle	{'mʌdl}	
disarrangement	{,disə'reɪndʒmənt}	
confusion	{kən'fju:ʒ(ə)n}	
clutter	{'klʌtə}	
3. scrap	{skræp}	3.
trash	{træʃ}	
refuse	{'refju:s}	
discard	{dis'kɑ:d}	
reject	{ri:'dʒekt}	

XVI.	9.	
16.9.Organization/pay	{,ɔ:gənai'zeɪʃən/pei}	16.9.0 /
1. foundation	{faʊn'deɪʃən}	1.

establishment	[is'tæblɪfmənt]	
setting up	['setɪŋ'ʌp]	
creation	[kri:'eɪʃən]	
institution	[,ɪnstɪ'tju:ʃən]	
organization	[,ɔ:gənai'zeɪʃən]	
2. discipline	['dɪsɪplɪn]	2.
rigour	['rɪgə]	
regulation	[,regju'leɪʃən]	
regimentation	[,redʒɪmen'teɪʃən]	
order	['ɔ:də]	
control	[kən'trəʊl]	
3. department	[di'pɑ:tmənt]	3.
division	[di'vɪʒən]	
bureau	['bjʊ(ə)rəʊ]	
section	['sekʃən]	
unit	['ju:nɪt]	
branch	[brɑ:nʃ]	
4. responsibility	[rɪs,pɒnsə'bɪlɪtɪ]	4.
duty	['dʒu:ti]	
function	[fʌŋkʃən]	
obligation	[,ɒbli'geɪʃən]	
liability	[,laɪə'bɪlɪtɪ]	
accountability	[ə,kaʊntə'bɪlɪtɪ]	
answerability	['ɑ:nsərə'bɪlɪtɪ]	
task	[tɑ:sk]	
charge	['tʃɑ:ʒ]	
5. management	['mænɪdʒmənt]	5.
administration	[əd,mɪnɪs'treɪʃ(ə)n]	
direction	[di'rekʃ(ə)n]	
guidance	['gaɪdəns]	
command	[kə'mɑ:nd]	
control	[kən'trəʊl]	
conducting	['kɒndʌktɪŋ]	
6. plan	[plæn]	6.
strategy	['strætədʒi]	
program	['prəʊgræm]	
project	['prɒdʒekt]	
conception	[kən'sepʃ(ə)n]	
7. inferior	[ɪn'fɪəriə]	7. ()
assistant	[ə'sɪst(ə)nt]	
dependent	[di'pendənt]	
help	['heɪp]	
underling	['ʌndəlɪŋ]	

junior	['dʒu:njə]	
8. wage	[weɪdʒ]	8.
salary	['sæləri]	
remuneration	[rɪ,mju:nə'reɪʃ(ə)n]	
earnings	['ɜ:nɪŋz]	
income	['ɪŋkʌm]	
fee	[fi:]	
recompense	['rekəmpens]	
pay	[peɪ]	
livelihood	['laɪvlɪhʊd]	
pittance	['pɪt(ə)ns]	
dole	[dəʊl]	
reward	[ri'wɔ:d]	()
consideration	[kən,sɪdə'reɪʃ(ə)n]	

XVII.

	XVII.	1.	
17.1. Post office	['pəʊst,ɔfɪs]		17.1.
1. mail	[meɪl]		1.
post	[pəʊst]		
letters	['letəz]		
post cards	['pəʊst'kɑ:dz]		
packages	['pækɪdʒz]		
postal service	['pəʊstəl'sɜ:vɪs]		
mail delivery	[meɪl di'livəri]		
correspondence	[,kɔrɪs'pɒndəns]		
parcel	[pɑ:səl]		
2. delivery	[di'livəri]		2.
handing over	['hændɪŋ 'əʊvə]		
transmission	[trænz'mɪʃən]		
giving over	['gɪvɪŋ 'əʊvə]		
3. address	[ə'dres]		3.
mailing address	['meɪlɪŋ ə'dres]		
postal address	['pəʊstəl ə'dres]		
street address	['stri:t ə'dres]		
Place of residence	['pleɪs'ɔv'rezɪdəns]		
Jjtyнна XVII.		2.	
2. Raihvoy	['reɪlwei]		17.2.
1 arrival	[ə'raɪv(ə)l]		1.
arriving	[ə'raɪvɪŋ]		

coming	['kʌmɪŋ]	
appearance	[ə'piə(ə)ns]	
approach	[ə'prəʊtʃ]	
entrance	['entrəns]	
2. departure	[di'pɑ:tʃə]	2.
leaving	['li:vɪŋ]	
going	['gəʊɪŋ]	
exit	['eksɪt]	
3. journey	['dʒə:ni]	3.
tour	[tuə]	
route	[ru:t]	
way	[wei]	
cruise	[kru:z]	
voyage	['vɔɪɪdʒ]	
flight	[flaɪt]	
4. luggage	['lʌgɪdʒ]	4.
baggage	['bæɡɪdʒ]	
goods	[ɡʊdz]	
bags	[bæɡz]	
suitcases	['sju:tkeɪsɪz]	
trunks	['trʌŋks]	
5. porter	['pɔ:tə]	5.
baggage man	['bæɡɪdʒ mæn]	
redcap	['redkæp]	
carrier	['kæriə]	
6. coach	[kəʊtʃ]	6.
railroad car	['reɪlɹəʊd'kɑ:]	
train carriage	[treɪn 'kæriɪdʒ]	
waggon	['wæɡən]	
van	[væn]	
7. farewell	['feə'wel]	7.
departing	[di'pɑ:tɪŋ]	
departure	[di'pɑ:tʃə]	
leave taking	['li:v'teɪkɪŋ]	
good bye	[ɡʊd'baɪ]	
parting	['pɑ:tɪŋ]	
	3.	
17.3.Plane	[pleɪn]	17.3.
1. plane	[pleɪn]	1.
airplane	['eəpleɪn]	
jet plane	[dʒet'pleɪn]	
airliner	['eələɪnə]	

aircraft	['eəkrɑ:ft]	
2. crew	[kru:]	2.
air crew	['eəkru:]	
plane crew	['pleɪn'kru:]	
3. pilot	['paɪlət]	3.
flyer	['flaɪə]	
aviator	['eɪvɪeɪtə]	
airman	['eəmən]	
4. crash	[kræʃ]	4.
accident	['æksɪdənt]	
wreck	[rek]	
smash	[smæʃ]	
pile up	['paɪl'ʌp]	

XVII.

	4.	
17.4.Car	[kɑ:]	17.4.
1. car	[kɑ:]	1.
motorcar	['məʊtəkɑ:]	
automobile	['ɔ:təməbi:l]	
machine	[mə'ʃɪn]	
vehicle	['vi:ɪkəl]	
wheels	[wi:lz]	
truck	[trʌk]	
lorry	['lɔ:ri]	
2. highway	['haɪwei]	2.
speedway	['spi:dwei]	
main road	['meɪn'rəʊd]	
state highway	['steɪt'haɪwei]	
main artery	['meɪn'ɑ:təri]	
four lane road	[fɔ:'leɪn'rəʊd]	
paved road	['peɪvd'rəʊd]	
3. fuel	[fjuəl]	3.
petrol	['petr(ə)l]	
gasoline	['gæsəli:n]	
gas	[gæs]	
combustible	[kəm'bʌstəbl]	
benzine	['benzɪn]	
4. jam	[dʒæm]	4.
congestion	[kən'dʒestʃ(ə)n]	
obstruction	[əb'strʌkʃən]	
bottle neck	['bɒtlnek]	()
throng	[θrɒŋ]	
5. freight	[freɪt]	5.

load	[ləʊd]	
cargo	['kɑ:gəʊ]	
charge	['tʃɑ:ʒ]	
goods	[gʊdz]	
lading	['leɪdɪŋ]	
6. destination	[,desti'neɪj(ə)n]	6.
journey's end	['dʒə:nɪz'end]	
goal	[gəʊl]	
aim	[eɪm]	
target	['tɑ:ɡɪt]	
end	[end]	()
7. dash	[dæʃ]	7.
dart	[dɑ:t]	
race	[reɪs]	
bolt	['bəʊlt]	
speeding	['spi:ɪdɪŋ]	
8. accident	['æksɪdɪnt]	8.
collision	[kə'liʒn]	
crash	[kræʃ]	
impact	['ɪmpækt]	
clash	[klæʃ]	
bump	[bʌmp]	

XVII. 5.

17.5.Navigation	[,nævi'geɪʃən]	17.5.
1. ship	[ʃɪp]	1.
vessel	['vesəl]	
craft	[krɑ:ft]	
steamship	['sti:mʃɪp]	
liner	['laɪnə]	
yacht	[jɔ:t]	
sailing ship	['seɪlɪŋ 'ʃɪp]	
cargo ship	['kɑ:gəʊ 'ʃɪp]	
tanker	['tæŋkə]	
motor ship	['məʊtə 'ʃɪp]	
2. wharf	[wɔ:ɪ]	2.
pier	[pɪə]	
dock	[dɒk]	
quay	[ki:]	
landing	['lændɪŋ]	
3. port	[pɔ:t]	3.
seaport	['si:pɔ:t]	
harbour	['hɑ:bə]	

wharf	[wɔ:ɪ]	
quay	[ki:]	
anchorage	['æŋkərɪdʒ]	
haven	['heɪvn]	
destination	[,desti'neɪj(ə)n]	
4. crew	[kru:]	4.
work force	['wɜ:k'fɔ:s]	
sailors	['seɪləz]	
hands	['hændz]	
complement	['kɒmpləmənt]	()
seamen	['si:mən]	
mariners	['mæɪnəz]	
5. voyage	['vɔɪɪdʒ]	5.
seajourney	[si:'dʒə:nɪ]	
cruise	[kru:z]	
ocean trip	['əʊʃən'trɪp]	
crossing	['krɒsɪŋ]	
6. captain	['kæptɪn]	6. ()
commander	[kə'mɑ:ndə]	
master	['mɑ:stə]	
skipper	['skɪpə]	()

XVIII.

XVIII. 1.		
18.1.Streets/squares	[stri:ts / skweəz]	18.1 /
1. city	['sɪti]	1.
town	['taʊn]	
big town	['bɪɡ'taʊn]	
megalopolis	[,mega'ləʊpəlɪs]	
2. street	[stri:t]	2.
road	[rəʊd]	
avenue	['ævɪnju:]	
boulevard	['bu:lɪvɑ:]	
alley	['æli]	
lane	[leɪn]	
3. house	[haʊs]	3.
dwelling	[dwelɪŋ]	
building	['bɪldɪŋ]	
residence	['rezɪd(ə)ns]	
abode	[ə'bəʊd]	
shelter	['ʃeltə]	||
flat	[flæt]	

apartment	[ə'pɑ:tmənt]	
4. inhabitant	[in'hæbitənt]	4.
resident	['rezid(ə)nt]	
dweller	['dwelə]	
citizen	['sitizn]	
tenant	['tenənt]	

XVIII. 2.

18.2. Transport	['trænsport]	18.2.
1. traffic	['træfik]	1.
vehicular movement	[vi'hikjulə'muvmənt]	
circulation	[,sə:kju:'lei(ə)n]	
transport	['trænsport]	
2. subway	['səbwei]	2.
underground	['ʌndəgraund]	
tube	[tju:b]	()
metro	['metrəu]	
3. route	[ru:t]	3.
way	[wei]	
itinerary	[ai'tin(ə)rəri]	
course	[kɔ:s]	
4. fare	[fəə]	4.
charge	['tʃɑ:ʒ]	
passage money	['pæsɪdʒ'məni]	
ticket price	[tikit'praɪs]	
cost of transportation	[kɔst'ɔv'trænsport'teɪʃən]	
5. pedestrian	[pi'destriən]	5.
walker	['wɔ:kə]	
foot traveller	[fʊt'trævlə]	
passer by	['pɑ:sə'bai]	

3.

18.3.Places	t'pleisiz]	18.3.0
1. hotel	[hau'tel]	1.
inn	iff fin]	
hostel	fhostal]	
motel	[msu'tel]	
lodging	[b<feɪr>]	
2. restaurant	['restarant/ 'restaror)]	2.
cafe	t'kasfeɪ]	
dining room	['dainin ru:m]	
lunchroom	t'lAnt/ram]	

snackbar	['snækba:]	
cafeteria	[,kæfi'tiəriə]	
3. market	['mɑ:kit]	3.
marketplace	['mɑ:kitpleis]	
wholesale market	[həulseil 'mɑ:kit]	
market	['mit'mɑ:kit]	
4. club	[klʌb]	4.
society	[sə'saiəti]	
league	[li:g]	
association	[ə'səusi'eɪ(ə)n]	
union	['ju:niən]	
5. monument	['mɔnjumənt]	5.
memorial	[mi'mɔ:riəl]	
tombstone	['tu:mstəun]	
obelisk	['ɒbilisk]	
6. sight	[sait]	6.
place of interest	['pleis'ɔv'intrɪst]	
historic place	[his'tɔrik pleis]	
7. exposition	[,ekspə'ziʃən]	7.
exhibition	[,egzi'biʃən]	
display	[dis'plei]	
show	[ʃəu]	
public presentation	['pʌblik',prezən'teɪʃən]	
demonstration	[,demən'streɪʃ(ə)n]	
8. church	['tʃɜ:tʃ]	8.
chapel	['tʃæpəl]	
temple	['templ]	
cathedral	[kə'θi:dr(ə)l]	
basilica	[bæ'zilikə]	
mosque	[mɔsk]	
synagogue	['sinəgɔg]	
9. cemetery	['semitri]	9.
graveyard	['greɪvjɑ:d]	
burial ground	['berɪə'graund]	
church yard	[tʃɜ:tʃ'jɑ:d]	
10. tomb	[tu:m]	10.
grave	[greɪv]	
mausoleum	[,mɔ:sə'liəm]	
crypt	[kript]	
family vault	['fæmili'vɔ:lt]	
shrine	[frain]	
* tower	['tauə]	11.
belfry	['belfri]	

column	['kɒləm]	
spire	['spaɪə]	
steeple	['sti:pl]	
bell tower	['bel'taʊə]	
turret	['ʌrɪt]	
skyscraper	['skai,skreɪpə]	
clock tower	[klɒk'taʊə]	
18.4.Shopsand services	[ʃɒps ænd 'sə:vɪsɪz]	18.4.
1. shop	[ʃɒp]	1.
store	[stɔ:]	
retail store	['ri:teɪl'stɔ:]	
supermarket	[,sju:pə'mɑ:kɪt]	
department stores	[di'pɑ:tmənt'stɔ:z]	
emporium	[em'pɔ:riəm]	
stall	[stɔ:l]	
stand	[stænd]	
kiosk	['ki:ɒsk]	
2. trade	[treɪd]	2.
commerce	['kɒmə:s]	
business	['biznis]	
realization	[,riəlai'zeɪʃən]	
traffic	['træfɪk]	
distribution	[,dɪstri'bju:ʃən]	
trading	['treɪdɪŋ]	
purchase	['pɜ:tʃəs]	
buying	['baɪɪŋ]	
selling	['selɪŋ]	
sale	[seɪl]	
disposal	[dis'pəuz(ə)l]	
exchange	[ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ]	
3. goods	[gudz]	3.
merchandise	['mɜ:tʃəndaɪz]	
stock	[stɒk]	
wares	['weəz]	
articles of trad^	['ɑ:tɪklz'ɔv'treɪd]	
commodities	[kə'mɒdɪtɪz]	
inventory	['ɪnvəntri]	
4. seller	['seɪlə]	4.
vender	['vendə]	
dealer	['di:lə]	

retailer	['ri:teɪlə]	
wholesaler	['həʊlseɪlə]	
storekeeper	['stɔ:,ki:pə]	
tradesman	['treɪdzmən]	
salesman	[seɪlzmən]	
5. buyer	['baɪə]	5.
purchaser	['pɜ:tʃəsə]	
shopper	['ʃɒpə]	
client	['klaɪənt]	
customer	['kʌstəmə]	
consumer	[kən'sju:mə]	
user	['ju:zə]	
6. price	[praɪs]	6.
cost	[kɒst]	
face value	[feɪs'vælju]	
charge	['tʃɑ:dʒ]	
fee	[fi:]	
selling price	['selɪŋ'praɪs]	
current price	['kʌrənt'praɪs]	
market value	['mɑ:kɪt'vælju]	
retail price	['ri:teɪl'praɪs]	
wholesale price	['həʊlseɪl'praɪs]	
value	['vælju:]	
par value	['pɑ:'vælju]	
7. supply	[səp'lai]	7.
furnishing	['fɜ:nɪʃɪŋ]	
providing	[prə'vaɪdɪŋ]	
distribution	[,dɪstri'bju:ʃən]	
8. demand	[di'mɑ:nd]	8.
need	[ni:d]	
requirement	[ri'kwaiəmənt]	
want	[wɒnt]	
9. service	['sɜ:vɪs]	9.
accommodation	[ə'kɒmə'deɪʃən]	
facility	[fə'sɪlɪti]	
utilities	[ju:'tɪlɪtɪz]	
convenience	[kən'vi:nɪəns]	
attendance	[ə'tendəns]	
waiting	['weɪtɪŋ]	
treatment	['tri:tmənt]	
shop	[ʃɒp]	
workshop	['wɜ:kʃɒp]	
10. label	[leɪbl]	10.

tag	[tæg]	
ticket	['tikit]	
slip	[slip]	
tally	['tæli]	
11. bill	[bil]	11.
invoice	['invois]	
account	[ə'kaunt]	
chit	[tʃit]	
charge	['tʃɑ:ɔʒ]	
fee	[fi:]	
reckoning	['rekəniŋ]	()
tally	['tæli]	
receipt	[ri'si:t]	

XVIII. 5.

18.5. Countryside	['kʌntrisaɪd]	18.5.
1. country	['kʌntri]	1.
rural areas	['ruərəl'eəriəz]	
farming area	['fɑ:miŋ'eəriə]	
countryside	['kʌntrisaɪd]	
2. village	['vɪlɪdʒ]	2.
suburb	['sʌbə:b]	
hamlet	['hæmlɪt]	
farming	['fɑ:miŋ]	
rural community	['ruərə(ə)l kə'mju:niti]	
settlement	['setlmənt]	
small town	[smɔ:l'taun]	
locality	[ləu'kæliti]	
province	['prɒvɪns]	
periphery	[pə'rifəri]	

XIX. 1.

19.1. Information	[,ɪnfə:'meɪʃən]	19.1.
1. information	[,ɪnfə:'meɪʃən]	1.
data	['deɪtə]	
material	[mə'tiəriəl]	
news	[nju:z]	
knowledge	['nɒlɪdʒ]	
report	[ri'pɔ:t]	
facts	[fæktz]	

message	['mesɪdʒ]	
account	[ə'kaunt]	
announcement	[ə'naʊnsmənt]	
notice	['nəʊtɪs]	
mass media	['mæs'mi:diə]	
press	[pres]	
writing	['raɪtɪŋ]	
source	[sɔ:s]	
text	[tekst]	
2. topic	['tɒpɪk]	2.
gist	[dʒɪst]	
theme	[θi:m]	
subject	['sʌbdʒɪkt]	
issue	['ɪʃu:]	
idea	[ai'diə]	
point	[pɔɪnt]	
content	['kɒntent]	
matter	['mætə]	
keynote	['ki:nəʊt]	
thesis	['θi:sis]	
3. truth	[tru:θ]	3.
facts	[fæktz]	
reality	[ri(i)'æli:ti]	
truthfulness	['tru:θfʊlnɪs]	
trueness	['tru:nɪs]	
veracity	[və'ræsɪti]	
verity	['verɪti]	
reliability	[ri,laɪə'bɪlɪti]	
authenticity	[,ɔ:θen'tɪsɪti]	
trustworthiness	['trʌst,wə:ðɪnɪs]	
accuracy	['ækjərəsi]	
exactness	[ɪg'zæktnɪs]	
4. lie	[laɪ]	4.
falsehood	['fɔ:ʃhʊd]	
Prevarication	[pri,væri'keɪʃən]	
falsification	['fɔ:lsɪfɪ'keɪʃən]	
untruth	['ʌn'tru:θ]	
fib	[fɪb]	
fiction	['fɪkʃən]	
invention	[ɪn'venʃ(ə)n]	
fraud	[frɔ:d]	
^{de} ception	[di'sepʃ(ə)n]	
perjury	['pɜ:dʒəri]	

deceit	[di'si:t]	
figment	['figmənt]	
5. gossip	['gɒsɪp]	5.
groundless rumour	['graʊndlɪs'ru:mə]	
hearsay	['hiəsei]	
idle talk	['aɪdl'tɔ:k]	
prattle	['prætəl]	
chatter	['tʃætə]	
tattle	['tætəl]	
blabber	['blæbə]	
twaddle	['twɒdl]	
backbiting	['bækbaɪtɪŋ]	
calumny	['kæləmni]	
slander	[slɑ:ndə]	
libel	['laɪb(ə)l]	
defamation	[,defə'meɪʃ(ə)n]	
slur	[slə:]	
unjust accusation	[ʌn'dʒʌst,ækju(:)'zeɪʃən]	
]	
obloquy	['ɒbləkwi]	
innuendo	[,ɪnju:'endəʊ]	
6. drivel	['drɪvl]	6.
nonsense	['nɒnsəns]	
ramble	['ræmbəl]	
foolishness	['fu:lɪʃnɪs]	
absurdity	[əb'sɜ:dɪti]	
stupidity	[stju(:)'pɪdɪti]	
senselessness	['senslɪsnɪs]	
silliness	['sɪlɪnɪs]	
gibberish	['dʒɪbərɪʃ]	
rubbish	['rʌbɪʃ]	
bilge	[bɪldʒ]	
tosh	[tɒʃ]	
balderdash	['bɔ:lɪdədəʃ]	
rot	[rɒt]	
tripe	[traɪp]	
trash	[træʃ]	
7. reporter	[ri'pɔ:tə]	7.
journalist	['dʒə:nəlɪst]	
newsmen	['nju:zmən]	
newspaperman	['nju:s,peɪpəmən]	
8. magazine	[,mægə'zɪn]	8.
periodical	[,piəri'ɒdɪkəl]	

journal	['dʒə:nəl]	
weekly	['wi:kli]	
monthly	['mʌnθli]	
9. hint	[hɪnt]	9.
tip	[tɪp]	
suggestion	[sə'dʒestʃ(ə)n]	
implication	[,ɪmpli'keɪʃən]	
allusion	[ə'lu:ʒ(ə)n]	
insinuation	[ɪn'sɪnju'eɪʃən]	
intimation	['ɪntɪ'meɪʃən]	
10. communication	[kə,mju:nɪ'keɪʃ(ə)n]	10.
report	[ri'pɔ:t]	
account	[ə'kaʊnt]	
statement	['steɪtmənt]	
announcement	[ə'naʊnsmənt]	
advertisement	[əd'vɜ:tɪsmənt]	
declaration	[,deklə'reɪʃ(ə)n]	
telegram	['telɪgræm]	
message	['mesɪdʒ]	
fax	[fæks]	
E mail	[i'meɪl]	
radio message	[reɪdɪəʊ'mesɪdʒ]	
TV message	[ti'vi'mesɪdʒ]	
11. appendix	[ə'pendɪks]	11.
supplement	['sʌplɪmənt]	
addendum	[ə'dendəm]	
addition	[ə'dɪʃ(ə)n]	
postscript	['pəʊskrɪpt]	
13. comment	['kɒmənt]	13.
commentary	['kɒmənt(ə)rɪ]	
criticism	['krɪtɪsɪzəm]	
remark	[ri'mɑ:k]	
observation	[,ɒbzə(ə)'veɪʃən]	
annotation	[,ænəʊ'teɪʃən]	
assertion	[ə'sɜ:ʃən]	
explication	[,eksplɪ'keɪʃən]	
clarification	[,klærɪfɪ'keɪʃən]	
note	[nəʊt]	
14 confidence	['kɒnfɪd(ə)ns]	14.
trust	[trʌst]	
secret	['si:krɪt]	
intimacy	['ɪntɪməsi]	

confidential matter	[,kɒnfi'denʃəl 'mætə]	
inside information	[in'saɪd,ɪnfə'meɪʃən]	
15. concealment	[kən'si:lmənt]	15.
withholding	[wið'həʊldɪŋ]	
secreting	['si:kri:tɪŋ]	
secretion	[si'kri:ʃən]	
covering	['kʌvərɪŋ]	
16. lull	[lʌl]	16.
quiet	[kwaɪət]	
brief silence	['brɪ:f'saɪləns]	
quiet interval	['kwaɪət'ɪntəvəl]	
pause	[pəʊz]	
hush	[hʌʃ]	
17. conversation	[,kɒnvə'seɪʃ(ə)n]	17.
colloquy	['kɒləkwɪ]	
talk	[tɔ:k]	
dialogue	['daɪələg]	
chat	[tʃæt]	
speech	[spi:tʃ]	
talking	[tɔ:kiŋ]	

XIX. 2.

19.2.Language	['læŋgwɪdʒ]	19.2.
1. speech	[spi:tʃ]	1.
oral communication	['ɔ:rəl kə,mju:ni'keɪʃən]	
talking	['tɔ:kiŋ]	
articulation	[ɑ:'tɪkjə'leɪʃən]	
utterance	['ʌtərəns]	
pronunciation	[prə'nʌnsi'eɪʃən]	
2. expression	[ɪks'preʃən]	2.
wording	['wɔ:diŋ]	
speaking	['spi:kiŋ]	
uttering	['ʌtərɪŋ]	
relating	[ri'leɪtɪŋ]	
diction	['dɪkʃ(ə)n]	
elocution	[,elə'kjʊ:ʃən]	
3. contents	['kɒntents]	3.
meaning	['mi:nɪŋ]	
substance	['sʌbst(ə)ns]	
essence	['esəns]	
thought	[θɔ:t]	
idea	[aɪ'diə]	

matter	['mætə]	
crux	[krʌks]	
gist	[dʒɪst]	
pith	[piθ]	
main point	['meɪn pɔɪnt]	
core	[kɔ:]	
central issue	['sentrəl 'ɪʃu:]	
4. emphasis	['emfəsis]	4.
stress	[stres]	
focal point	['fəʊkəl'pɔɪnt]	
accent	['æksənt]	
weight	[weɪt]	
5. term	['tɜ:m]	5.
technical word	['teknɪkəl'wɜ:d]	
technical expression	['teknɪkəl'ɪks'preʃən]	
designation	[,deziɡ'neɪʃ(ə)n]	
scientific terminology	[,saɪən'tɪfɪk tɜ:mi'nɒlədʒi]	
6. idiom	['ɪdiəm]	6.
phrase	[freɪz]	
proverb	['prɒvəb]	
byword	* ['baɪwɜ:d]	
collocation	[,kɒləʊ'keɪʃən]	
expression	[ɪks'preʃən]	
7. citation	[saɪ'teɪʃən]	7.
quotation	[kwəʊ'teɪʃən]	
passage	['pæsɪdʒ]	
excerpt	['eksɜ:pt]	
motto	['mɒtəʊ]	
maxim	['mæksɪm]	
slogan	['sləʊgən]	
8. dialect	" % ['daɪələkt]	8.
^macular	[və'nækjʊlə]	
•ocalism	['ləʊkəlɪzəm]	
jargon	['dʒɑ:gən]	
slang	[slæŋ]	
'• "phemism	['ju:fɪmɪzəm]	9.
^{mi} <l expression	['maɪldɪks'preʃən]	
^{delic} ateterm	.... ['delɪkɪt'tɜ:m]	
^{'''} offensive expression	[,ɪnə'fensɪv'ɪks'preʃən]	
¹⁰ hyperbole	[haɪ'pɜ:bəli]	10.
^{ex} aggeration	[ɪg,zædʒə'reɪʃən]	

overstatement	[ˈəʊvəˈsteɪtmənt]	
figure of speech	[ˈfɪɡəˈɒvˌspi:tʃ]	
metaphor	[ˈmetəfə]	
11. humour	[ˈhju:mə]	11.
jokes	[ˈdʒəʊks]	
wittiness	[ˈwɪtɪnɪs]	
jest	[dʒests]	
wordplay	[ˈwɜ:dˌpleɪ]	
quirk	[kwɜ:k]	
quibble	[ˈkwɪbl]	
quip	[kwɪp]	
12. sarcasm	[ˈsɑ:kæzəm]	12.
ridicule	[ˈrɪdɪkjʊ:l]	
derision	[dɪˈrɪʒ(ə)n]	
irony	[ˈaɪrəni]	
scorn	[skɔ:n]	
mockery	[ˈmɒkəri]	
scoffing	[ˈskɒfɪŋ]	
cutting remark	[ˈkʌtɪŋrɪˈmɑ:k]	
sneer	[sniə]	
taunt	[tɔ:nt]	
gibe	[dʒaɪb]	
jeer	[dʒiə]	
13. verbiage	[ˈvɜ:bi:dʒ]	13.
wordiness	[ˈwɜ:dɪnɪs]	
verbosity	[vɜ:ˈbɒsɪti]	
circumlocution	[ˌsɜ:kəmləˈkju:ʃən]	
claptrap	[ˈklæptɹæp]	
prolixity	[prəʊˈlɪksɪti]	
rant	[rænt]	
loquacity	[ləʊˈkwæsɪti]	
harangue	[həˈræŋ]	
14. tirade	[taɪˈreɪd]	14.
diatribe	[ˈdaɪətraɪb]	
lecture	[ˈlektʃə]	
reprimand	[ˈreɪpɪmænd]	
scolding	[ˈskɔʊldɪŋ]	
dressing	[ˈdresɪŋ]	
invective	[ɪnˈvektɪv]	
15. obscenity	[əbˈsenɪti]	15.
swear words	[swɛəˈwɜ:dz]	
vulgarity	[vʌlˈgærɪti]	
taboo word	[təˈbu:ˈwɜ:d]	
rudeness	[ru:dnis]	

	XIX.	3.	
j9.3.Communicative	[kə,mju:niˈkætɪv]		19.3.
purpose	ˈpʊ:pəs]		
1. question	[ˈkwɛstʃən]		1.
query	[ˈkwɪəri]		
interview	[ˈɪntəvju:]		
inquiry	[ɪnˈkwaiəri]		
inquest	[ˈɪnkwest]		
asking	[ˈɑ:skɪŋ]		
2. answer	[ˈɑ:nsə]		2.
response	[rɪsˈpɒns]		
reply	[rɪˈplai]		
acknowledgment	[əkˈnɒlɪdʒmənt]		
retort	[rɪˈtɔ:t]		
rejoinder	[rɪˈdʒɔɪndə]		
3. confirmation	[ˌkɒnfəˈmeɪʃən]		3.
approval	[əˈpru:v(ə)l]		
confession	[kənˈfeɪʃ(ə)n]		
assent	[əˈsent]		
consent	[kənˈsent]		
agreement	[əˈɡri:mənt]		
affirmation	[ˌæfəˈmeɪʃən]		
assertion	[əˈsɜ:ʃən]		
allegation	[ˌæliˈgeɪʃ(ə)n]		
acknowledgment	[əkˈnɒlɪdʒmənt]		
avowal	[əˈvaʊəl]		
recognition	[ˌrekəɡˈnɪʃən]		
acceptance	[əkˈseptəns]		
approbation	[ˌæprəʊˈbeɪʃən]		
ratification	[ˌrætɪfɪˈkeɪʃ(ə)n]		
endorsement	[ɪnˈdɔ:smənt]		
admission	[ədˈmɪʃ(ə)n]		
4. denial	[dɪˈnaɪ(ə)l]		4.
negation	[nɪˈgeɪʃən]		
rejection	[rɪˈdʒɛkʃən]		
refusal	[rɪˈfju:zəl]		
disapproval	[ˌdɪsəˈpru:v(ə)l]		
objection	[əbˈdʒɛkʃən]		
opposition	[ˌɒpəˈzɪʃən]		
disagreement	[ˌdɪsəˈɡri:mənt]		
«^approbation	[ˌdɪsæprəʊˈbeɪʃən]		
Nervation	[ˌrezəˈveɪʃ(ə)n]		
^{dis} sension	[dɪˈsenʃ(ə)n]		

contradiction	['kɒntrə'dɪk(ə)n]	
remonstrance	[ri'mɒnstrəns]	
S. admission	[əd'mɪʃ(ə)n]	5.
assumption	[ə'sʌmpʃ(ə)n]	
presumption	[pri'zʌmpʃən]	
supposition	[,sʌpə'zɪʃ(ə)n]	
hypothesis	[haɪ'pɒθɪsɪs]	
6. doubt	[daʊt]	6.
uncertainty	[ʌn'sətntɪ]	
indecision	[,ɪndɪ'sɪʒən]	
hesitation	[,hezɪ'teɪʃn]	
question	['kwɛstʃən]	
lack of conviction	[læk'ɔvkn'vɪkʃən]	
suspicion	[səs'pɪʃ(ə)n]	
apprehension	[,æpri'hɛnʃ(ə)n]	
7. demand	[di'mɑ:nd]	7.
call	['kɔ:l]	
requirement	[ri'kwaiəmənt]	
address	[ə'dres]	
appeal	[ə'pi:l]	
entreaty	[ɪn'tri:tɪ]	
petition	[pi'tɪʃ(ə)n]	
supplication	[,sʌpli'keɪʃən]	
solicitation	[sə,lɪsɪ'teɪʃən]	
beseeking	[bi'si:tʃɪŋ]	
request	[ri'kwɛst]	
claim	[kleɪm]	
8. lamentation	[,læmənt'eɪʃən]	8.
plaint	['pleɪnt]	
complaint	[kəm'pleɪnt]	
moan	[məʊn]	
wail	[weɪl]	
sob	[sɒb]	
claim	[kleɪm]	
9. advice	[əd'vaɪs]	9.
recommendation	[,rekəmənt'eɪʃən]	
suggestion	[sə'dʒestʃ(ə)n]	
opinion	[ə'pɪnjən]	
counsel	['kaʊnsəl]	
advisement	[əd'vaɪzmənt]	
guidance	['gaɪdəns]	
10. permission	[pə'mɪʃən]	10.

leave	[li:v]	
consent	[kən'sent]	
approval	[ə'pru:v(ə)l]	
acquiescence	[,ækwi'esns]	
concession	[kən'seɪʃ(ə)n]	
agreement	[ə'grɪmənt]	
sanction	['sæŋkʃən]	
authorization	[,ɔ:θəraɪ'zeɪʃən]	
11. prohibition	[,prəʊɪ'bɪʃən]	11.
refusal	[ri'fju:zəl]	
denial	[di'nai(ə)l]	
ban	[bæn]	
interdiction	[,ɪntə(:)'dɪkʃən]	
prevention	[pri'venʃən]	
obstruction	[əb'strʌkʃən]	
forbidding	[fə'bidɪŋ]	
12. statement	['steɪtmənt]	12.
declaration	[,deklə'reɪʃ(ə)n]	
announcement	[ə'naʊnsmənt]	
assertion	[ə'sə:ʃən]	
allegation	[,æli'geɪʃ(ə)n]	
claim	[kleɪm]	
13. admonition	[,ædməʊ'nɪʃən]	13.
reprimand	['reprɪmɑ:nd]	
mild reproof	['maɪld'ri'pru:f]	
scolding	['skəʊldɪŋ]	
reproach	[ri'prəʊtʃ]	
remonstrance	[ri'mɒnstrəns]	
rebuke	[ri'bju:k]	
warning	['wɔ:nɪŋ]	
chiding	['tʃaɪdɪŋ]	
criticism	['krɪtɪsɪzəm]	
blame	[bleɪm]	
accusation	[ə,kju:zeɪʃ(ə)n]	
condemnation	[,kɒndəm'neɪʃən]	
14. assurance	[ə'ʃʊə(ə)ns]	14.
promise	['prɒmɪs]	
pledge	[pledʒ]	
word of honour	['wɔ:d'ɔv'ɔnə]	
vow	[vaʊ]	
oath	[əuθ]	
guarantee	[,gærən'ti:]	

warranty	['wɒrənti]	
15. order	['ɔ:də]	15.
bidding	['bidiŋ]	
command	[kə'mɑ:nd]	
request	[ri'kwest]	
demand	[di'mɑ:nd]	
injunction	[in'ʤʌŋk(ə)n]	
summons	['sʌmənz]	()
instruction	[in'strʌk(ə)n]	
16. bid	[bid]	16.
offer	['ɔfə]	
offering	['ɔfəriŋ]	
invitation	[invi'teɪf(ə)n]	
call	['kɔ:l]	
17. blame	[bleim]	17.
responsibility	[ris,pɒnsə'biliti]	
guilt	[gilt]	
fault	[fɔ:lt]	
culpability	['kʌlpə'biliti]	
charge	['tʃɑ:ʤ]	
18. cajolery	[kə'ʤəʊləri]	18.
blarney	['blɑ:ni]	
blandishment	['blændɪfmənt]	
flattery	['flætəri]	
fawning	['fɔ:nɪŋ]	
sweet words	[swi:t wɔ:dz]	
wheedling	['wi:dliŋ]	
inveigling	[in'vi:gliŋ]	
inveiglement	[in'vi:glmənt]	
coaxing	['kəʊksɪŋ]	
19. comfort	['kʌmfət]	19.
consolation	[,kɒnsə'leɪʃən]	
solace	['sɒləs]	
encouragement	[in'kʌrɪdʒmənt]	
reassurance	[,ri:ə'ʃʊərəns]	
soothing	['su:ðɪŋ]	
20. compliment	['kɒmplɪmənt]	20.
praise	[preɪz]	
approving remark	[ə'pru:viŋri'mɑ:k]	
commendation	[,kɒmen'deɪʃən]	
congratulation	[kən'grætju'leɪf(ə)n]	
laudation	[lə:'deɪʃən]	
21. curse	[kɜ:s]	21.

swearing	['swɛəriŋ]	
obscenity	[əuθ]	
expletive	[əb'seniti]	
cuss	[iks'pli:tɪv]	
22. provocation	[kʌs]	22.
instigation	[,prɒvə'keɪʃən]	
fomentation	[,insti'geɪʃən]	
irritation	[,fəʊmen'teɪʃən]	
excitation	[i,ri'teɪf(ə)n]	
insult	[,eksi'teɪʃən]	
offence	['ɪnsʌlt]	
solicitation	[ə'fens]	
	[sə,lɪsi'teɪʃən]	

XIX.

	4.	
19.4. Visit	['vɪzɪt]	19.4.
1. invitation	[invi'teɪf(ə)n]	1.
request for smb's	[ri'kwest'fɔ: 'preznz]	
presence	['sʌmənz]	
summon	['ɔfə]	
offer	[sə,lɪsi'teɪʃən]	
solicitation	[bid]	
bid	[in'geɪdʒmənt]	
engagement	['kɔ:l]	
call	[deɪt]	
date	['vɪzɪt]	2.
2. visit	['kɔ:l]	
call	[steɪ]	
stay	['sɔdʒən]	
sojourn	['mi:tɪŋ]	
meeting	[,hɒspi'tælitɪ]	3.
3. hospitality	['welkəm]	
welcome	['hɒspɪtəblɪnɪs]	
hospitableness	['frendlɪnɪs]	
friendliness	[wɔ:m ri'seɪʃən]	
warm reception	[,kɔ:di'ælitɪ]	
cordiality	[kən,vɪvi'ælitɪ]	
conviviality	['hɑ:tɪnɪs]	
heartiness	['wɔ:mθ]	
warmth	[,ʤi:ni'ælitɪ]	
geniality	[,səʊfə'bilitɪ]	
sociability	['kaɪndlɪnɪs]	
kindliness		

neighbourliness	['neibəlɪnɪs]	
4. greeting	['grɪtɪŋ]	4.
saluting	[sə'lu:tɪŋ]	
welcoming	['wɛlkəmɪŋ]	
salutation	[,sælju'teɪʃ(ə)n]	
acclamation	[,æklə'meɪʃən]	
cheer	['tʃiə]	
hail	[heil]	
handshake	['hændʃeɪk]	
kiss	[kɪs]	
embrace	[ɪm'breɪs]	
5. presentation	[,prezən'teɪʃən]	5.
introduction	[,ɪntrə'dʌkʃ(ə)n]	
meeting of strangers	[mi:tɪŋ'ɔv'streɪndʒəz]	
acquaintance	[ə'kweɪntəns]	
6. presence	['prezns]	6.
attendance	[ə'tendəns]	
appearance	[ə'piərə(ə)ns]	
being there	['bi:ɪŋ'ðeə]	
attending	[ə'tendɪŋ]	
7. absence	['æbsəns]	7.
non attendance	['nɒnə'tendəns]	
non presence	[nɒn'prezns]	
non appearance	['nɒnə'piərəns]	
truancy	['tru:(u)ənsɪ]	
8. visitor	['vɪzɪtə]	8.
caller	['kɔ:lə]	
guest	[gest]	
company	['kʌmp(ə)ni]	
sojourner	['sɔdʒənə]	
transient	['trænzɪənt]	
participant	[pɑ:'tɪsɪpənt]	
9. leave taking	['li:v,teɪkɪŋ]	9.
farewell	['feə'wel]	
separation	[,sepə'reɪʃən]	
going	['gəʊɪŋ]	
departure	[di'pɑ:tʃə]	
retreat	[ri'tri:t]	()
withdrawal	[wɪð'drɔ:əl]	

XIX.

5.

19.5. Etiquette	['etɪket]	19.5.
1. etiquette	['etɪket]	1.

decorum	[di'kɔ:rəm]	этикет
rules of behaviour	['ru:lz'ɔvbi'heɪvjə]	правила поведения
protocol	['prəʊtəkɔl]	правила поведения
behavior	[bi'heɪvjə]	поведение
conduct	['kɒndʌkt]	поведение
civilities	[si'vɪlɪtɪz]	вежливость
conventions	[kən'venʃənz]	условности, правила поведения
manners	['mænəz]	манеры, умение держать себя
politeness	[pə'laitnɪs]	вежливость
2. ethics	['eθɪks]	2. этика, мораль
moral code	['mɔrəl'kəʊd]	моральный кодекс
moral standards	['mɔrəl'stændədz]	моральные нормы
rules of conduct	['ru:lz'ɔv'kɒndʌkt]	правила поведения
moral principles	['mɔrəl'prɪnsəplz]	моральные принципы
moral values	['mɔrəl'vælju:z]	моральные ценности
morality	[mə'rælɪti]	мораль, этика
3. good	[gʊd]	3. добро
goodness	['gʊdnɪs]	добродетель
merit	['merɪt]	добродетель, хорошие качества
virtue	['vɜ:tju: / 'vɜ:ʃu:]	достоинство
worth	[wɜ:θ]	ценность
value	['vælju:]	ценность
moral qualities	['mɔrəl'kwɒlɪtɪz]	моральные качества
moral acts	['mɔrəl'æktz]	нравственные поступки
righteousness	['raɪtʃəsnɪs]	праведность, добродетель
4. evil	['ɪvl]	4. зло, отрицательные качества
sin	[sɪn]	грех
wickedness	['wɪkɪdnɪs]	злой поступок
immorality	[,ɪ mɔ'rælɪti]	аморальность
wrongdoing	[rɒŋ'du:(u)ɪŋ]	проступок
vice	[vaɪs]	порок
baseness • *»»*	['beɪsnɪs]	подлость
corruption	[kə'rʌpʃən]	коррупция
turpitude	['tɜ:pɪtju:d]	подлость, порочность
depravity	[di'prævɪti]	порочность, развращенность
iniquity	[ɪ'nikwɪti]	зло, несправедливость
dishonesty	[dɪs'ɒnɪstɪ]	нечестность
badness	['bædnɪs]	негодность
meanness	[mi:nɪs]	подлость
5. conscience	['kɒnʃəns]	5. совесть
moral sense	['mɔrəl sens]	чувство добра и зла
sense of right and wrong	[sens ɔv'raɪt'ænd'rɒŋ]	чувство правильности и справедливости

ethical feeling	['eθikəl'fi:liŋ]				
scruples	['skru:plz]				
principles	['prinsəplz]				
6. honesty	['ɒnisti]	6.			
integrity	{in'tegriti}				
candour	['kændə]				
probity	['prəubiti]				
veracity	{və'ræsiti}				
word	{wə:d}		()		
sincerity	{sin'seriti}				
uprightness	['ʌpraitnis]				
rectitude	['rektitju:d]				
honour	['ɒnə]				
morality	{mə'rælitɪ}				
innocence	['inəsəns]				
7. falsehood	['fɔ:ʃhud]	7.			
lie	{lai}				
untruth	['ʌn'tru:θ]				
fabrication	{,fæbri'keɪʃən}				
falsification	['fɔ:lsifi'keɪʃən]				
lying	['laɪɪŋ]				
untruthfulness	{ʌntru:θfulnis}				
dishonesty	{dis'ɒnisti}				
falsity	['fɔ:lsiti]				
deception	{di'sepʃ(ə)n}				
deceit	{di'si:t}				
distortion	{dis'tɔ:ʃən}				
mendacity	{men'dæsiti}				
perfidy	['pə:fidɪ]				
hypocrisy	{hi'pɒkrəsi}				
duplicity	{dju:'plisiti}				
8. action	['ækʃ(ə)n]	8.			
act	['ækt]				
deed	{di:d}				
step	{step}				
turn	{tə:n}				
feat	{fi:t}				
exploit	['eksplɔɪt]				
move	{mu:v}				
9. civility	{si'viliti}	9.			
politeness	{pə'laitnis}				
courtesy	['kə:tisi]				
good manners	['gud'mænəz]				
manners	{'mænəz}				
kindness	{'kaindnis}				
friendliness	{'frendlinis}				
respect	{ris'pekt}				
10. impoliteness	{,impə'laitnis}	10.			
discourtesy	{dis'kə:tisi}				
bad manners	{'bæd'mænəz}				
disrespect	{'disris'pekt}				
unfriendliness	{,ʌn'frendlinis}				
rudeness	{'ru:dnis}				
roughness	{'rʌfnis}				
incivility	{,insi'viliti}				
11. altruism	{'æltruɪzəm}	11.			
selflessness	{'selflɪsnis}				
magnanimity	{,mægnə'nimiti}				
generosity	{,dʒenə'rɒsiti}				
unselfishness	{,ʌn'selfʃnɪs}				
12. selfishness	{'selfʃnɪs}	12.			
misanthropy	{mi'zænθrəpi}				
self centredness	{'self'sentədnis}				
egoism	{'egəuɪzəm}				
egotism	{'egəutɪzəm}				
13. misbehaviour	{'misbi'heɪvjə}	13.			
misconduct	{mis'kɒndʌkt}				
bad behaviour	{'bædbi'heɪvjə}				
impropriety	{,imprə'praɪəti}				
misdeemeanour	{,misdi'mi:nə}				
lapse	{læps}				
dereliction	{,deri'likʃən}				
offence	{ə'fens}				
transgression	{træns'ɡrefn}				
misdeed	{'mis'di:d}				
indiscretion	{,indis'kreʃən}				
delinquency	{di'liŋkwənsi}				
14. disgrace	{dis'ɡreis}	14.			
shame	{ʃeɪm}				
dishonour	{dis'ɒnə}				
ignominy	{'ignəmini}				
infamy	{'ɪnfəmi}				
discredit	{dis'kredit}				
reproach	{ri'prəʊtʃ}				
blot	{blɒt}				
smirch	{smə:tʃ}				

blemish	[ˈblemɪʃ]	
stain	[steɪn]	
indignity	[ɪnˈdɪɡnɪti]	
15. dignity	[ˈdɪɡnɪti]	15.
dignified deportment	[ˈdɪɡnɪfaɪddiˈpɔːtmənt]	
decorum	[diˈkɔːrəm]	
stateliness	[ˈsteɪtlɪnɪs]	
proud demeanour	[ˈpraʊddiˈmiːnə]	
impressiveness	[ɪmˈpresɪvnɪs]	
16. offence	[əˈfens]	16.
insult	[ˈɪnsʌlt]	
affront	[əˈfrʌnt]	
disrespect	[ˈdɪsɪsˈpekt]	
insolence	[ˈɪnsələns]	
impudence	[ˈɪmpjʊdəns]	
rudeness	[ˈruːdnɪs]	
harm	[hɑːm]	
abuse	[əˈbjuːs]	
outrage	[ˈaʊtreɪdʒ]	
indignity	[ɪnˈdɪɡnɪti]	
humiliation	[hɜː(ɪ).mɪliˈeɪʃən]	
scandal	[ˈskændəl]	
17. apology	[əˈpɒlədʒi]	17.
expression of regret	[ɪksˈpreʃənˈɔːvriˈɡret]	
begging pardon	[ˈbeɡɪŋˈpɑːdn]	
acknowledgment of error	[əkˈnɒlɪdʒməntˈɔːvˈerə]	
excuse	[ɪksˈkjuːs]	
18. disservice	[ˈdɪsˈsɜːvɪs]	18.
hurt	[hɜːt]	
harm	[hɑːm]	
injury	[ˈɪndʒəri]	
injustice	[ɪnˈdʒʌstɪs]	
bad turn	[ˈbædˈtɜːn]	
wrong	[rɒŋ]	
19. prestige	[ˈpreʃtiːʒ]	19.
fame	[feɪm]	
glory	[ˈɡlɔːri]	
celebrity	[siˈlebrɪti]	
renown	[riˈnaʊn]	
reputation	[ˌrepjuːˈteɪʃ(ə)n]	
repute	[riˈpjʊːt]	
eminence	[ˈemɪnəns]	

distinction	[dɪsˈtɪŋkʃən]	
authority	[ɔːˈθɔːrɪti]	
importance	[ɪmˈpɔːtəns]	
respect	[rɪsˈpekt]	
esteem	[ɪsˈtiːm]	
regard	[rɪˈɡɑːd]	
report	[rɪˈpɔːt]	
good name	[ɡʊdˈneɪm]	
20. propriety	[ˈprəˈpraɪəti]	20.
seemliness	[ˈsiːmlɪnɪs]	
becomingness	[bɪˈkʌmɪŋnɪs]	
respectability	[rɪsˈpektəˈbɪlɪti]	
correctness	[kəˈrektnɪs]	
decorum	[diˈkɔːrəm]	
good manners	[ɡʊdˈmænəz]	
formality	[fɔːˈmælɪti]	
appropriateness	[əˈprəʊpriɪtnɪs]	
suitableness	[ˈsjuːtəblnɪs]	
Tightness	[ˈraɪtnɪs]	
aptitude	[ˈæptɪtjuːd]	
aptness	[ˈæptnɪs]	
21. purity	[ˈpjʊərɪti]	21.
guiltlessness	[ˈɡɪltlɪsnɪs]	
guilelessness	[ˈɡaɪlɪsnɪs]	
innocence	[ɪˈnəsəns]	
clear conscience	[ˈkliəˈkɒŋʃəns]	
chastity	[ˈtʃæstɪti]	
virginity	[vɜːˈdʒɪnɪti]	
chasteness	[ˈtʃeɪstnɪs]	
decency	[ˈdiːsnɪs]	
uprightness	[ˈʌpraɪtnɪs]	
morality	[məˈrælɪti]	
integrity	[ɪnˈteɡrɪti]	
incorruptibility	[ˈɪnkəˌrʌptəˈbɪlɪti]	
simplicity	[sɪmˈplɪsɪti]	
directness	[dɪˈrektnɪs]	
22. tact	[tækt]	22.
diplomacy	[dɪˈpləʊməsi]	
circumspection	[ˌsɜːkəmˈspekʃən]	
delicacy	[ˈdɛlɪkəsi]	
discretion	[dɪsˈkref(ə)n]	
consideration	[kənˌsɪdəˈreɪʃ(ə)n]	
sensibility	[ˌsensɪˈbɪlɪti]	

suavity	['swɑ:viti]	
23. tactlessness	['tæktlɪsnɪs]	23.
crudeness	['kru:dnɪs]	
clumsiness	['klʌmzɪnɪs]	
awkwardness	['ɔ:kwədnis]	
indiscretion	[,ɪndɪs'krefən]	
indelicacy	[ɪn'delɪkəsi]	
insensitivity	[ɪn'sensɪtɪvɪti]	
24. thank	[θæŋk]	24.
gratitude	['grætɪtʃu:d]	
gratefulness	['greɪtfulnɪs]	
thankfulness	[θæŋkfulnɪs]	
appreciation	[ə,pri:'eɪʃ(ə)n]	
25. way	[wei]	25.
custom	['kʌstəm]	
practice	['præktɪs]	
habit	['hæbɪt]	
manner	['mænə]	
usage	['ju:zɪdʒ]	
behaviour	[bi'heɪvɪə]	
wont	[wəʊnt]	
nature	['neɪtʃə]	
26. vulgarity	[vʌl'gærɪti]	26.
bad taste	['bæd'teɪst]	
tastelessness	['teɪstlɪnɪs]	
coarseness	['kɔ:snɪs]	
crudeness	['kru:dnɪs]	
grossness	['grɔ:snɪs]	
indecorum	[,ɪndɪ'kɔ:rəm]	
indecenty	[ɪn'dɪ:nsɪ]	
smuttiness	['smʌtɪnɪs]	
obscenity	[əb'senɪti]	
boorishness	['buəriʃnɪs]	
lack of refinement	[læk'ɔv'ri'fainmənt]	
27. refinement	[ri'fainmənt]	27.
good taste	[gʊd'teɪst]	
tastefulness	['teɪstfulnɪs]	
cultivation	[,kʌltɪ'veɪʃən]	
good breeding	[gʊd'brɪ:dɪŋ]	
sensitivity	[,sensɪ'tɪvɪti]	
28. treachery	['tretʃəri]	28.
disloyalty	['dɪs'loɪəlti]	
treason	['tri:zn]	

betrayal	[bi'treɪəl]	
faithlessness	['feɪθlɪsnɪs]	
perfidy	['pə:fɪdi]	
infidelity	[,ɪnfɪ'delɪti]	
29. faithfulness	['feɪθfulnɪs]	29.
loyalty	['loɪəlti]	
fidelity	[fɪ'delɪti]	
steadfastness	['stedfəstnɪs]	
devotion	[di'vəʊʃ(ə)n]	
staunchness	['stɔ:nʃnɪs]	
allegiance	[ə'li:dʒəns]	
adherence	[əd'hɪərəns]	
30. adultery	[ə'dʌltəri]	30.
unfaithfulness	['ʌn'faɪθfulnɪs]	
fornication	[,fɔ:nɪ'keɪʃən]	
marital infidelity	['mæɪrɪl,ɪnfɪ'delɪti]	
illicit intercourse	[ɪ'lɪsɪt'ɪntə(:)kɔ:s]	
unchastity	['ʌn'tʃæstɪti]	
cuckoldry	['kʌkəʊldrɪ]	
promiscuity	[,prɒmɪs'kjʊ:ɪti]	
31. subterfuge	['sʌbtəfju:ʒ]	31.
artifice	['ɑ:tɪfɪs]	
trick	[trɪk]	
dodge	[dɒdʒ]	
deception	[di'sepʃ(ə)n]	
shift	[ʃɪft]	
ruse	[ru:z]	
wile	['waɪl]	
sham	[ʃæm]	
32. atonement	[ə'təʊnmənt]	32.
repentance	[rɪ'pentəns]	
penance	['penəns]	
amends	[ə'mendz]	
redress	[rɪ'dres]	
compensation	[,kɒmpen'seɪʃ(ə)n]	
redemption	[rɪ'dempʃən]	
expiation	[,ekspeɪ'ɪʃən]	
33. caprice	[kə'prɪs]	33.
whim	[wɪm]	
fancy	['fænsɪ]	
quirk	[kwɜ:k]	
eccentricity	[,eksen'trɪsɪti]	
oddity	['ɒdɪti]	

peculiarity	[pi'kjʊ:li'æriti]
prank	[præŋk]
vagary	['veigəri]
fad	[fæd]
fling	[flɪŋ]
antic	['æntɪk]
caper	['keɪpə]
spree	[spri:]

XIX.

6.

19.6.Relations	[rɪleɪʃənz]	19.6.0
1. relations	[ri'leɪʃənz]	1.
connection	[kə'nekʃ(ə)n]	
contact	['kɒntækt]	
tie	['taɪ]	
amity	['æmɪti]	
link	[lɪŋk]	
familiarity	[fə'mɪli'æriti]	
bond	[bɒnd]	
affinity	[ə'fɪnɪti]	
intimacy	['ɪntɪməsi]	
2. accord	[ə'kɔ:d]	2.
harmony	['hɑ:məni]	
mutual understanding	['mju:tʃuəl'ʌndə'stændɪŋ]	
consonance	['kɒnsənəns]	
unison	['ju:nɪzn]	
concert	['kɒnsət]	
unanimity	[ju:nə'nɪmɪti]	
sympathy	['sɪmpəθi]	
rapport	[ræ'pɔ:]	
3. amenity	[ə'mɪ:nɪti]	3.
politeness	[pə'ləɪtnɪs]	
refinement	[ri'fainmənt]	
gentility	[dʒen'tɪlɪti]	
niceties	['nəɪsɪtɪz]	
courtesies	['kɔ:tɪsɪz]	
4. assistance	[ə'sɪst(ə)ns]	4.
help	[heɪp]	
aid	[eɪd]	
support	[sə'pɔ:t]	
service	['sɜ:vɪs]	
collaboration	[kə,læbə'reɪʃən]	

cooperation	[kəʊ,ɔpə'reɪʃən]	
enforcement	[,ri:n'fɔ:smənt]	
5. confidence	['kɒnfɪd(ə)ns]	5.
trust	[trʌst]	
faith	[feɪθ]	
conviction	[kən'vɪkʃ(ə)n]	
reliance	[ri'laɪəns]	
6. distrust	[dɪs'trʌst]	6.
mistrust	['mɪs'trʌst]	
doubt	[daʊt]	
misgiving	[mɪs'gɪvɪŋ]	
disbelief	['dɪsbɪ'li:f]	
apprehension	[,æprɪ'hensj(ə)n]	
suspicion	[səs'pɪʃ(ə)n]	
7. altercation	[,ɔ:ltə'keɪʃ(ə)n]	7.
discord	['dɪskɔ:d]	
dispute	[dɪs'pjʊ:t]	
argument	['ɑ:gjumənt]	
controversy	['kɒntrəvɜ:si]	
quarrel	['kwɔrəl]	
spat	[spæt]	
disagreement	[,dɪsə'grɪ:mənt]	
row	[raʊ]	
conflict	['kɒnflɪkt]	
8. clemency	['klemənsɪ]	8.
charity	['tʃærɪti]	
mercy	['mɜ:si]	
mercifulness	['mɜ:sɪfʊlnɪs]	
forbearance	[fɔ:'beərəns]	
tolerance	['tɒlərəns]	
magnanimity	[,mæɡnə'nɪmɪti]	
compassion	[kəm'pæʃ(ə)n]	
sympathy	['sɪmpəθi]	
benevolence	[bi'nevələns]	
kindness	['kaɪndnɪs]	
indulgence	[ɪn'dʌldʒ(ə)ns]	
leniency	['li:njənsɪ]	
cordiality	[,kɔ:di'æləti]	
9. antagonism	[æn'tæɡənɪzəm]	9.
hostility	[hɒs'tɪləti]	
opposition	[,ɔpə'zɪʃən]	
conflict	['kɒnflɪkt]	
friction	['frɪkʃən]	

clashing	['klæʃɪŋ]	
enmity	['enmɪti]	
feud	[fju:d]	
strife	[straɪf]	
animosity	[,æni'mɒsɪti]	
antipathy	[æn'tɪpəθi]	
hatred	['heitrɪd]	
confrontation	[,kɒnfrən'teɪf(ə)n]	
10. reconciliation	[,rekənsɪli'eɪʃən]	10.
appeasement	[ə'pi:zmənt]	
giving in	['gɪvɪŋ'in]	
propitiation	[prə'pɪfɪ'eɪʃən]	
accommodation	[ə'kɒmə'deɪʃən]	
compromise	['kɒmprəmaɪz]	
pacification	[,pæsɪfɪ'keɪʃən]	
assuagement	[ə'sweɪdʒmənt]	
satisfaction	[,sætɪs'fækʃən]	
concession	[kən'seʃ(ə)n]	
11. consideration	[kən,sɪdə'reɪʃ(ə)n]	11.
respect	[rɪs'pekt]	
tact	[tækt]	
kindliness	['kaɪndlɪnis]	
amenity	[ə'mɪ:nɪti]	
solicitude	[sə'lɪsɪtju:d]	
cordiality	[,kɔ:di'æləti]	
12. familiarity	[fə'mɪli'ærɪti]	12.
disrespect	['dɪsrɪs'pekt]	
impertinence	[ɪm'pɜ:tɪnəns]	
undue liberty	['ʌndju:'lɪbətɪ]	
presumption	[pri'zʌmpʃən]	
intrusiveness	[ɪn'tru:sɪvnis]	
unseemliness	['ʌn'si:mɪlɪnis]	
impropriety	[,ɪmprə'praɪəti]	
13. friendship	['frendʃɪp]	13.
acquaintanceship	[ə'kweɪntənsʃɪp]	
relationship of friends	[rɪ'leɪʃənʃɪp'ɒv'frendz]	
fellowship	['feləʊʃɪp]	
brotherhood	['brʌðəhʊd]	
fraternity	[frə'tɜ:nɪti]	
intimacy	['ɪntɪməsi]	
comradeship	['kɒmrɪdʃɪp]	
14. furtherance	['fə:ðərəns]	14.

promotion	[prə'məʊʃən]	
support	[sə'pɔ:t]	
lift	[lɪft]	
patronage	['pætrənɪdʒ]	
sponsorship	['spɒnsəʃɪp]	
backing	['bækɪŋ]	
assistance	[ə'sɪst(ə)ns]	
	[lʌv]	15.
15. love	['pæʃən]	
passion	[ə'fekʃ(ə)n]	
affection	['æməʊʃən]	
amorousness	[ɪn,fæɪtju'eɪʃ(ə)n]	
infatuation	[di'vəʊʃ(ə)n]	
devotion	[,ædə'reɪʃən]	
adoration	['fɒndnɪs]	
fondness	['tendənɪs]	
tenderness	[,ædmə'reɪʃ(ə)n]	
admiration	['mæɪrɪdʒ]	16.
16. marriage	['mætrɪməni]	
matrimony	['wedlək]	
wedlock	['kɒndʒugə'ju:nɪən]	
conjugal union	['nʌpʃəl'steɪt]	
nuptial state	[,mɪ:di'eɪʃən]	17.
17. mediation	[kən,sɪli'eɪʃən]	
conciliation	['setlmənt ɒv	
settlement of	'dɪfɪkəltɪz]	
difficulties	['kʌmɪŋ tu tɜ:mz]	
coming to terms	[ni'gəʊfɪ'eɪʃən]	
negotiation	[,ɪntə'venʃ(ə)n]	
intervention	[,pæsɪfɪ'keɪʃən]	
Pacification	['pɪs,meɪkɪŋ]	
peacemaking	['kɒmprəmaɪz]	
compromise	[ə'dʒʌstmənt]	
adjustment	[,ɑ:bi'treɪʃ(ə)n]	
arbitration	['ɪntək ɔ:s]	18.
18. intercourse	['seksjuəl rɪ'leɪʃənz]	
sexual relations	[,kɒpju'leɪʃən]	
copulation	[kəu'ɪʃən]	
coition	['kʌplɪŋ]	
coupling	['ɪntɪməsi]	
intimacy	[seks]	
sex	[ə'bidʒəns]	19.
19. obedience	[sʌb'mɪsɪvnis]	
submissiveness		

submission	[səb'mɪf(ə)n]	
docility	[dəu'sɪlɪtɪ]	
obedience	[əu'beɪsəns]	
ductility	[dʌk'tɪlɪtɪ]	
yielding	['jɪ:lɪŋ]	
conformability	[kən'fɔ:mə'bɪlɪtɪ]	
20. romance	['rəʊməns]	20.
love affair	['lʌvə,feə]	
relationship	[ri'leɪʃənʃɪp]	
attachment	[ə'tætʃmənt]	
courtship	['kɔ:tʃɪp]	
flirtation	[flɔ:'teɪʃən]	
21. vengeance	['vendʒəns]	21.
revenge	[ri'vendʒ]	
reprisal	[ri'praɪz(ə)l]	
retaliation	[ri'tæli'eɪʃən]	
avenging	[ə'vendʒɪŋ]	
retribution	[,retri'bju:ʃ(ə)n]	
requital	[ri'kwɪtɪl]	
vindictiveness	[vɪn'dɪktɪvnis]	

XX.

XX.

	1.	
20.1.State	[steɪt]	20.1.
1. state	[steɪt]	1.
nation	['neɪʃən]	
republic	[ri'pʌblɪk]	
country	['kʌntri]	
land	[lənd]	
kingdom	['kɪŋdəm]	
monarchy	['mɒnəki]	
2. border	['bɔ:də]	2.
frontier	['frʌntiə]	
boundary	['baʊnd(ə)ri]	
boundary line	['baʊndəri'lain]	
bounds	['baʊnds]	
demarcation	[,di:mɑ:'keɪf(ə)n]	
confines	['kɒnfainz]	
3. flag	[flæg]	3.
banner	['bænə]	
standard	['stændəd]	
stars and stripes	[stɑ:z ænd straɪps]	

Union jack	[ju:njən'dʒæk]	
ensign	['ensain]	
streamer	['stri:mə]	
4. emblem	['embləm]	4.
symbol	['sɪmb(ə)l]	
	[bædʒ]	
sign	[sain]	
5. capital	['kæpɪtl]	5.
chief city	[tʃi:f'sɪtɪ]	
center / centre	['sentə]	
seat of government	[si:t əv'gʌvnmənt]	
6. territory	['terɪtəri]	6.
area	['eəriə]	
region	['ri:ʒən]	
land	[lənd]	

XX. 2.

20.2.People	['pi:pl]	20.2.
1. people	['pi:pl]	1.
citizens	['sɪtɪznz]	
inhabitants	[ɪn'hæbɪtənts]	
population	[,pɒpjʊ'leɪʃən]	
populace	['pɒpjʊləs]	
masses	['mæsɪz]	
majority	[mə'dʒɔ:rɪtɪ]	
minority	[maɪ'nɔ:rɪtɪ]	
2. fatherland	['fɑ:ðəlænd]	2.
motherland	[mʌðəlænd]	
homeland	['həʊmlænd]	
native land	['neɪtɪv'lænd]	
native country	['neɪtɪv'kʌntri]	
birth place	['bɔ:θ'pleɪs]	
3. history	['hɪstəri]	3.
national events	['næʃənli'vents]	
Political changes	[pə'lɪtɪkəl'tʃeɪndʒz]	
major events	['meɪdʒə'vents]	
past	[pɑ:st]	
4. custom	['kʌstəm]	4.
usage	['ju:zɪdʒ]	
habit	['hæbɪt]	
Practice	['præktɪs]	
convention	[kən'venʃ(ə)n]	
"aditions	[,trə'dɪʃənz]	

5. glory	['glɔ:ri]	5.
fame	[feim]	
prestige	[pres'ti:ʒ]	
grandeur	['grændʒə]	
renown	[ri'naun]	
kudos	['kju:dɔs]	
6. confession	[kən'fe(ə)n]	6.
religion	[ri'li:dʒ(ə)n]	
belief in God	[bi'li:f'in'gɔd]	
faith	[feiθ]	
belief	[bi'li:f]	
godliness	['gɔdlinis]	
piety	['paiəti]	
spirituality	[,spiritju'æliiti]	
religiousness	[ri'li:dʒəsnis]	
worship	['wɔ:ʃɪp]	
theology	[θi'ɔlədʒi]	
creed	[kri:d]	
7. pastor	['pɑ:stə]	7.
priest	[pri:st]	
minister	['ministə]	
preacher	['pri:tʃə]	
parson	['pɑ:sən]	
clergyman	['klɛ:dʒimən]	
8. prayer	[preə]	8.
worship	['wɔ:ʃɪp]	
litany	['litəni]	
sermon	['sɜ:mən]	
orison	['ɔ:rɪzən]	
9. hero	['hiərəu]	9.
legendary person	['ledʒəndəri'pɜ:s]	
great man	['greit'mæn]	
valorous man	['vælərəs'mæn]	
man of courage	['mænoʊ'kærɪdʒ]	
fearless fighter	['fiəlis'faitə]	
intrepid warrior	[in'trepid'wɔriə]	
10. laurels	['lɔrəlz]	10. ()
glory	['glɔ:ri]	
fame	[feim]	
renown	[ri'naun]	
honour	['ɔnə]	
reward	[ri'wɔ:d]	
kudos	['kju:dɔs]	

distinction	[dis'tɪŋkʃən]	
popularity	[,pɒpjʊ'lærɪti]	
recognition	[,rekəg'nɪʃən]	
celebrity	[si'lebrɪti]	
11. funeral	[fju:nərəl]	11.
rites	[raɪts]	
obsequies	['ɒbsɪkwɪz]	
burial	['berɪəl]	
entombment	[in'tu:mment]	
cremation	[kri'meɪʃn]	

XX. 3.

20.3. Social standing	['səʊʃəl 'stændɪŋ]	20.3.
1. class	[klɑ:s]	1.
social stratum	['səʊʃəl 'strɑ:təm]	
social rank	['səʊʃəl 'ræŋk]	
station	['steɪʃən]	
status	['steɪtəs]	
position	[pə'zɪʃən]	
conditions	[kən'dɪʃənz]	
sphere	['sfɪə]	
group	[gru:p]	
standing	['stændɪŋ]	
2. aristocracy	[,æris'tɒkrəsi]	2.
nobility	[nəʊ'bɪlɪti]	
peerage	['piəri:dʒ]	
upper class	['ʌpə'klɑ:s]	
high society	['haɪsə'saɪəti]	
elite	[ei'li:t / i'li:t]	
3. pauper	['pɔ:pə]	3.
poor person	['puə'pɜ:sn]	
unemployed	['ʌnim'plɔɪd]	
indigent	['ɪndɪdʒənt]	
vagabond	['vægəbɒnd]	
beggar	['begə]	
rabble	['ræbl]	
almsman	['ɑ:mzmən]	
mendicant	['mendikənt]	
drags	[drægz]	
4. capitalist	['kæpɪtəlɪst]	4.
financier	[faɪ'nænsiə]	
bourgeois	['bu:ʒwɑ:]	
tycoon	[tai'ku:n]	

employer	[im'plɔɪə]	
boss	[bɒs]	
proprietor	[prə'praɪətə]	
business owner	['biznis'əʊnə]	
businessman	['biznismən]	
firm owner	[fə:m'əʊnə]	
master	['mɑ:stə]	
employer	[im'plɔɪə]	
5. employee	[implɔɪ'i:]	5.
worker	['wɜ:kə]	
wage earner	['weɪdʒ'ɜ:nə]	
job holder	['dʒɒb'həʊldə]	
staff member	[stɑ:f'membə]	
underling	['ʌndəlɪŋ]	
inferior	[in'fɪəriə]	
6. prosperity	[prɒs'perɪti]	6.
success	[sək'ses]	
well being	['wel'bi:ɪŋ]	
material comfort	[mə'tɪəriəl'kʌmfət]	
ease	[i:z]	
prosperousness	['prɒspərəsnɪs]	
wealth	[welθ]	
bounty	['baunti]	
pomp	[pɒmp]	
luxury	['lʌkjəri]	
abundance	[ə'bʌndəns]	
plenty	['plenti]	
welfare	['welfeə]	
7. privation	[praɪ'veɪʃən]	7.
need	[ni:d]	
neediness	[ni:dnis]	
want	[wɒnt]	
lack	[læk]	
poverty	['pɒvəti]	
impoverishment	[im'pɒvərɪfmənt]	
indigence	['ɪndɪdʒəns]	
penury	['penjuri]	
pauperism	['pɒ:pərɪzəm]	
exigency	['eksɪdʒənsɪ]	
squalor	['skwɔ:lə]	
8. title	['taɪtl]	8.
rank	[ræŋk]	

Position	[pə'zɪʃən]	
peer	[piə]	
title of nobility	[taɪtl'ɒv'nəʊ'bɪlɪti]	
lord rank	[lɔ:d'ræŋk]	
nobility	[nəʊ'bɪlɪti]	
lord	[lɔ:d]	
9. decoration	[,dekə'reɪʃ(ə)n]	9.
medal	[medl]	
award	[ə'wɔ:d]	
ribbon	['rɪbən]	
laurels	['lɔ:rəlz]	
10. reputation	[,repju:'teɪʃ(ə)n]	10.
repute	[ri'pjut]	
prestige	[pres'tɪʒ]	
good name	[gud'neɪm]	
fame	[feɪm]	
renown	[ri'naʊn]	
celebrity	[si'lebrɪti]	
11. estate	[is'teɪt]	11.
real estate	['ri:əlɪs'teɪt]	
assets	['æsets]	
wealth	[welθ]	
money	['mʌni]	
property	['prɒpəti]	
material possessions	[mə'tɪəriəl'pə'zefəns]	
belongings	[bi'lɒŋɪŋz]	
holdings	['həʊldɪŋz]	
goods	[gudz]	
chattel	['tʃætəl]	
share	[ʃeə]	
inheritance	[ɪn'herɪt(ə)]	
XX.		4.
20.4.Law/justice	['lɔ:/dʒʌstɪs]	20.4.
1. law	[lɔ:]	1.
system of laws	['sɪstɪm ɒv'lɔ:z]	
collection of rules	[kə'leɪʃən'ɒv'rul:z]	
code	[kəʊd]	
justice	['dʒʌstɪs]	
• equality j	[li(:)'gælɪti]	
equity	['ekwɪti]	
orderliness	['ɔ:dəlɪnɪs]	

legitimacy	[li'dʒɪtɪməsi]		felony	['feləni]	
2. observance	[əb'zə:vəns]	2.	malfeasance	[mæl'fi:zəns]	
obeying	[ə'beiɪŋ]				
following	['fɒləuɪŋ]	()	misdemeanour	[,mɪsdi'mi:nə]	
compliance	[kəm'plaiəns]		delinqu ^{enclv}	[di'liŋkwənsi]	
adherence	[əd'hɪərəns]		outrage	['autreɪdʒ]	
observation	[,ɒbzə(ə)veɪʃən]		enormity	[e'nɔ:miti]	8.
3. violation	[,vaɪə'leɪf(ə)n]	3.	g criminal	['krɪmɪnl]	
breach	[brɪ:tʃ]		guilty	[gɪlti]	
infringement	[ɪn'frɪndʒmənt]		convicted of crime	['kɒnvɪktɪd'ɔv'kraɪm]	
infraction	[ɪn'frækʃən]		culprit	['kʌlprɪt]	
transgression	[træns'ɡreʃən]	()	law breaker	['lɔ:'breɪkə]	
non observance	['nɒnəb'zə:vəns]		outlaw	['autlɔ:]	
abuse	[ə'bjʊs]		felon	['felən]	
contravention	[,kɒntrə'venʃən]		delinquent	[di'liŋkwənt]	
crime	[kraɪm]		transgressor	[træns'ɡresə]	
4. right	[raɪt]	4.	offender	[ə'fendə]	
just claim	['dʒʌst'kleɪm]		malefactor	['mælifæktə]	
legal title	['li:gəl'taɪtl]		wrongdoer	['rɒŋ'du(:)ə]	
legal claim	['li:gəl'kleɪm]		convict	['kɒnvɪkt]	9.
privilege	['prɪvɪlɪdʒ]		9. larceny	['lɑ:sni]	
prerogative	[pri'rɒɡətɪv]		stealing	['sti:lɪŋ]	
license	['laɪsəns]		theft	[θeft]	
permission	[pə'mɪʃən]		robbery	['rɒbəri]	
sanction	['sæŋkʃən]		burglary	['bɜ:ɡləri]	
authorization	[ə:'θɔraɪ'zeɪʃən]		pilferage	['pɪlfəri:dʒ]	
5. duty	['dju:ti]	5.	looting	[lu:tɪŋ]	
obligation	[,ɒbli'geɪʃən]		sacking	['sækiŋ]	
responsibility	[rɪs,pɒnsə'bɪlɪti]		depredation	[,depri'deɪʃən]	
liability	[,laɪə'bɪlɪti]		housebreaking	['hausbreɪkiŋ]	()
commitment	[kə'mɪtmənt]		10. violence	['vaɪələns]	10.
accountability	[ə,kaʊntə'bɪlɪti]		physical force	['fɪzɪkəl'fɔ:s]	
answerability	[ɑ:nsərə'bɪlɪti]		brutality	[bru:'tælɪti]	
6. injustice	[ɪn'dʒʌstɪs]	6.	bestiality	[,besti'æɪlɪti]	
iniquity	[ɪ'nikwɪti]		ferocity	[fə'rɒsɪti]	
unfairness	[ʌn'feənɪs]		outrage	['autreɪdʒ]	
dishonesty	[dɪs'ɒnɪsti]		homicide	['hɒmɪsaɪd]	11.
violation of one's rights	[,vaɪə'leɪʃən'ɔv'wʌnz'raɪts]		murder	['mɜ:də]	
unjustness	[ʌn'dʒʌstnɪs]		manslaughter	['mæn,slo:tə]	
7. crime	[kraɪm]	7.	slaying	['sleɪɪŋ]	
unlawful act	['ʌnlɔ:ful'ækt]		bloodshed	['blʌdʃed]	
violation of law	[,vaɪə'leɪʃən'ɔv'lɔ:]		12. murderer	['kɪlɪŋ]	12.
				['mɜ:dərə]	

slayer	['sleɪə]	
killer	['kɪlə]	
butcher	['bʊtʃə]	
manslayer	['mæn'sleɪə]	
homicide	['hɒmɪsaɪd]	
ruffian	['rʌfɪən]	
13. thief	{θi:f}	13.
robber	['rɒbə]	
gangster	['gæŋstə]	
bandit	['bændɪt]	
racketeer	[,ræki'tiə]	
filcher	['fɪltʃə]	
pilferer	['pɪlfərə]	
pickpocket	['pɪk,pɒkɪt]	
shoplifter	{ʃɒp'lɪftə}	
housebreaker	['haus'breɪkə]	
marauder	[mə'rɔ:də]	
14. investigation	[ɪn,vestɪ'geɪʃən]	14.
inquiry	[ɪn'kwɪəri]	
thorough examination	['θɒrəʊ'zæmɪ'neɪʃən]	
search	{sə:tʃ}	
scrutiny	['skru:tɪni]	
fact finding	['fækt'faɪndɪŋ]	
evidence finding	['eɪdəns'faɪndɪŋ]	
exhibit	[ɪg'zɪbɪt]	
15. forgery	['fɔ:ʃəri]	15.
fraudulent imitation	['frɔ:dʒulənt,ɪmɪ'teɪʃən]	
falsification	['fɔ:lsɪf'keɪʃən]	
counterfeiting	['kauntəfɪtɪŋ]	
fraudulence	['frɔ:dʒuləns]	
16. guilt	{gɪlt}	16.
guiltiness	['gɪltɪnɪs]	
criminality	[,krɪmɪ'nælɪtɪ]	
culpability	[,kʌlpə'bɪlɪtɪ]	
transgression	{træns'greɪʃən}	
delinquency	{dɪ'lɪŋkwənsɪ}	
17. court of justice	{kɔ:t'ɔv''dʒʌstɪs}	17.
court of law	{kɔ:t'ɔv'lɔ:}	
bench	{bentʃ}	/
bar	{bɑ:}	/
18. trial	['traɪəl]	18.
court case	{kɔ:t'keɪs}	

litigation	{,lɪtɪ'geɪʃən}	
lawsuit	['lɔ:sju:t]	
hearing	['hɪərɪŋ]	
judicial contest	{dʒu(:)'dɪʃəl'kɒntest}	
19. witness	['wɪtnɪs]	19.
eyewitness	['aɪ'wɪtnɪs]	
onlooker	['ɒnlʊkə]	
20. detention	{dɪ'tenʃ(ə)n}	20.
confinement	{kən'faɪnmənt}	
imprisonment	{ɪm'prɪznmənt}	
duress	{djuə'res}	
custody	['kʌstədi]	
incarceration	{ɪn,kɑ:sə'reɪʃən}	
fetter	['fetə]	
manacle	['mænəkəl]	
21. bribe	{braɪb}	21.
payoff	['peɪ'ɔf]	
hush money	{hʌʃ'mʌni}	
illegal gift	{ɪ'ɪlɪ:gəl'gɪft}	
graft	{grɑ:ft}	
inducement	{ɪn'dju:smənt}	
grease	{grɪs}	
22. accusation	{ə,kju:'zeɪʃ(ə)n}	22.
charge	['tʃɑ:ʃ]	
incrimination	{ɪnkrɪmɪ'neɪʃən}	
imputation	{,ɪmpju(:)'teɪʃən}	
indictment	{ɪn'daɪtmənt}	
citation	{saɪ'teɪʃən}	
conviction	{kən'vɪkʃ(ə)n}	
23. contraband	['kɒntrəbænd]	23.
"legal imports	{ɪ'li:gəl'ɪmpɔ:ts}	
"legal exports	{ɪ'li:gəl'ekspɔ:ts}	
smuggled goods	{smʌgld'gudz}	
24. advocate	['ædvəkɪt]	24.
lawyer	['lɔ:jə]	
attorney	{ə'tɔ:ni}	
barrister	['bærɪstə]	
solicitor	{sə'lɪsɪtə}	
2. confession	{kən'feʃ(ə)n}	25.
declaration	{,deklə'reɪʃ(ə)n}	
avowal	{ə'vaʊəl}	
delation	{,revɪ'leɪʃ(ə)n}	
disclosure	{dɪs'kləʊzə}	

26. blackmail	['blækmeil]	26.	
extortion	[iks'tɔ:ʃən]		
payoff	['pei'ɔf]		
compulsion	[kəm'pʌlʃ(ə)n]		
pressure	['preʃə]		
coercion	[kəu'ɜ:ʃən]		
duress	[djuə'res]		
constraint	[kən'streint]		
27. concealment	[kən'si:lmənt]	27.	
hiding	['haɪdɪŋ]		
covering	['kʌvərɪŋ]		
withholding	[wið'həʊldɪŋ]		
secretion	[si'kri:ʃən]		
secreting	['si:kritɪŋ]		
28. punishment	['pʌnɪʃmənt]	28.	
penalty	['penəlti]		
penance	['penəns]		
fine	[faɪn]		
confiscation	[,kɒnfɪs'keɪʃən]		
forfeit	['fɔ:fit]		
castigation	['kæsti'geɪʃən]		
29. absolution	[,æbsə'lʊ:ʃən]	29.	
amnesty	['æmnɪsti]		
forgiveness	[fə'gɪvnɪs]		
vindication	[,vɪndi'keɪʃən]		
quittance	['kwɪtəns]		()
exculpation	[,ekskʌl'peɪʃən]		
rehabilitation	['ri:ə,bɪli'teɪʃən]		
acquittal	[ə'kwɪtl]		()
30. confederate	[kən'fed(ə)rit]	30.	()
accomplice	[ə'kɒmplɪs]		
consort	['kɒnsɔ:t]		
accessary	[ək'sesəri]		
associate	[ə'səʊʃɪət]		
31. innocence	['ɪnəsəns]	31.	
guiltlessness	['gɪltlɪsnɪs]		
inculpability	[ɪn,kʌlpə'bɪlɪti]		
blamelessness	['bleɪmlɪsnɪs]		
impeccability	[ɪmpekə'bɪlɪti]		
clean hands	[kli:n hændz]		
statelessness	['steɪnlɪsnɪs]		
spotlessness	['spɒtlɪsnɪs]		
incorruptibility	['ɪnkə,rʌptə'bɪlɪti]		

32. jail	[dʒeɪl]	32.
prison	['prɪzən]	
penal institution	['pi:nl,ɪnstɪ'tju:ʃən]	
penitentiary	[,penɪ'tenfəri]	
detention house	[di'tenfən'haus]	
33. plaint	['pleɪnt]	33.
complaint	[kəm'pleɪnt]	
charge	['tʃɑ:ʒ]	
accusation	[ə,kju:'zeɪʃ(ə)n]	
plea	[pli:]	
34. validity	[və'lɪdɪti]	34.
legality	[li(:)'gælɪti]	
legal force	['li:gəl'fɔ:s]	
legitimacy	[li'dʒɪtɪməsi]	
power	['paʊə]	
properness	['prɒpənɪs]	
35. document	['dɒkjumənt]	35.
official paper	[ə'fɪʃəl'peɪpə]	
record	['rekɔ:d]	
certificate	[sə'tɪfɪkɪt]	
legal form	['li:gəl'fɔ:m]	
36. stamp	[stæmp]	36.
seal	[si:l]	
signature	['sɪgnətʃə]	
endorsement	[ɪn'dɔ:smənt]	
certification	[,sə:tɪfɪ'keɪʃən]	
validation	[,væli'deɪʃən]	
37. verdict	['və:dɪkt]	37.
sentence	['sentəns]	
decision	[di'sɪʒən]	
determination	[di'tə:mi'neɪʃən]	
adjudication	[ədʒy:di'keɪʃən]	
arbitration	[,ɑ:bi'treɪʃ(ə)n]	
XX. 5.		
2o 5.Policy	['pɒlɪsi]	20.5.
1. public	[ri'pʌblɪk]	1.
democracy	[di'mɒkrəsi]	
institutional	[,kɒnstɪ'tju:ʃənl]	
government	'gʌvnmənt]	
republican nation.	[ri'pʌblɪkən'neɪʃən]	

popular government	['pɒpjələ'gʌvnmənt]	
2. tyranny	['tɪrəni]	2.
despotism	['despɒtɪzəm]	
cruel authority	['kruələ'θɔ:riti]	
oppression	[ə'preʃən]	
absolutism	['æbsəlʊ:tɪzəm]	
dictatorship	[dɪk'teɪtəʃɪp]	
totalitarianism	[,təʊtəli'teəriənɪzəm]	
fascism	['fæʃɪzəm]	
regime	[rei'ʒi:m]	
junta	['dʒʌntə]	
3. freedom	['fri:dəm]	3.
political independence	[pə'lɪtɪkəl,ɪndi'pendəns]	
independence	[,ɪndi'pendəns]	
autonomy	[ɔ:'tɒnəmi]	
self determination	['selfdi,tə:mi'neɪʃən]	
sovereignty	['sɒvrənti]	
civil liberty	['sɪvl'libəti]	
emancipation	[i,mænsi'peɪʃən]	
liberation	[,libə'reɪʃən]	
liberty	['libəti]	
4. government	['gʌvnmənt]	4.
governing system	['gʌvənɪŋ'sistɪm]	
administration	[əd,mɪnɪs'treɪf(ə)n]	
authority	[ɔ:'θɔ:riti]	
management	['mænidʒmənt]	
direction	[di'rekʃ(ə)n]	
control	[kən'trəʊl]	
guidance	['gɑ:dnəns]	
supervision	[sjʊpə'vɪʒən]	
state	[steɪt]	
5. monarch	['mɒnək]	5.
dictator	[dɪk'teɪtə]	
absolute ruler	['æbsəlʊ:t'rʊlə]	
despot	['despɒt]	
king	[kɪŋ]	
autocrat	['ɔ:təʊkræt]	
emperor	['empərə]	
czar	[zɑ:]	
queen	[kwi:n]	
6. anarchy	['ænəkɪ]	6.
disorder	[dɪs'ɔ:də]	
absence of government	['æbsəns'ɔv'gʌvnmənt]	

lawlessness	['lɔ:lɪsnɪs]	
chaos	['keɪɔs]	
7. constitution	[,kɒnstɪ'tju:ʃ(ə)n]	7.
governing charter	['gʌvənɪŋ'tʃɑ:tə]	
basic laws	['beɪsɪk'lɔ:z]	
fundamental principles	[,fʌndə'mentl'prɪnsəplz]	
8. election	[ɪ'leɪʃən]	8.
voting	['vəʊtɪŋ]	
choosing by vote	['tʃu:zɪŋ'baɪ'vəʊt]	
vote	[vəʊt]	
balloting	['bælətɪŋ]	
poll	['pəʊl]	
9. congress	['kɒŋɡres]	9.
conference	['kɒnf(ə)r(ə)ns]	
assembly	[ə'sembli]	
representatives	[,repri'zentətɪvz]	
delegates	['delɪɡɪts]	
forum	['fɔ:rəm]	
symposium	[,sɪm'pəʊziəm]	
seminar	['seminɑ:]	
10. consensus	[kən'sensəs]	10.
general agreement	['dʒenərələ'ɡri:mənt]	
majority opinion	[mə'dʒɔ:riti'pɪnjən]	
common consent	['kɒmən'kən'sent]	
unanimity	[,ju:nə'nɪmɪti]	
concord	['kɒŋkɔ:d]	
11. council	['kaʊnsəl]	11.
ministry	['mɪnɪstri]	
board	[bɔ:d]	
committee	[kə'mɪti]	
panel	['pænl]	
cabinet	['kæbɪnɪt]	
governing body	['gʌvənɪŋ'bɒdi]	
12. declaration	[,deklə'reɪʃ(ə)n]	12.
statement	['steɪtmənt]	
Proclamation	[,prɔ:klə'meɪʃən]	
Pronouncement	[prə'naʊnsmənt]	
notification	[,nəʊtɪfɪ'keɪʃən]	
Publication	[,pʌbli'keɪʃən]	
announcement	[ə'naʊnsmənt]	
manifestation	[,mænɪfes'teɪʃən]	
13. decree	[di'kri:]	13.
order	['ɔ:də]	

law	[lɔ:]		unsteadiness	['ʌn'stedɪnɪs]	
edict	['i:dɪkt]		20. coup d'etat	['ku:deɪ'tɑ:]	20.
statute	['stætju:t]		overthrow	['əʊvə'θrəʊ]	
fiat	['faɪət]		rebellion	[ri'beljən]	
14. discrimination	[dis,krimi'neɪf(ə)n]	14.	revolution	[,revə'lʊ:f(ə)n]	
inequity	[in'ekwɪti]		revolt	[ri'vəʊlt]	
bias	['baɪəs]		uprising	['ʌpraɪzɪŋ]	
distinction	[dis'tɪŋkʃən]		riot	['raɪət]	
preference	['prefərəns]		mutiny	['mjʊ:tɪni]	
15. equality	[i(i):'kwɒləti]	15.	insurrection	[,ɪnsə'rekʃ(ə)n]	
equal opportunity	['i:kwəl,ɔpə'tju:nɪti]		uproar	['ʌprɔ:]	
justice	['dʒʌstɪs]		resurgence	[ri'sə:ʤəns]	
fairness	['feənɪs]		21. chauvinism	['ʃəvɪnɪzəm]	21.
impartiality	[ɪm,pɑ:fi'æli:ti]		nationalism	['næʃnəlɪzəm]	
fair treatment	['feə'tri:tmənt]		blind patriotism	[blaɪnd'pætriətɪzəm]	
equity	['ekwɪti]		ultra nationalism	[ʌltrə'næʃnəlɪzəm]	
justness	['dʒʌstnɪs]		22. loyalty	['lɔɪəlti]	22.
16. federation	[,fedə'reɪʃən]	16.	steadfastness	['stædfəstnɪs]	
union	['ju:njən]		trustworthiness	['trʌst,wə:ðɪnɪs]	
league	[li:g]		reliability	[ri,laiə'bɪləti]	
confederation	[kən'fedə'reɪʃ(ə)n]		staunchness	['stɔ:ntʃnɪs]	
confederacy	[kən'fedərəsi]		firmness	['fə:mnis]	
alliance	[ə'laiəns]		adherence	[əd'hɪərəns]	
association	[ə'səʊsi'eɪʃ(ə)n]		allegiance	[ə'li:ʤəns]	
coalition	[,kəʊə'lɪʃn]		devotion	[di'vəʊʃ(ə)n]	
17. ideology	[,aɪdi'ɔlədʒi]	17.	23. nomination	[,nɒmi'neɪʃən]	23.
set of concepts	[set'ɔv'kɒnseptz]		appointment	[ə'pɔɪntmənt]	
ideals	[aɪ'diəlz]		election	[i'lekʃən]	
doctrine	['dɒktrɪn]		designation	[,dezi'geɪʃ(ə)n]	
program	['prəʊgræm]		inauguration	[i,nɔ:gju'reɪʃən]	
political philosophy	[pə'lɪtɪkəl'fɪ'lɒsəfi]		investiture	[ɪn'vestɪtʃə]	
18. stability	[stə'bɪləti]	18.	24. orator	['ɔrətə]	24.
security	[si'kjʊərɪti]		speaker	['spi:kə]	
steadiness	['stædɪnɪs]		talker	['tɔ:kə]	
firmness	['fə:mnis]		spokesman	['spəʊksmən]	
steadfastness	['stædfəstnɪs]		'ecturer	['lektʃərə]	
soundness	['saʊndnɪs]		Preacher	['pri:tʃə]	
19. instability	[,ɪnstə'bɪləti]	19.	25. organization	[,ɔ:gənai'zeɪʃən]	25.
unstableness	[ʌn'steɪblnɪs]		association	[ə'səʊsi'eɪʃ(ə)n]	
lack of stability	['læk'ɔv,stæ'bɪləti]		society	[sə'saɪəti]	
insecurity	[,ɪnsɪ'kjʊərɪti]		union	['ju:njən]	
fluctuation	['flʌktju'eɪʃən]		club	[klʌb]	

league	[li:g]	
group	[gru:p]	
alliance	[ə'laɪəns]	
party	['pɑ:ti]	
corps	[kɔ:]	
corporation	[,kɔ:pə'reɪʃən]	
26. power	['paʊə]	26.
dominant state	['dɒmɪnənt steɪt]	()
superpower	['sju:pəpaʊə]	
major nation	['meɪdʒə'neɪʃən]	
27. protest	['prəʊtest]	27.
demonstration	[,demən'streɪʃ(ə)n]	
march	[mɑ:tʃ]	
picketing	['pɪkɪtɪŋ]	
strike	[straɪk]	
opposition	[,ɒpə'zɪʃən]	
dissidence	['dɪsɪdəns]	
resistance	[rɪ'zɪst(ə)ns]	
boycott	['bɔɪkɒt]	
uproar	['ʌprɔ:]	
outbreak	['aʊtbreɪk]	
riot	['raɪət]	
28. reaction	[rɪ(i)'ækʃən]	28.
resurgent	[rɪ'sɜ:ʃənt]	
conservatism	[kən'sə:vətɪzəm]	
right wing comeback	['raɪt'wɪŋ'kʌmbæk]	
restoration	[,restə'reɪʃ(ə)n]	
29. settlement	['setlmənt]	29.
arrangement	[ə'reɪndʒmənt]	
reconciliation	[,rekənsɪli'eɪʃən]	
accommodation	[ə'kɒmə'deɪʃən]	
resolution	[,rezə'lju:ʃ(ə)n]	()
30. solidarity	[,sɒli'dærɪti]	30.
closeness	['kləʊsnɪs]	
unity	['ju:nɪti]	
unification	[,ju:nɪfɪ'keɪʃən]	
consolidation	[kən,sɒli'deɪʃ(ə)n]	
31. violence	['vaɪələns]	31.
brutality	[bru:'tælɪti]	
bestiality	[,besti'ælɪti]	
ferocity	[fə'rɒsɪti]	
ferociousness	[fə'rəʊfəsənɪs]	
savagery	['sævɪdʒəri]	

32. slaughter	['slɔ:tə]	32.
bloodbath	['blʌd bɑ:θ]	
mass murder	['mæs'mɜ:də]	
wholesale killing	['həʊlseɪl'kɪlɪŋ]	
<hr/>		
XX. 6.		
20.6.Economy	[i(i)'kɒnəmi]	20.6.
1. financial	[faɪ'nænʃəl]	1.
management	'mænɪdʒmənt]	
resources management	[rɪ'sɔ:sɪz'mænɪdʒmənt]	
monetary resources	['mʌnɪtəri'ri'sɔ:sɪz]	
productive power	[prə'dʌktɪv'paʊə]	
2. production	[prə'dʌkʃən]	2.
making	['meɪkɪŋ]	
producing	[prə'dju:sɪŋ]	
manufacture	[,mænjʊ'fæktʃə]	
building	['bɪldɪŋ]	
construction	[kən'strʌkʃən]	
3. investment	[ɪn'vestmənt]	3.
investing	[ɪn'vestɪŋ]	
allotment of funds	[ə'lɒtmənt əv fʌndz]	
capital spending	['kæpɪtəl 'spendɪŋ]	
financial transaction	[faɪ'nænʃəl 'trænzækʃən]	
stock acquisition	[stɒk ,ækwi'zɪʃən]	
allotment	[ə'lɒtmənt]	
4. money	['mʌni]	4.
currency	['kʌrənsɪ]	
cash	[kæʃ]	
funds	[fʌndz]	
paper money	['peɪpə mʌni]	
coin	[kɔɪn]	
5. assets	['æsets]	5. ()
financial resources	[faɪ'nænʃəlri'sɔ:sɪz]	
means	[mi:nz]	
wealth	[welθ]	
property	['prɒpəti]	
effects	[ɪ'fekts]	
belongings	[bɪ'lɒŋɪŋz]	
capital	['kæpɪtəl]	
reserves	[rɪ'zɜ:vz]	
6. bank	[bæŋk]	6.

banking	['bæŋkɪŋ]	
financial institution	[fai'nænʃəl,insti'tju:ʃən]	
saving bank	['seivɪŋ'bæŋk]	
commercial bank	[kə'mɜ:ʃəl'bæŋk]	
7. account	[ə'kaunt]	7.
financial record	[fai'nænʃəl'rekɔ:d]	
financial statement	[fai'nænʃəl'steɪtmənt]	
bookkeeping	['buk,ki:pɪŋ]	
accounting	[ə'kauntɪŋ]	
8. profit	['prɒfɪt]	8.
gain	[geɪn]	
return	[ri'tə:n]	
gross profit	['grɔ:ʊ's'prɒfɪt]	
net profit	[net''prɒfɪt]	
income	['ɪnkʌm]	
revenue	['revɪnju:]	
earnings	['ɜ:nɪŋz]	
proceeds	['prəʊsi:dz]	
financial reward	[fai'nænʃəl'ri:wɔ:d]	
9. enterprise	['entəpraɪz]	9.
company	['kʌmp(ə)ni]	
firm	[fɜ:m]	
business	['bɪznɪs]	
10. payment	['peɪmənt]	10.
settlement	['setlmənt]	
remittance	[ri'mɪt(ə)ns]	
reimbursement	[,ri:ɪm'bə:smənt]	
defrayal	[di'freɪəl]	
outlay	['aʊtleɪ]	
expenditure	[ɪks'pendɪtʃə]	
spending	['spendɪŋ]	
11. debt	[det]	11.
liability	[,laɪə'bɪlɪtɪ]	
obligation	[,ɒblɪ'geɪʃən]	
debit	['deɪbɪt]	
arrears	[ə'riəz]	
deferred payment	[di'fɜ:d'peɪmənt]	
12. loan	[ləʊn]	12.
advance	[əd'vɑ:ns]	
giving credit	['gɪvɪŋ'kredɪt]	
credit	['kredɪt]	
accommodation	[ə'kɒmə'deɪʃən]	
13. price	[praɪs]	13.

cost	[kɒst]	
face value	['feɪs'vælju:]	
amount	[ə'maʊnt]	
charge	['tʃɑ:ʤ]	
fee	[fi:]	()
selling price	['selɪŋ'praɪs]	
market value	['mɑ:kɪt'vælju:]	
retail price	['ri:teɪl'praɪs]	
wholesale price	['həʊlseɪl'praɪs]	
14. increase	['ɪnkri:s]	14.
upswing	['ʌpswɪŋ]	
augmentation	[,ɔ:gmən'teɪʃən]	
extension	[ɪks'tenʃən]	
15. crisis	['kraɪsɪs]	15.
critical state	['krɪtɪkəl'steɪt]	
depression	[di'pref(ə)n]	
stagnation	[,stæg'neɪʃən]	
slump	['slʌmp]	
decrease	['di:kri:s]	
16. prosperity	[prɒs'perɪtɪ]	16.
success	[sək'ses]	
well being	['wel'bi:ɪŋ]	
ease	[i:z]	
bloom	[blu:m]	
prosperousness	['prɒspərəsnɪs]	
wealth	[welθ]	
bounty	['baʊntɪ]	
luxury	['lʌkʃəri]	
abundance	[ə'bʌndəns]	
plenty	['plenti]	
welfare	['welfeə]	
17. property	['prɒpəti]	17.
belongings	[bi'lɒŋɪŋz]	
effects	[ɪ'fekts]	
possessions	[pə'zeʃənz]	
goods	[gʊdz]	
holdings	['həʊldɪŋz]	
firms	[fʌndz]	
means	['mi:nz]	
capital	['kæpɪtl]	
money	['mʌni]	
real estate	['ri:əlɪs'teɪt]	
chattels	['tʃætltz]	

assets	['æsets]	
18. benefit	['benɪfɪt]	18.
advantage	[əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ]	
interest	['ɪntrɪst]	
use	[ju:s]	
avail	[ə'veɪl]	
worth	[wɜ:θ]	
profit	['prɒfɪt]	
gain	[geɪn]	
19. percentage	[pə'sentɪdʒ]	19.
dividend	['dɪvɪdend]	
commission	[kə'mɪʃ(ə)n]	
portion	['pɔ:ʃən]	
allotment	[ə'lɒtmənt]	
share	[ʃeə]	
20. consumption	[kən'sʌmpʃən]	20.
use	[ju:s]	
using up	['ju:sn̩'ʌp]	
consuming	[kən'sju:mɪŋ]	
utilization	['ju:tɪlaɪ'zeɪʃən]	
exhaustion	[ɪg'zɔ:stʃən]	
depletion	[dɪ'pli:ʃən]	
21. contribution	[,kɒntri'bju:ʃ(ə)n]	21.
gift	[gɪft]	
bestowal	[bɪ'stəʊəl]	
grant	[grɑ:nt]	
dispensation	[,dɪspen'seɪʃ(ə)n]	
subsidy	['sʌbsɪdɪ]	
offering	['ɔ:fərɪŋ]	
22. coverage	['kʌvərɪdʒ]	22.
indemnity	[ɪn'demnitɪ]	
reimbursement	['ri:ɪm'bəsmənt]	
amends	[ə'mendz]	
payment	['peɪmənt]	
recompense	['rekəmpens]	
remuneration	[rɪ,mju:nə'reɪʃ(ə)n]	
23. difficulty	['dɪfɪk(ə)ltɪ]	23.
crisis	['kraɪsɪs]	
problem	['prɒbləm]	
predicament	[pri'dɪkəmənt]	
trouble	['trʌbl]	
critical situation	['krɪtɪkəl sɪtju'eɪʃən]	

emergency	[ɪ'mɜ:dʒənsɪ]	
pressing necessity	['presɪŋnɪ'sesɪtɪ]	
hardship	['hɑ:dʃɪp]	
contingency	[kən'tɪndʒ(ə)nsɪ]	
pinch	[pɪntʃ]	
exigency	['eksɪdʒənsɪ]	
24. acquisition	[,ækwi'zɪʃ(ə)n]	24.
acquirement	[ə'kwaiəmənt]	
procurement	[prə'kjuəmənt]	
obtainment	[əb'teɪnmənt]	
gain	[geɪn]	
25. affair	[ə'feə]	25.
matter	['mætə]	
business	['bɪznɪs]	
transaction	[træn'zækʃən]	
action	['ækʃ(ə)n]	
activity	[æk'tɪvɪtɪ]	
problem	['prɒbləm]	
issue	['ɪʃu:]	
event	[ɪ'vent]	
adventure	[əd'ventʃə]	
circumstance	['sɜ:kəmstəns]	
case	[keɪs]	
26. arrears	[ə'riəz]	26.
overdue debt	['əʊvə'dju:'det]	
unpaid debt	['ʌn'peɪd'det]	
outstanding debt	[aʊt'stændɪŋ'det]	
indebtedness	[ɪn'detɪdnɪs]	
liability	[,laɪə'bɪlɪtɪ]	
obligation	[,ɒblɪ'geɪʃən]	
27. bargain	['bɑ:gɪn]	27.
contract	['kɒntrækt]	
transaction	[træn'zækʃən]	
agreement	[ə'grɪmənt]	
business affair	['bɪznɪsə'feə]	
28. bill	[bɪl]	28.
invoice	['ɪnvɔɪs]	
account	[ə'kaʊnt]	
chit	[tʃɪt]	
charge	['tʃɑ:ʒ]	
tally	['tæli]	
receipt	[ri'si:t]	

29. pay	[peɪ]	29.	excise	['eksəɪz]	
wages	['weɪdʒɪz]		toll	[təʊl]	
salary	['sæləri]		imposition	[,ɪmpə'zɪʃən]	
earnings	['ɜ:nɪŋz]		fee	[fi:]	()
income	['ɪnkʌm]		35. quota	['kwəʊtə]	35.
fee	[fi:]		quantity	['kwɒntəti]	
reimbursement	[,ri:ɪm'bə:smənt]		measure	['meʒə]	
payment	['peɪmənt]		percentage	[pə'sentɪdʒ]	
stipend	['staɪpend]		portion	['pɔ:ʃən]	
allowance	[ə'laʊəns]		part	[pɑ:t]	
30. bonus	['bəʊnəs]	30.	share	[ʃeə]	
premium	['pri:mɪəm]		36. savings	['seɪvɪŋz]	36.
dividend	['dɪvɪdend]		financial reserve	[faɪ'nænsjəlri'zə:v]	
benefit	['benɪfɪt]		store of money	[stɔ: 'ɔv'mʌni]	
gratuity	[grə'tju:(ɪ)ti]		funds	[fʌndz]	
31. inheritance	[ɪn'herɪt(ə)ns]	31.	bank deposit	['bæŋk'di'pɔzɪt]	
legacy	['legəsi]		37. ruin	[ruɪn]	37.
bequest	[bi'kwest]		failure	['feɪljə]	
heritage	['herɪtɪdʒ]		breakdown	['breɪkdaʊn]	
patrimony	['pætrɪməni]		downfall	['daʊnfɔ:l]	
32. keeper	['ki:pə]	32.	disintegration,	[dɪs,ɪntɪ'greɪʃən]	
holder	['həʊldə]		bankruptcy	['bæŋkrəptsi]	
owner	['əʊnə]		insolvency	[ɪn'sɒlvənsi]	
possessor	[pə'zesə]		bust	[bʌst]	
proprietor	[prə'praɪətə]		devastation	[,devəs'teɪʃən]	
master	['mɑ:stə]		38. warranty	['wɔ:rənti]	38. ()
landlord	['lænd'lɔ:d]		guaranty	['gærənti]	
landlady	['lænd,leɪdi]		guarantee	[,gærən'ti:]	
33. ordeal	[ɔ:'di:l]	33.	assurance	[ə'fʊər(ə)ns]	
trial	['traɪəl]		bail	[beɪl]	
harsh experience	['hɑ:ʃɪks'piəriən]		pledge	[pledʒ]	
affliction	[ə'flɪkʃ(ə)n]		testimony	['testɪməni]	
hardship	['hɑ:ʃɪp]		39. sponsor	['spɒnsə]	39.
trouble	['trʌbl]		financier	[faɪ'nænsiə]	
privation	[praɪ'veɪʃən]		patron	['peɪtrən]	
strain	[streɪn]		supporter	[sə'pɔ:tə]	
stress	[stres]		promoter	[prə'məʊtə]	
tribulation	[,trɪbjʊ'leɪʃən]				
burden	[bɜ:dn]				
misery	['mɪzəri]				
34. levy	['levɪ]	34.			
tax	[tæks]				
duty	['dju:ti]				

XX. 7.

20.7.Foreign policy	['fɔ:rɪn'pɒlɪsi]	20.7.
1. treaty	['tri:ti]	1.
international	[,ɪnt(ə)'næʃənl]	
agreement	ə'grɪ:mənt]	

convention	[kən'ven(ə)n]	
pact	[pækt]	
compact	[ˈkɒmpækt]	
accord	[ə'kɔ:d]	
2. peace	[pi:s]	2.
reconciliation	[,rekənsili'eɪʃən]	
truce	[tru:s]	
armistice	[ˈɑ:mɪstɪs]	
pacification	[,pæsɪfi'keɪʃən]	
amity	[ˈæmɪti]	
peaceful coexistence	[ˈpi:sfʊl'kəuɪ'zɪstəns]	
good neighbourhood	[gʊd'neɪbəhʊd]	
3. cooperation	[kəʊ,ɔpə'reɪʃən]	3.
joint actions	[dʒɔɪnt'ækʃənz]	
collaboration	[kə,læbə'reɪʃən]	
team work	[ti:m'wɜ:k]	
participation	[pɑ:tɪsɪ'peɪʃən]	
working together	[ˈwɜ:kɪŋtə'geðə]	
coordination	[kəʊ'ɔ:di'neɪʃən]	
partnership	[ˈpɑ:tnəʃɪp]	
4. assistance	[ə'sɪst(ə)ns]	4.,
help	[heɪp]	
aid	[eɪd]	
support	[sə'pɔ:t]	
cooperation	[kəʊ,ɔpə'reɪʃən]	
reinforcement	[,ri:ɪn'fɔ:smənt]	
financial support	[faɪ'nænsjəl sə'pɔ:t]	
contribution	[,kɒntri'bju:ʃ(ə)n]	
subsidy	[ˈsʌbsɪdi]	
service	[ˈsɜ:vɪs]	
4. relations	[ri'reɪʃənz]	4.
ties	[taɪz]	
links	[lɪŋks]	
bonds	[bɒnds]	
connection	[kə'nekʃ(ə)n]	
5. coalition	[,kəʊə'liʃn]	5.
union	[ˈju:niən]	
alliance	[ə'laiəns]	
partnership	[ˈpɑ:tnəʃɪp]	
league	[li:g]	
federation;	[,fedə'reɪʃən]	
fusion	[ˈfju:ʒən]	
amalgamation	[ə,mælgə'meɪʃən]	

5. belligerence	[bɪ'li:dʒərəns]	6.
hostility	[hɒs'tɪlɪti]	
aggressiveness	[ə'ɡresɪvnɪs]	
antagonism	[æn'tæɡənɪzəm]	
animosity	[,æni'mɒsɪti]	
pugnacity	[pʌɡ'næsɪti]	
combativeness	[ˈkɒmbətɪvnɪs]	
7. intervention	[,ɪntə'ven(ə)n]	7.
aggression	[ə'ɡref(ə)n]	
invasion	[ɪn'veɪʒ(ə)n]	
interference	[,ɪntə'fɪə(ə)ns]	
intrusion	[ɪn'tru:ʒ(ə)n]	
assault	[ə'sɔ:lt]	
incursion	[ɪn'kɜ:ʃən]	
penetration	[,penɪ'treɪʃən]	
onslaught	[ˈɒnslɔ:t]	
inroad	[ˈɪnrəʊd]	
8. tension	[ˈtenʃən]	8.
cold war	[kəʊld wɜ:]	
hostility	[hɒs'tɪlɪti]	
conflict	[ˈkɒnflɪkt]	
instability	[,ɪnstə'bɪlɪti]	
unsafety	[ʌn'seɪfti]	
threat	[θret]	
menace	[ˈmenəs]	
9. war	[wɜ:]	9.
armed conflict	[ˈɑ:md'kɒnflɪkt]	
warfare	[ˈwɜ:fə]	
hostilities	[hɒs'tɪlɪtɪz]	
military operations	[ˈmɪlɪtəri'ɔpə'reɪʃənz]	
fighting	[ˈfaɪtɪŋ]	
battle	[bætəl]	
combat	[ˈkɒmbət]	
collision	[kə'liʒn]	
10. citizen	[ˈsɪtɪzn]	10.
resident	[ˈrezɪd(ə)nt]	
national	[ˈnæʃənəl]	
subject	[ˈsʌbdʒɪkt]	
native	[ˈneɪtɪv]	
11. emigrant	[ˈemɪɡrənt]	
emigre	[ˈemɪɡrei]	
expatriate	[eks'pætiət]	
exile	[ˈeksɪl]	

protection	[prə'tekʃən]	
safeguard	['seɪfɡɑ:d]	
23. riddance	['rɪd(ə)ns]	23.
liberation	[,libə'reɪʃən]	
expulsion	[ɪks'pʌlʃən]	
deliverance	[dɪ'lɪvərəns]	
freeing	['fri:ɪŋ]	

XXI.

XXI.	1.	/
21.1. Health/illness	['helθ/ɪlnɪs]	21.1. /
1. health	[helθ]	1.
good health	['ɡʊd'helθ]	
healthfulness	['helθfʊlnɪs]	
fitness	['fɪtnɪs]	
clean bill of health	['kli:n'bil'ɔv'helθ]	
vigour	['vɪɡə]	
vitality	[vai'tælɪti]	
2. illness	['ɪlnɪs]	2.
sickness	['sɪknɪs]	
malady	['mælədi]	
disease	[di'zi:z]	
indisposition	[,ɪndɪspə'zɪʃən]	
ailment	['aɪlmənt]	
infirmity	[ɪn'fə:mɪti]	
disability	[,dɪsə'bɪlɪti]	
affliction	[ə'flɪkʃ(ə)n]	
poor health	['puə'helθ]	
3. life	[laɪf]	3.
lifetime	['laɪftaɪm]	
life span	['laɪfspæn]	
life expectancy	['laɪfɪks,pektən]	
survival	[sə'vaɪv(ə)l]	
longevity	[lɒn'dʒevɪti]	
subsistence	[səb'sɪst(ə)ns]	
4. death	[deθ]	4.
dying	[daɪɪŋ]	
demise	[dɪ'maɪz]	
passing	['pɑ:sɪŋ]	
loss of life	[lɒs'ɔv'laɪf]	
5. insanity	[ɪn'sænɪti]	5.
mental illness	[mentl'ɪlnɪs]	

madness	['mædnɪs]	
derangement	[dɪ'reɪndʒmənt]	
unsoundness	['ʌn'saʊndnɪs]	
aberrance	[æ'berəns]	
lunacy	['lu:nəsi]	
craziness	['kreɪzɪnɪs]	
dementia	[dɪ'menʃiə]	
mania	['meɪniə]	
schizophrenia	[,skɪtsə'frɪ:niə]	
hallucination	[hə,lʊ:si'neɪʃən]	
6. diagnosis	[,daɪəɡ'nəʊsɪs]	6.
identification of disease	[aɪ'dentɪfɪ'keɪʃən'ɔv di'zi:z]	
specification of illness	[spesɪfɪ'keɪʃən ɔv'ɪlnɪs]	
determination from examination	[dɪ'tə:mɪ'neɪʃən 'frɒmɪɡ,zæmɪ'neɪʃən]	
conclusion from symptoms	[kən'klʊ:ʒən frɒm 'sɪmptəmz]	
7. debility	[dɪ'bɪlɪti]	7.
weakness	['wi:knɪs]	
infirmity	[ɪn'fə:mɪti]	
feebleness	['fi:blnɪs]	
frailty	['freɪlɪti]	
invalidism	['ɪnvəlɪdɪzəm]	
decrepitude	[dɪ'kreɪpɪtʃu:d]	
sickliness	['sɪklnɪs]	
exhaustion	[ɪɡ'zɔ:stʃən]	
senility	[si'nɪlɪti]	
8. cripple	['krɪpl]	8.
lame person	['leɪm'pɜ:sn]	
the disabled	[dɪs'eɪblɪd]	
invalid	['ɪnvəlɪd]	
the handicapped	['hændɪkæpt]	
he impaired	[ɪm'peəd]	
9. vigour	['vɪɡə]	9.
energy	['enədʒɪ]	
vitality	[vai'tælɪti]	
drive	[draɪv]	
Spirit	['spɪrɪt]	
strength	[streŋθ]	
robustness	[rəʊ'bʌstnɪs]	
stemina	['stæmɪnə]	
fo	[fɔ:s]	

XXI.	2.	
21.2.External injuries	[eks'tə:nl'indʒəriz]	21.2.
1. injury	['indʒəri]	1.
hurt	[hə:t]	
wound	[wu:nd]	
harm	[hɑ:m]	
damage	['dæmidʒ]	
bruise	[bru:z]	
mutilation	[,mjʊ:ti'leifən]	
cut	[kʌt]	
lesion	['li:ʒən]	
contusion	[kən'tju:ʒən]	
scratch	[skrætʃ]	
puncture	['pʌŋktʃə]	
abrasion	[ə'breiʒ(ə)n]	
fracture	['fræktʃə]	

XXI.	3.	
21.3.Infections	[in'fekʃənz]	21.3.
1. infection	[in'fekʃ(ə)n]	1.
contagion	[kən'teidʒən]	
contamination	[kən,tæmi'neifən]	
catching disease	['kætʃɪndi'ziz]	
epidemic	[,epi'demik]	
affliction	[ə'flikʃ(ə)n]	
spreading disease	['sprediŋ di'ziz]	
plague	[pleiʒ]	
2. microbe	['maikrəub]	2.
virus	['vaiərəs]	
microorganism	['maikrəu'ɔ:gənizəm]	
bacillus	[bə'siləs]	
bacterium	[bæk'tiəriəm]	
3. quarantine	['kwɔ:rənti:n]	3.
isolation	[,aisə'leif(ə)n]	
medical segregation	['medikəl ,segri'geifən]	
sequestration	[,si:kwes'treifən]	

XXI.	4.	
21.4.Symptom	['simptəm]	21.4.
1. symptom	['simptəm]	1.
indication	[,indi'keifən]	

signal	['signl]	
mark	[mɑ:k]	
2. Pain	[pein]	2.
ache	[eik]	
soreness	['sə:nis]	
hurt	[hə:t]	
smarting/ smart	['smɑ:tiŋ]	
pang	[pæŋ]	
throe	[θrəu]	
twinge	[twindʒ]	
3. discomfort	[dis'kʌmfət]	3.
indisposition	[,indispə'zifən]	
irritation	[i,ri'teif(ə)n]	
uncomfortableness	[ʌn'kʌmfətəblnis]	
vexation	[vek'seif(ə)n]	
distress	[dis'tres]	
4. pallor	['pælə]	4.
paleness	['peilnis]	
pallidness	['pælidnis]	
pastiness	['peistinis]	
wanness	['wɒnnis]	
bloodlessness	['blʌdlisnis]	
5. spasm	['spæzm]	5.
cramp	[kræmp]	
seizure	['si:ʒə]	
tic	[tik]	
convulsion	[kən'vʌlʃ(ə)n]	
twitch	[twitʃ]	
6. shudder	['ʃʌdə]	6.
trembling	['trembliŋ]	
tremor	['tremə]	
shiver	['ʃivə]	
quiver	['kwivə]	
7. weakness	['wi:knis]	7.
exhaustion	[ig'zɔ:stʃən]	
weariness	['wiəri:nis]	
enervation	[,enə'veifən]	
Prostration	[prɔs'treif(ə)n]	
lassitude	['læsitju:d]	
apathy	['æpəθi]	
faint	[feint]	
8. nausea	['nɔ:sjə]	8.
sickness	['siknis]	

queasiness	['kwizɪnɪs]	
upset stomach	['ʌp'set'stʌmək]	
qualm	[kwɑ:m]	
9. vertigo	['vɜ:tɪgəʊ]	9.
dizziness	['dɪzɪnɪs]	
swimming of the head	['swɪmɪŋ əv'di'hed]	
giddiness	['gɪdɪnɪs]	
reeling	['ri:lɪŋ]	
fainting	['feɪntɪŋ]	
whirl	[wɜ:l]	
turn	[tɜ:n]	
shock	[ʃɒk]	

XXI.

	5.	
21.5.0ther disturbances	[ʌðə'dɪs'tə:bənsɪz]	21.5.
1. insomnia	[ɪn'sɒmniə]	1.
sleeplessness	['sli:plɪsnɪs]	
wakefulness	['weɪkfulnɪs]	
2. maniac	['meɪniæk]	2.
madman	[.mædmən]	
lunatic	['lu:nətɪk]	
psycho	['saɪkəʊ]	
insane person	[ɪn'seɪn'pɜ:sn]	
deranged person	[dɪ'reɪndʒd'pɜ:sn]	
3. fit	[fɪt]	3.
attack	[ə'tæk]	
turn	[tɜ:n]	
epileptic seizure	[,epɪ'leptɪk 'si:zə]	()
paroxysm	['pærəksɪzəm]	
4. dope	[dəʊp]	4.
drugs	[drʌgz]	
narcotics	[nɑ:'kɒtɪks]	
opiate	['əʊpiət]	
5. poison	['pɔɪzn]	5.
toxin	['tɒksɪn]	
venom	['venəm]	()
toxic chemical	['tɒksɪk'kemɪkəl]	
6. collapse	[kə'læps]	6.
breakdown	['breɪkdaʊn]	
faint	[feɪnt]	
swoon	[swu:n]	
coma	['kəʊmə]	

attack	[ə'tæk]	
7. agony	['æɡəni]	7.
suffering	['sʌfərɪŋ]	
pain	[peɪn]	
torment	['tɔ:mənt]	
throes	['θrəʊz]	
anguish	['æŋɡwɪʃ]	

XXI.

	6.	
21.6.Treatment& medicine	['tri:tmənt'ænd medsɪn]	21.6.
1. treatment	['tri:tmənt]	1.
medical cure	[medɪkəl'kjʊə]	
remedy	['remɪdi]	
therapy	['θerəpi]	
doctoring	['dɒktərɪŋ]	
medication	[,medɪ'keɪʃən]	
application	[,æplɪ'keɪʃ(ə)n]	
2. medicine	['medsɪn]	2.
remedy	['remɪdi]	
medicament	[me'dɪkəmənt]	
curative agent	['kjʊərətɪv'eɪdʒənt]	
drug	[drʌɡ]	
pill	[pɪl]	
powder	['paʊdə]	
panacea	[,pæne'siə]	
balm	[bɑ:m]	
elixir	[ɪ'lɪksə]	
tonic	['tɒnɪk]	
3. ointment	['ɔɪntmənt]	3.
unguent	['ʌŋgwənt]	
liniment	['lɪnɪmənt]	()
balm	[bɑ:m]	
salve	[sɑ:v]	
lotion	['ləʊʃən]	
4. dose	[dəʊs]	4.
daily dose	['deɪlɪ'dəʊs]	
injection	[ɪn'dʒekʃ(ə)n]	
pill	[pɪl]	
tablet	['tæblɪt]	
capsule	['kæpsjʊl]	

XXI. 7.

21.7. Physicians/ doctors	[fi'zi:fənz/'dɒktəz]	21.7.		
1. doctor	['dɒktə]	1.		
physician	[fi'zi:f(ə)n]			
medical practitioner	['medikəlpræk'tɪfnə]			
general practitioner	['dʒenərəlpræk'tɪfnə]			
surgeon	['sɜ:dʒ(ə)n]		(
dentist	['dentist]		I 1.	.....5
therapist	[,θerə'pjʊ:tɪst]		I 2.	.....7
ophthalmologist	[,ɔfθæl'mɒlədʒɪst]		I .	.....12
psychiatrist	[sai'kaɪətrɪst]		I 4.	.....15
pediatrician	[,pi:diə'trɪfən]		I 5.	.....18
gynaecologist	[,ɡaɪni'kɒlədʒɪst]			
2. hospital	['hɒspɪtl]	2.		
medical centre	['medikəl'sentə]			.....53
			1.	.....53
clinic	['klinik]		2.	.....54
polyclinic	[pɒli'klinik]		3.	.....61
infirmary	[ɪn'fə:məri]		4.	.....65
ward	[wɔ:d]		5.	.....69
3. nurse	[nɜ:s]	3.		
trained nurse	['treɪnd'nɜ:s]			
registered nurse	['redʒɪstəd'nɜ:s]			
sister	['sɪstə]		1.	.....131
district nurse	['dɪstrɪkt'nɜ:s]		2.	.....135
male nurse	['meɪl'nɜ:s]		3.	.....159
4. patient	['peɪfənt]	4.		
case	[keɪs]		4.	.....170
sick person	[sɪk 'pɜ:sn]		5.	.....181
person under medical care	['pɜ:sn'ʌndə'medɪkəl'keə]			
in patient	['ɪn,peɪfənt]			
ambulant patient	['æmbjulənt'peɪfənt]			

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